

# Poland in figures 2020



Warsaw 2020

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## Selected data about Poland



- territory of Poland
- borders of the Schengen Area
- national borders
- borders of voivodships

	2019
<b>Territorial structure of the country:</b>	
voivodships	16
powiats	314
cities with powiat status	66
gminas	2 477 <sup>a</sup>
Total area of Poland <sup>b</sup> in thousand ha	31 271
Population in thousands	38 383
Population density per 1 km <sup>2</sup>	123
Capital city	Warszawa
Population of capital city in thousands	1 791
The highest point – in m above sea level	Rysy – 2 499
The lowest point – in m below sea level	Raczkі Elbląskie – 1.8
The longest river – length in km	Wisła – 1 022
The largest lake – area in km <sup>2</sup>	Śniardwy – 113.4
The deepest lake – maximum depth in m	Hańcza – 108.5

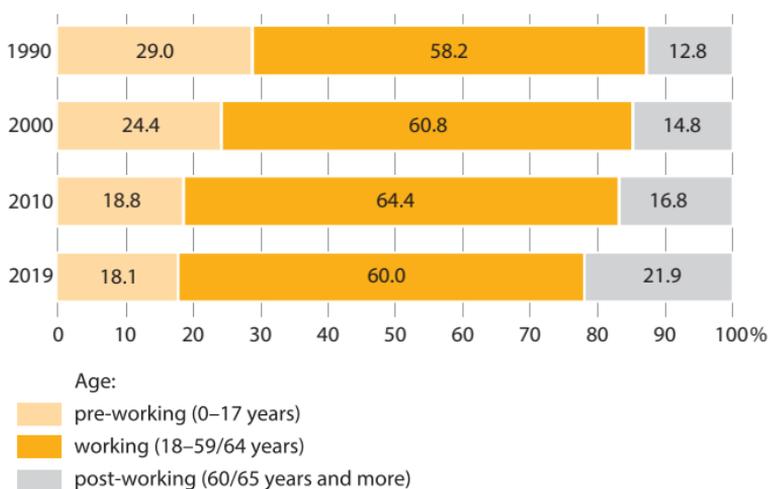
a Of which gminas that are also cities with powiat status. b Land area as well as part of internal waters.

## Population

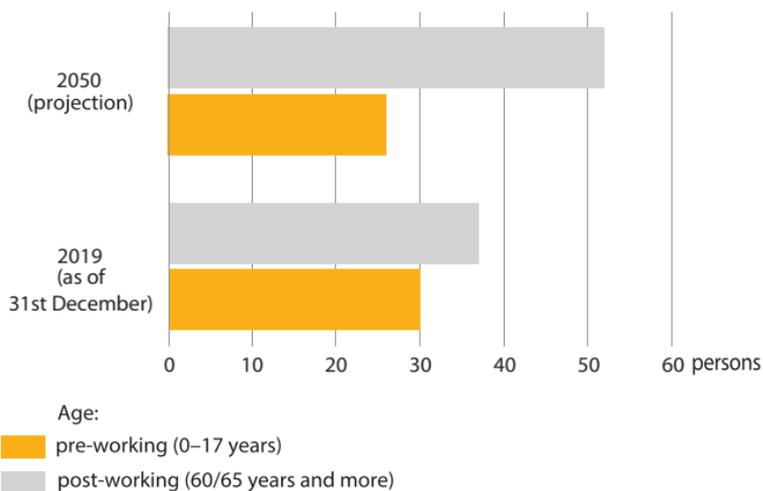
### Population (as of 31st December)

	1990	2000	2010	2019
Total in thousands	38 073	38 254	38 530	38 383
of which females	19 521	19 717	19 877	19 816
Urban population in %	62	62	61	60
Females per 100 males	105	106	107	107
urban areas	108	110	111	111
rural areas	100	101	101	101
Median age of population	32.3	35.4	38.0	41.3
males	30.9	33.4	36.3	39.7
females	33.7	37.4	39.9	43.0

### Population by economic age groups (as of 31st December)

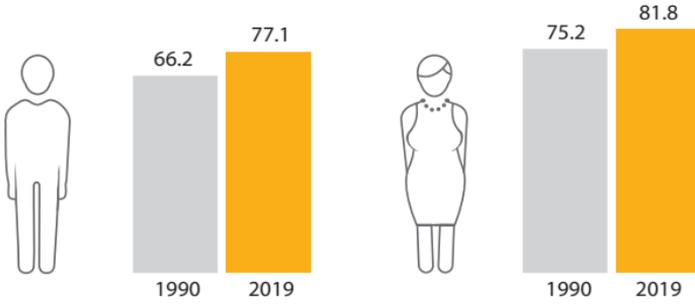


### Number of persons at non-working age per 100 persons at working age



## Population

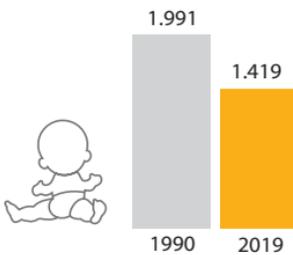
### Life expectancy in years



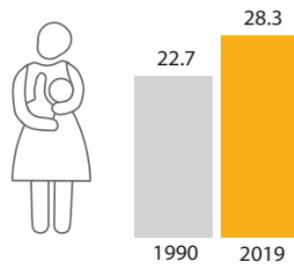
### Vital statistics

	1990	2000	2010	2019
Per 1 000 population:				
live births	14.3	9.9	10.7	9.8
deaths	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.7
natural increase	4.1	0.3	0.9	-0.9
marriages contracted	6.7	5.5	5.9	4.8
divorces	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7
Separations in thousands	.	1.3	2.8	1.2
Infant deaths per 1 000 live births	19.3	8.1	5.0	3.8

