

Non-financial enterprises established in 2020

25 November 2021

67.1%

Survival rate of non-financial enterprises after the first year of activity

Among the non-financial enterprises declaring the start of operations in 2020, 161 048 units remained active by 2021 i.e. 67.1%. The highest survival rate after the first year of activity was recorded for entities in professional, scientific and technical activities section (79.6%).

In non-financial enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 there were employed 261 812 persons of which 67.2% worked in enterprises that were natural persons and 32.8% legal persons.

In the one-year non-financial enterprises there were employed 261.8 thousand persons

Chart 1. Number of persons employed in enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021



According to the predominant kind of activity, the highest number of persons employed was in enterprises that conducted activity in sections: construction (52 218 persons), trade; repair of motor vehicles (48 452 persons) and professional, scientific and technical activities (35 330 persons).

In terms of the territorial division, the highest number of persons employed in one-year enterprises was in the enterprises which had their registered offices in the Mazowieckie Voivodship (59 572 persons) and the lowest in the Warmińsko-Mazurskie Voivodship (4 637 persons).

Enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 achieved total revenues of 44 212.3 million PLN.

The share of total revenues generated in the first year of activity by entities in the area of trade; repair of motor vehicles comprised 44.7% of all one-year enterprises' total revenues.

Total costs in one-year enterprises amounted to 36 652.2 million PLN of which 50.4% were incurred by entities conducting trade; repair of motor vehicles activity.

One-year non-financial enterprises generated total revenues of 44 212.3 million PLN

Chart 2. Total revenues and total costs of enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 according to the NACE sections