### Fertility rate

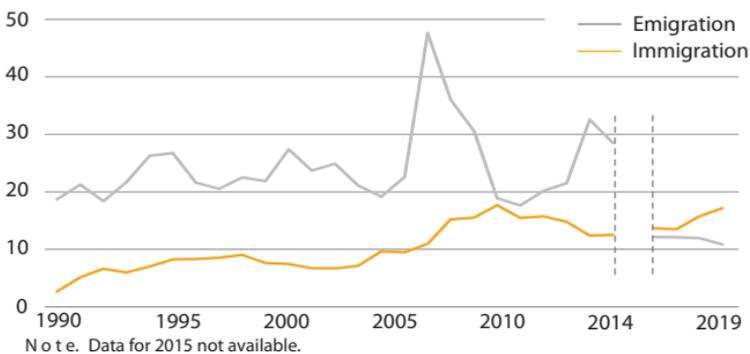


### Average age of mothers at birth of first child



### International migration of population for permanent residence

thousand of persons

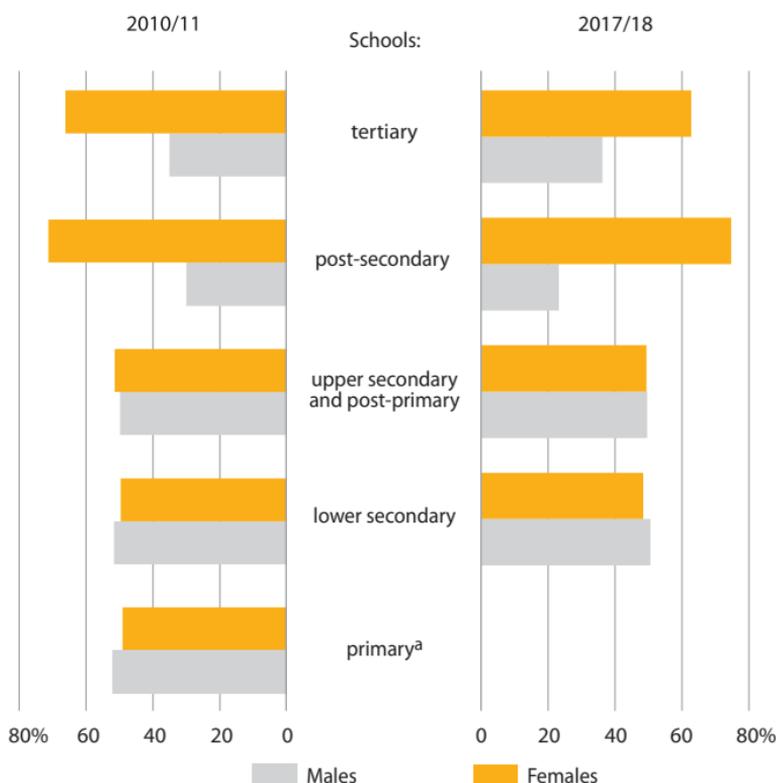


## Education

### Pre-primary education

	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Children in nursery schools per:				
1 000 children aged 3–6	538	636	686	736
1 nursery school	93	87	89	89
100 places	98	93	93	91

### Graduates by sex and educational level



a Lack of data for 2017/18 school year due to transition from 6- to 8-year primary schools.

### Pupils and students<sup>a</sup> by age groups

	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
	in % of population of a given age group			
Age groups:				
7–14 years <sup>b</sup>	95.7	93.9	94.5	94.9
15 <sup>c</sup>	96.5	94.4	94.3	94.4
16–18	94.9	93.8	93.6	93.6
19–24	57.3	52.0	51.4	50.0
25–29	9.8	7.8	7.7	5.6
30 years and more	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5

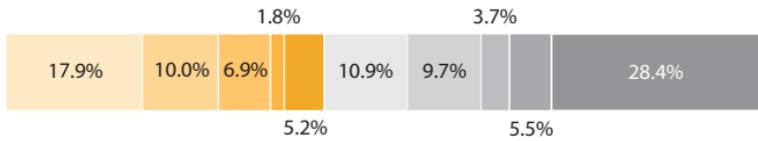
a Excluding foreigners. b In the 2010/11 and 2016/17 school years – age group 7–12, in the 2017/18 school year – age group 7–13. c In the 2010/11 and 2016/17 school years – age group 13–15, in the 2017/18 school year – age 7–14.

## Students of higher education institutions

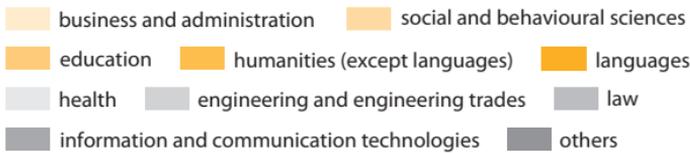
	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Total in thousands	1 841.3	1 348.8	1 291.9	1 230.3
of which foreigners	21.4	65.8	72.7	78.3
Per 10 thousand population <sup>a</sup> :				
men	406	291	274	258
women	542	374	358	340

a Excluding foreigners.

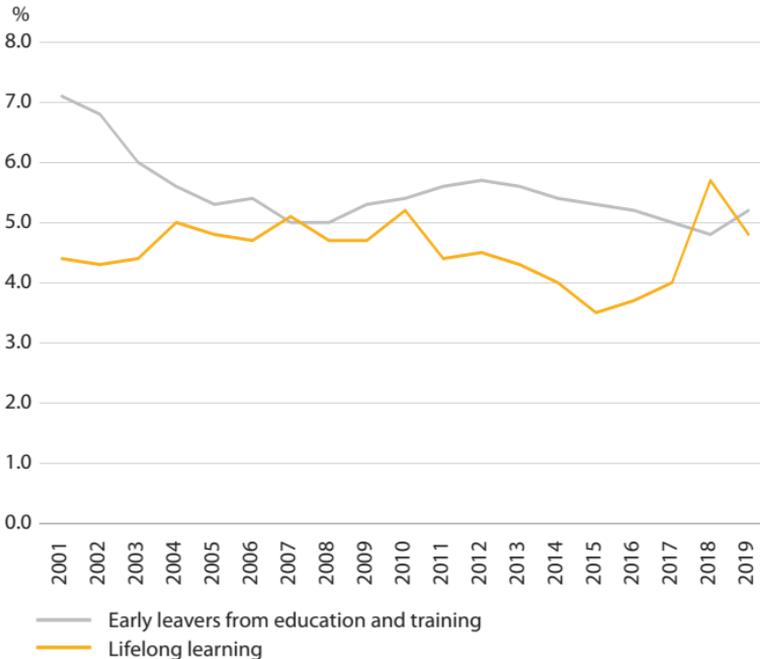
## Students of higher education institutions by narrow fields of education in the 2018/19 academic year



Narrow fields of education:



## Early leavers from education and training and lifelong learning<sup>a</sup> – based on LFS



a Data concern share of population of a given age group: for early leavers – persons aged 18–24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education and training, for lifelong learning – persons aged 25–64 participating in education and training.

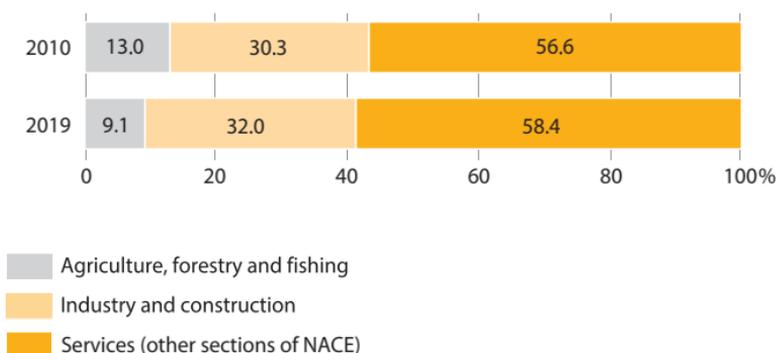
## Labour market

### Economic activity of population aged 15 and more (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2010	2018	2019
	in thousands		
Economically active persons	17 123	17 143	17 019
of which women	7 677	7 703	7 620
of which at working age <sup>a</sup>	16 691	16 480	16 354
employed persons	15 473	16 484	16 461
of which women	6 908	7 407	7 346
unemployed persons <sup>b</sup>	1 650	659	558
of which women	769	296	274
Economically inactive persons	13 832	13 286	13 264
of which women	8 456	8 191	8 204

a, b Persons aged: a – men – 18–64, women – 18–59, b – 15–74.

### Structure of employed persons by kind of activity (annual averages) – based on LFS



Note. The structure of employed persons do not include an unspecified kind of activity.

### Economically active population aged 15 and more in 2019 (annual averages) – based on LFS

	Activity rate	Employment rate	Unemployment rate
	in %		
Total	56.2	54.4	3.3
of which women	48.2	46.4	3.6
of which at working age <sup>a</sup>	77.1	74.5	3.4
By age:			
15–24 years	35.2	31.7	9.9
25–34	84.5	81.3	3.7
35–44	87.3	85.0	2.6
45–54	83.8	81.9	2.4
55–59/64	63.0	61.3	2.6
60–65 years and more	8.1	8.0	0.8

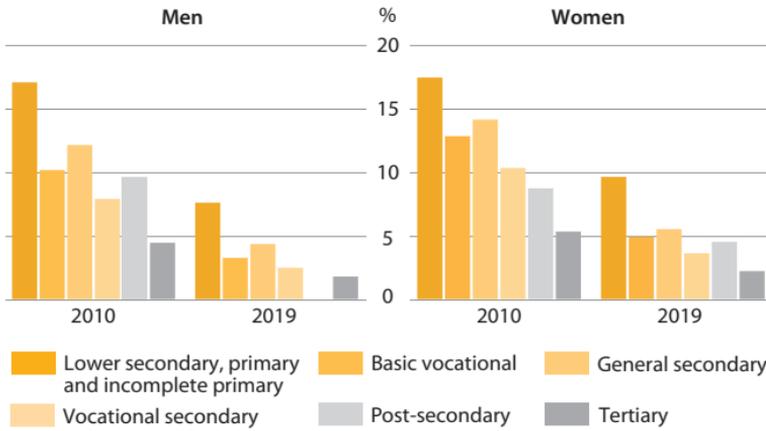
a Men aged 18–64, women aged 18–59.

## Labour market

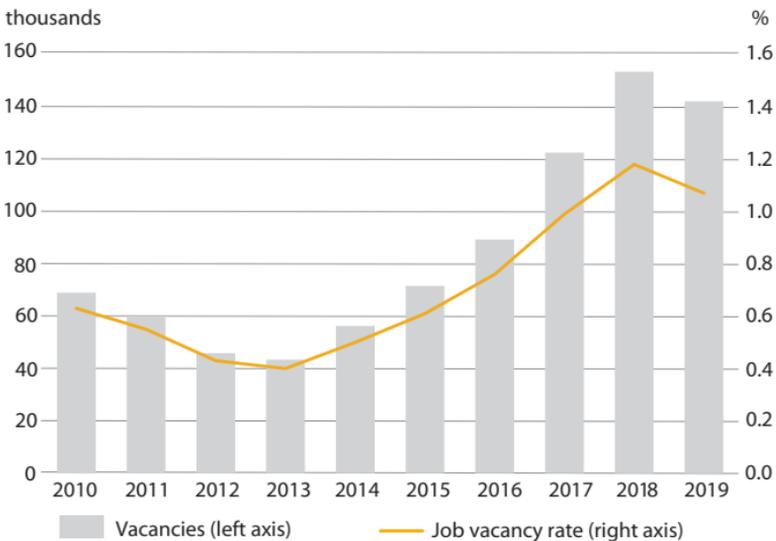
### Unemployed persons aged 15–74 (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2010	2018	2019
Total in thousands	1 650	659	558
In % of total – unemployed persons:			
females	46.6	44.9	49.1
at working age	99.3	98.9	98.9
never in employment	17.6	18.4	18.1
end of temporary job, seasonal	25.3	28.5	27.8
long-term unemployed (13 months and more)	25.5	20.0	14.9
Unemployment rate in %	9.6	3.8	3.3
Average duration of unemployment in months	9.4	8.6	7.7