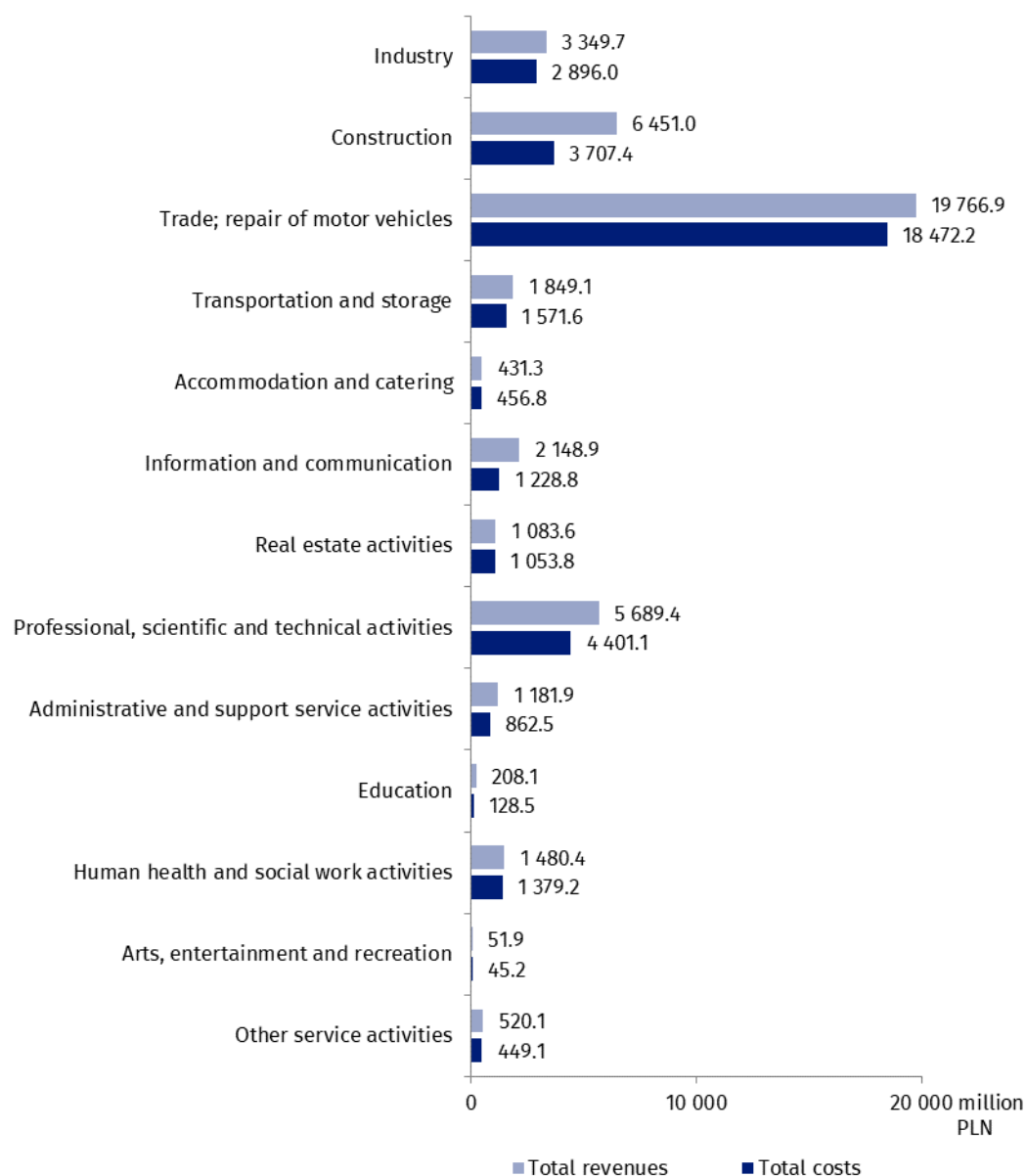
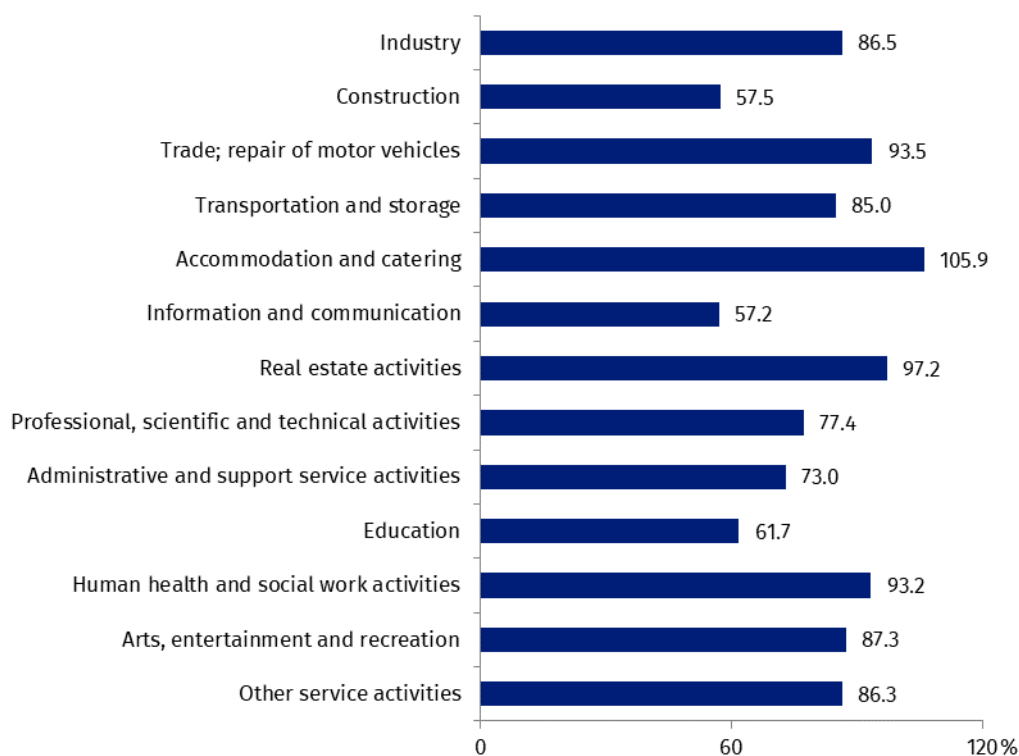


Chart 3. Cost level indicator for enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 by the NACE sections

Cost level indicator for one-year non-financial enterprises was 82.9%



Amongst the enterprises established in 2020 and still active in 2021, the lowest cost level indicator was observed in information and communication section (57.2%). This indicator exceeded 100% for units in accommodation and catering section (105.9%).