### Unemployment rate by sex and level of education (annual averages) – based on LFS



### Vacancies (annual averages)



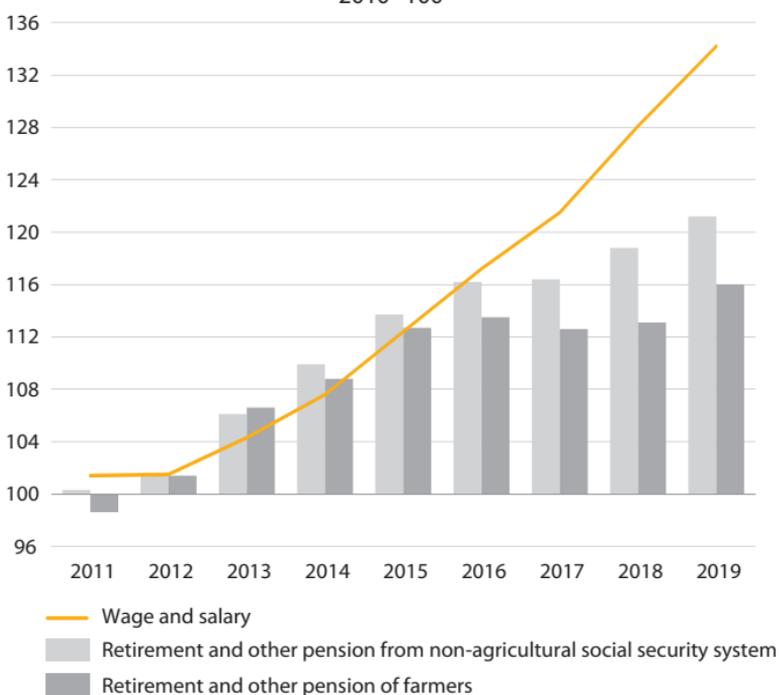
## Wages and salaries and social benefits

### Wages and salaries

	2010	2018	2019
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total in PLN	3 224.13	4 585.03	4 918.17
public sector	3 757.86	5 114.40	5 525.91
private sector	2 952.38	4 465.27	4 773.88
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total – previous year=100:			
nominal	103.9	107.0	107.2
real	101.4	105.3	104.8

### Indices of average monthly real gross wages and salaries and retirement and other pensions

2010=100



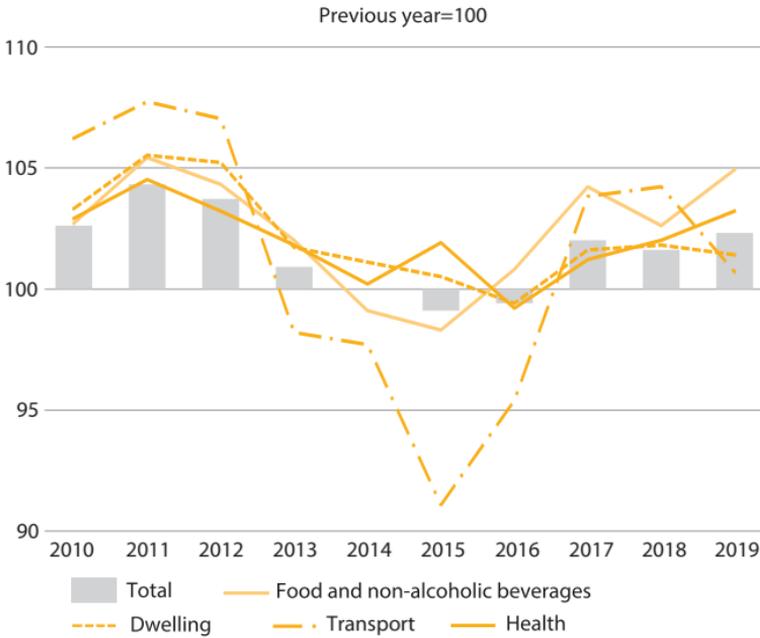
### Retirement and other pensions

	2010	2018	2019
Average monthly gross retirement and other pension:			
from non-agricultural social security system:			
nominal in PLN	1 642.90	2 221.90	2 327.07
real – previous year=100	103.6	102.1	102.0
farmers:			
nominal in PLN	954.68	1 226.85	1 291.86
real – previous year=100	101.9	100.4	102.6

## Price indices of consumer goods and services

	2010	2018	2019
	previous year=100		
Total	102.6	101.6	102.3
goods	102.8	101.7	101.7
services	102.1	101.6	103.9

## Price indices of consumer goods and services



## Retail prices of selected goods



Wheat-rye bread per 1 kg	Cows' milk, fat content 3.0-3.5%, UHT per 1 l	Apples per 1 kg	Natural coffee, ground per 1 kg	Beer, full light per 1 l	Cold water by water system per 1 m <sup>3</sup>	95 octane motor petrol per 1 l
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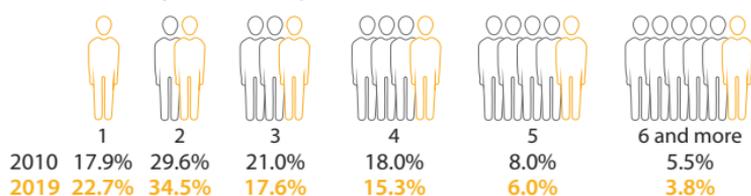
2010	3.87 PLN	2.69 PLN	2.51 PLN	24.12 PLN	5.82 PLN	2.99 PLN	4.59 PLN
2019	5.32 PLN	2.71 PLN	2.71 PLN	30.24 PLN	5.98 PLN	4.04 PLN	5.02 PLN

## Households

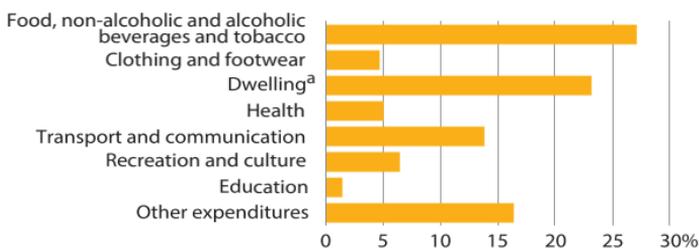
### Households

	2010	2018	2019
Average number of persons in a household	2.89	2.64	2.61
Average monthly income per capita in household:			
available income in PLN	1 200.82	1 693.46	1 819.14
of which in %:			
from hired work	53.4	52.6	51.8
from the private farm in agriculture	4.2	3.8	3.4
from self-employment	9.2	8.7	9.1
from social benefits	24.9	31.2	32.1
disposable income in PLN	1 147.18	1 643.14	1 768.65

### Households by number of persons (in % of total households)



### Average monthly expenditures per capita in household in 2019 (in % of total expenditures)



<sup>a</sup> Housing, furnishings, electricity, gas and other fuels.

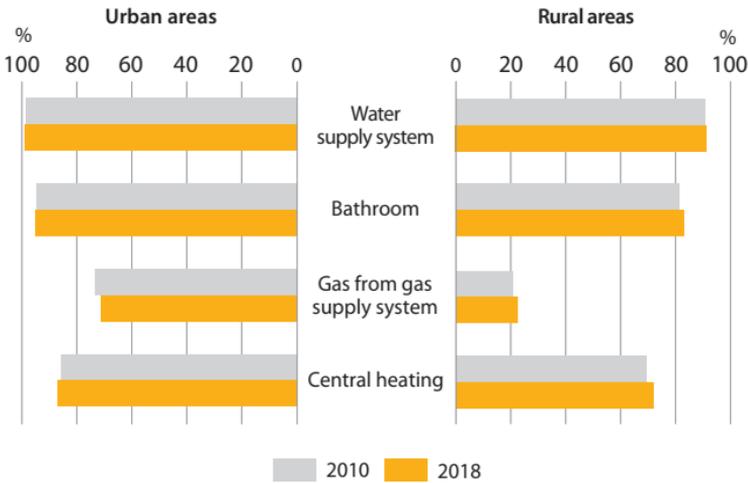
### Average monthly consumption of selected foodstuffs per capita in household

	2010	2018	2019
Bread and cereals in kg	7.01	5.48	5.36
Meat in kg	5.57	5.20	5.08
Fish and seafood in kg	0.45	0.28	0.27
Milk in l	3.51	2.94	2.87
Cheese and curd in kg	0.95	0.87	0.89
Eggs in units	12.81	11.09	10.99
Oils and fats in kg	1.35	1.07	1.05
Fruit in kg	3.43	3.75	3.79
Vegetables in kg	9.95	7.92	7.61
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery in kg	1.76	1.76	1.62
Mineral or spring waters in l	3.85	5.70	5.78

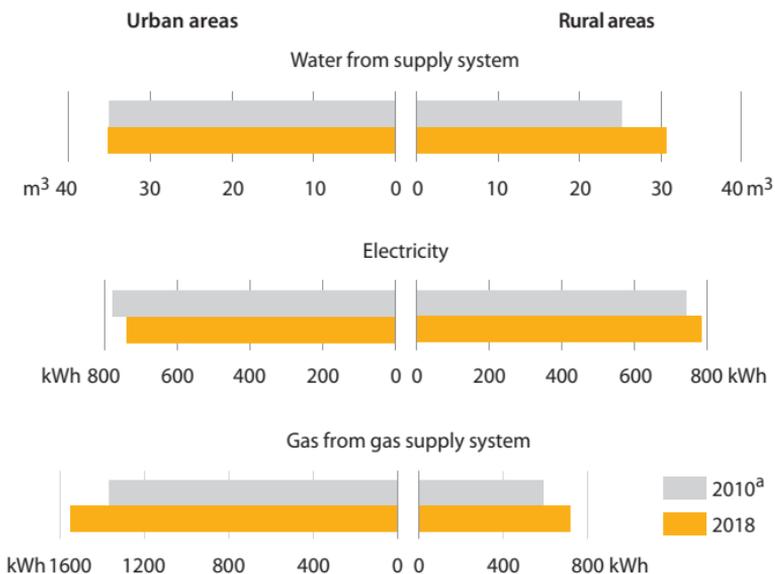
## Dwellings completed

	2010	2018	2019
Total in thousands	135.8	185.1	207.4
of which in urban areas	86.1	124.1	141.5
Per 1 000 marriages contracted	595	962	1131
Average useful floor area per dwelling in m <sup>2</sup>	106.1	90.3	88.6

## Dwellings fitted with installations in % of total dwellings (as of 31st December)



## Consumption of water, electricity and gas per capita in households (as of 31st December)



a In the case of gas supply system data concern 2015.

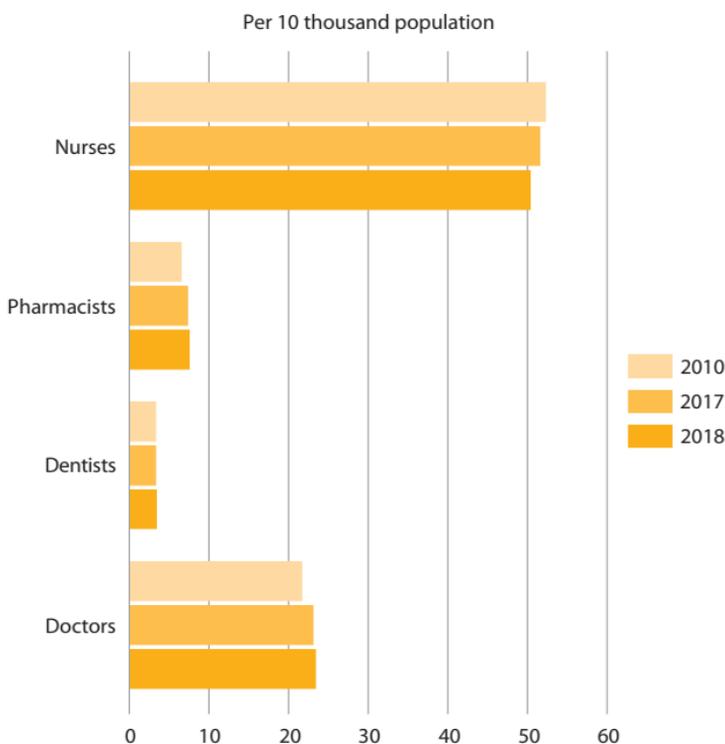
## Health

### Hospitals (as of 31st December)

	2010	2017	2018
General hospitals	836	951	949
Beds per 10 thousand population <sup>a</sup>	49.4	48.2	47.3
In-patients (excluding inter-ward patients transfer; during the year) per 10 thousand population	2 014	2 023	2 001
Average patient stay in days	5.7	5.3	5.3

a Including beds and incubators for newborns.