In terms of the territorial division, the lowest value of the cost level indicator was recorded for the Pomorskie voivodship (63.9%), and the highest for the Mazowieckie voivodship (90.7%).

Data presented herein concern non-financial enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021, irrespective of the number of persons employed. Data do not cover agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A of NACE Rev. 2); financial and insurance activities (section K of NACE Rev. 2); higher education; independent public health care units; cultural institutions with legal personality and trade unions, religious and political organizations.

The results of newly-born non-financial enterprises survey will be present in publication titled „Non-financial enterprises established in 2016-2020”.

In terms of the data roundings, in some cases the sums of ingredients may differ slightly from presented totals.

In the case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: „Source of data: Statistics Poland” and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: „Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland”.

Tabular appendix

Table 1. Basic data on enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 by kind of activity

SPECIFICATION	Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Average paid employment	Total revenues	Total costs
				in thousand PLN	
TOTAL	161 048	261 812	46 518	44 212 297	36 652 197
Section B + C + D + E Industry	13 920	28 063	8 275	3 349 682	2 896 008
of which Section C Manufacturing	12 731	26 111	7 905	3 045 798	2 636 581
Section F Construction	33 493	52 218	8 088	6 451 031	3 707 404
Section G Trade; repair of motor vehicles	28 090	48 452	10 498	19 766 892	18 472 243
Section H Transportation and storage	8 872	16 108	2 381	1 849 095	1 571 553
Section I Accommodation and catering	4 333	7 242	848	431 277	456 797
Section J Information and communication	12 873	17 758	2 207	2 148 924	1 228 816
Section L Real estate activities	3 527	4 719	880	1 083 608	1 053 789
Section M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23 287	35 330	4 865	5 689 404	4 401 091
Section N Administrative and support service activities	8 278	18 045	4 094	1 181 925	862 526
Section P Education	4 327	5 558	1 079	208 129	128 472
Section Q Human health and social work activities	9 025	13 635	1 560	1 480 401	1 379 198
Section R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 708	2 024	102	51 851	45 244
Section S Other service activities	9 315	12 658	1 640	520 078	449 056

Table 2. Basic data on enterprises established in 2020 and active until 2021 by voivodship

SPECIFICATION	Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Average paid employment	Total revenues	Total costs
				in thousand PLN	
POLAND	161 048	261 812	46 518	44 212 297	36 652 197
Dolnośląskie	14 720	26 747	4 012	3 452 003	2 372 425
Kujawsko-pomorskie	5 603	8 084	1 551	1 000 389	704 479
Lubelskie	5 778	8 951	1 495	942 616	797 684
Lubuskie	3 839	5 173	556	894 514	748 302
Łódzkie	9 863	13 990	1 817	1 682 455	1 356 882
Małopolskie	14 776	24 088	4 812	3 501 603	2 558 258
Mazowieckie	33 879	59 572	11 541	20 245 594	18 367 012
Opolskie	2 977	4 933	1 030	381 698	327 644
Podkarpackie	6 666	11 930	1 979	770 014	646 362
Podlaskie	4 241	7 714	1 683	1 447 596	1 217 165
Pomorskie	11 230	15 005	2 154	1 561 958	997 310
Śląskie	16 166	27 822	5 391	3 022 202	2 342 987
Świętokrzyskie	4 414	7 683	2 192	700 267	557 928
Warmińsko-mazurskie	3 055	4 637	972	307 431	257 871
Wielkopolskie	16 867	25 937	4 163	3 539 028	2 908 959
Zachodniopomorskie	6 976	9 546	1 170	762 930	490 928

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[Methodological report. Non-financial enterprises surveys](#)

Ważniejsze pojęcia dostępne w słowniku

[Total revenues](#)

[Total costs](#)

[Cost level indicator](#)