### Medical personnel<sup>a</sup> (as of 31st December)

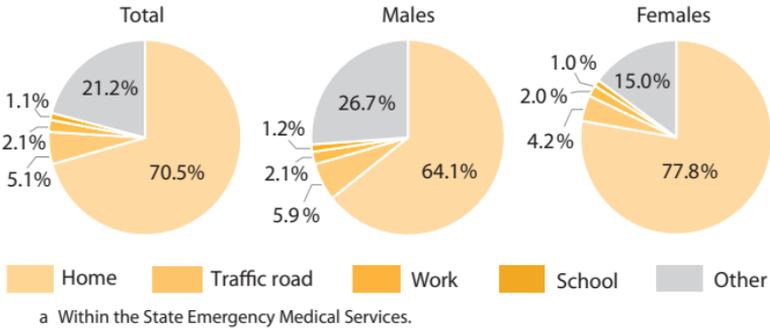


a Excluding persons for whom the primary workplace is university, units of state or local self-government administration or the National Health Fund.

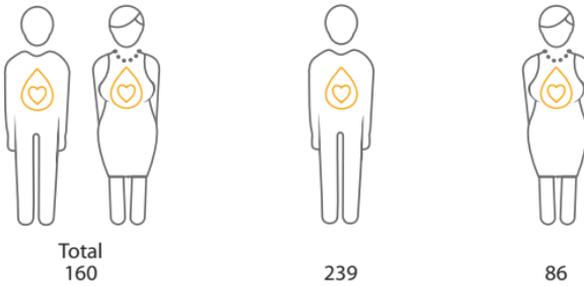
### Out-patient health care, pharmacies and pharmaceutical outlets (as of 31st December)

	2010	2017	2018
Out-patient health care:			
out-patient departments	16 603	21 665	21 881
doctors and dentists practices	6 927	5 106	4 820
consultations provided (during the year) per capita	7.4	8.5	8.5
Generally available pharmacies	11 297	13 338	12 899
Pharmaceutical outlets	1 161	1 284	1 243

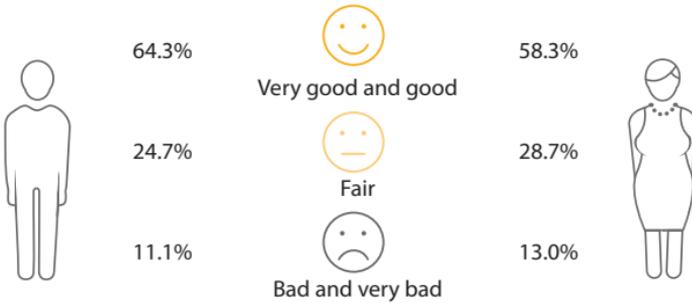
Persons who received health care benefits in 2018 by the place of occurrence (during the year)<sup>a</sup>



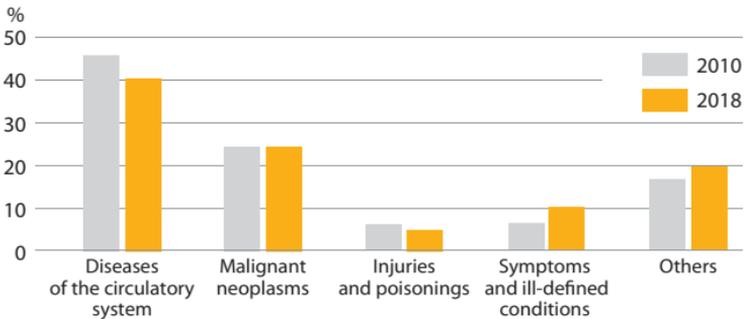
Blood donors per 10 thousand population in 2018



Self-perceived health by sex in 2018



Deaths by causes



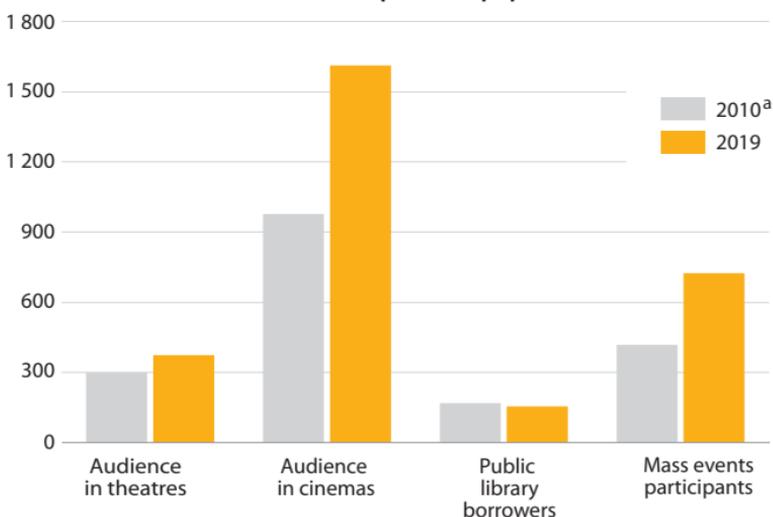
## Culture. Tourism

### Cultural institutions (as of 31st December)

	2010	2018	2019
Theatres and music institutions	183	189	188
Cinemas indoor	438	497	523
Screens in indoor cinemas	1 076	1 454	1 513
Museums and arts galleries	1 152	1 270	1 286
Public libraries and branches	8 342	7 920	7 925
Mass events	5 081 <sup>a</sup>	7 074	6 949

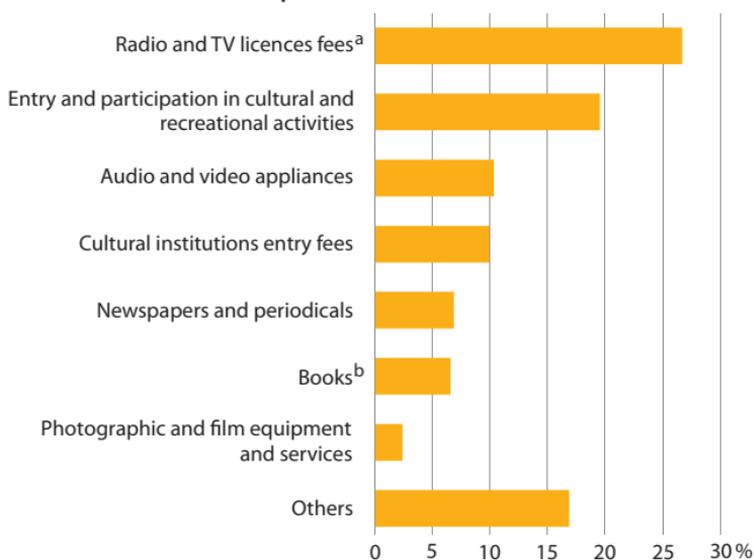
a In 2011.

### Visitors of cultural establishments per 1000 population



a Mass events participants – 2011.

### Structure of households' expenditure on culture in 2019



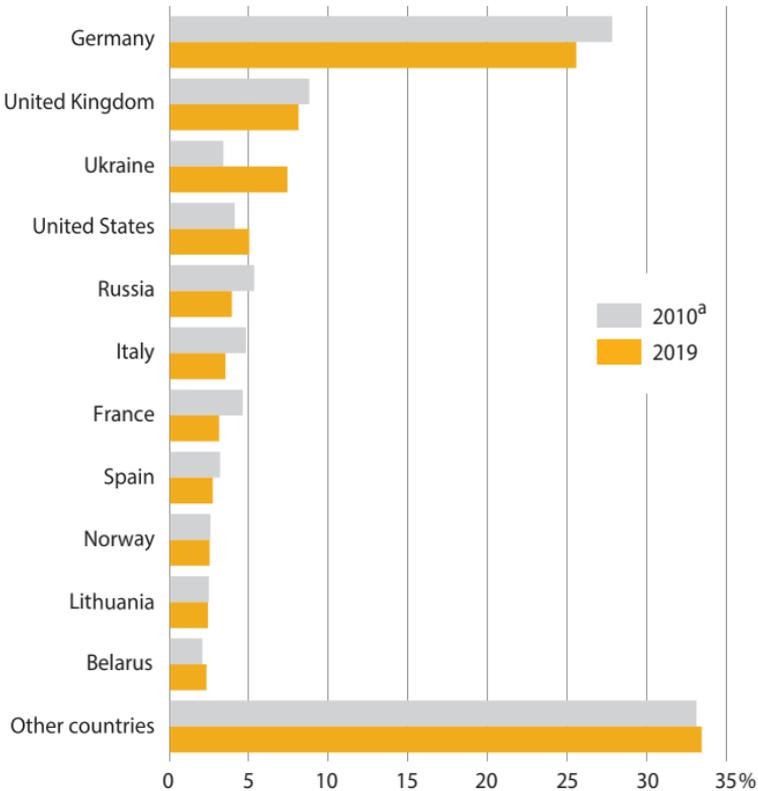
a Bundled telecommunication services excluded. b Excluding school textbooks.

### Tourist accommodation establishments (as of 31st July)

	2010 <sup>a</sup>	2018	2019
Facilities <sup>a</sup>	7 206	11 076	11 251
Beds places in thousands	610.1	798.7	825.5
Tourists accommodated in thousands	20 462	33 896	35 668
of which foreign tourists in %	20.2	20.9	20.9
Occupancy rate of bed places in %	34.3	40.1	40.6

a Excluding rooms for rent and agrotourism lodgings.

### Foreign tourists accommodated in tourist accommodation establishments by countries



a Excluding rooms for rent and agrotourism lodgings.

### Participation of the Polish residents aged 15 and more in tourist trips

	2010	2018	2019
	in % of surveyed population		
Travellers <sup>a</sup>	45	62	64
in country for: 2–4 days	22	39	41
5 days and more	26	33	34
abroad	14	19	20
Non-travellers	55	38	36

a A participant may be indicated more than once in further division.

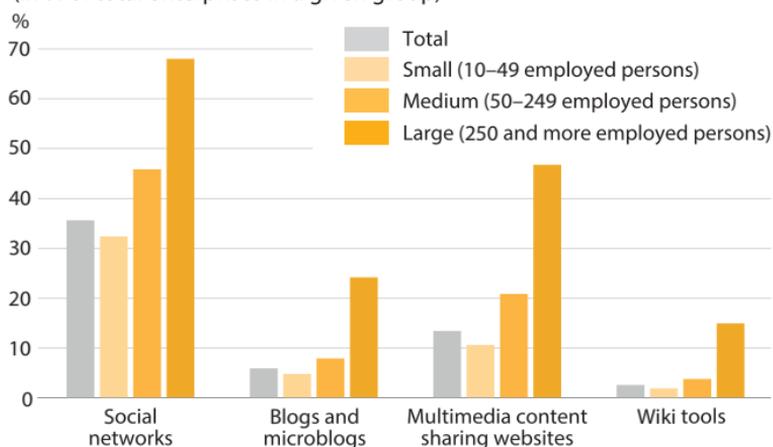
## Information society

### Enterprises<sup>a</sup> using selected information and communication technologies

	2010	2018	2019
	in % of total enterprises		
Enterprises having:			
computers (desktops or portable computers)	97.1	96.2	96.8
Internet access	95.8	95.6	96.3
of which broadband connection	69.0	95.0	96.3
of which mobile access	20.8	67.6	75.7
own website	65.5	66.8	70.2
Enterprises using social media	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	30.3	36.6
Enterprises using paid cloud computing services	5.8 <sup>c</sup>	11.5	17.5
Enterprises providing portable devices to the employed persons	41.1 <sup>d</sup>	67.7	76.2

b 2013. c 2014. d 2012.

### Enterprises<sup>a</sup> using social media by size classes of entities in 2019 (in % of total enterprises in a given group)



### Facilities offered by websites or home pages of enterprises<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2018	2019
	in % of total enterprises		
Product catalogues or price lists	48.8	61.2	66.2
Possibility for visitors to customise or design the products	17.4	13.0	9.7
Online ordering or reservation or booking	9.9	14.1	13.1
Personalised content of the website for regular/repeated visitors	8.2	7.4	7.0
Advertisement of open job positions or online job applications	11.3	21.4	20.7

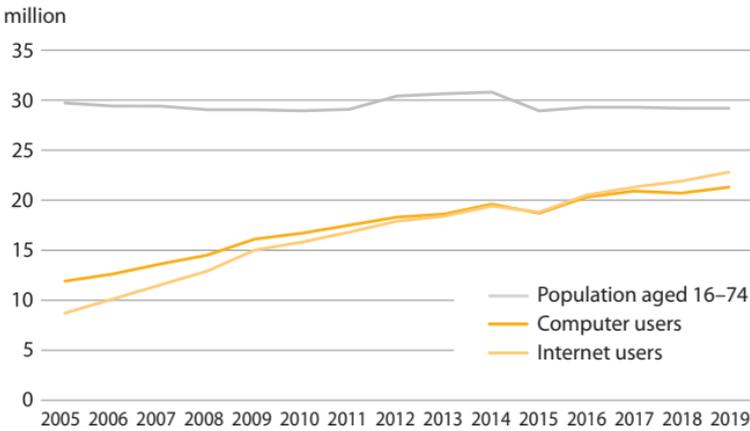
a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Households<sup>a</sup> having access to the Internet

	2010	2018	2019
	in % of total households of a given group		
Total	63.4	84.2	86.7
of which broadband connection	56.8	79.3	83.3
Of which households:			
with children	82.9	99.2	99.3
without children	53.7	77.0	80.4

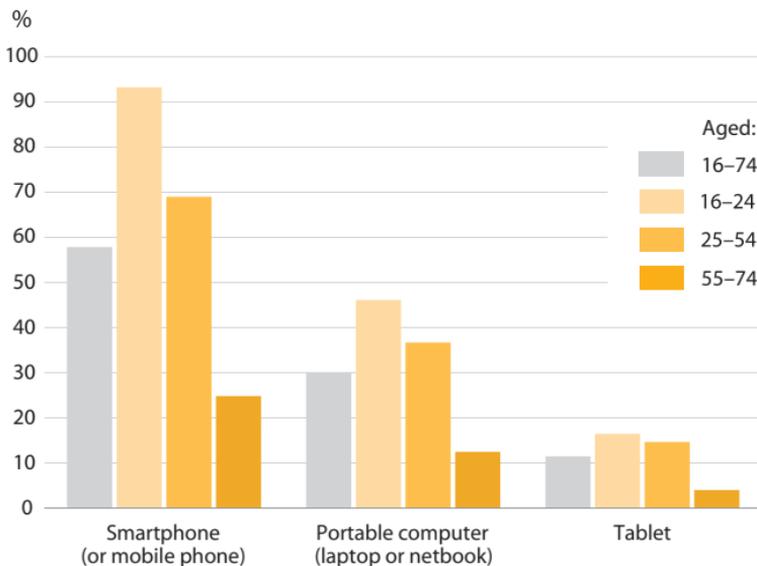
a Data concern households with at least one person aged 16–74.

Regular<sup>a</sup> computer and Internet users aged 16–74



a At least once a week.

Individuals using mobile devices to access the Internet away from home or work by types of device in 2019



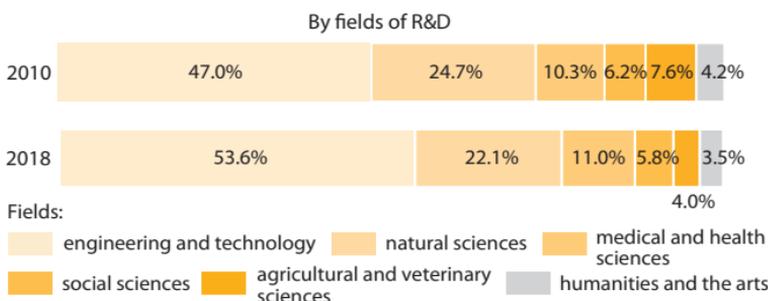
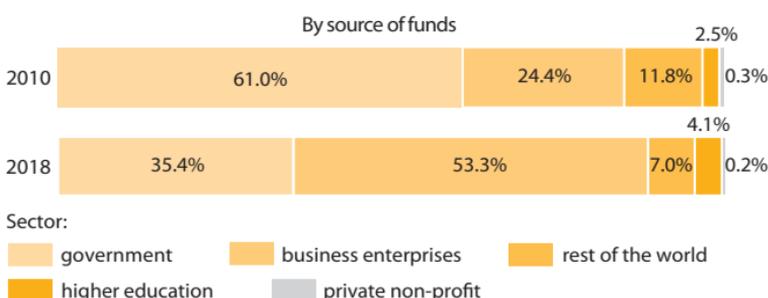
## Science and technology

### Research and experimental development (R&D)

	2010	2017	2018
Gross domestic expenditures on R&D (current prices):			
per capita in PLN	270	536	668
in % of GDP	0.72	1.03	1.21
Internal R&D personnel <sup>a</sup>	129 792	187 583	203 588
of which researchers in %	77.8	78.2	74.1

a In 2010 employees.

### Structure of intramural expenditures on R&D (current prices)

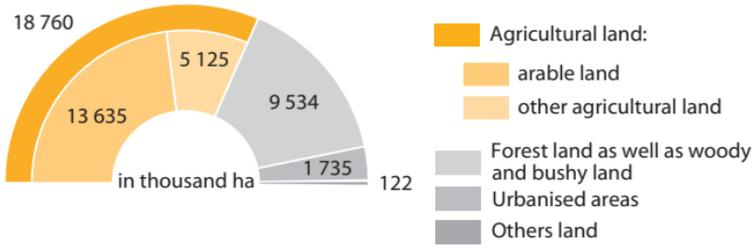


### Innovation activity of enterprises<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2017	2018
Innovative enterprises <sup>b</sup> as the share of total:			
industrial enterprises	17.1	18.5	24.0
service enterprises	12.8	10.4	19.6
Expenditures of:			
industrial enterprises in PLN millions	23 758	28 024	23 389
of which in %: capital expenditures <sup>c</sup>	75.3	70.4	52.3
on R&D	14.1	22.9	37.7
service enterprises in PLN millions	10 790	13 142	13 095
of which in %: capital expenditures <sup>c</sup>	54.9	21.6	22.9
on R&D	12.5	43.4	57.7

a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons. b Methodological change – since 2018 innovative enterprises include enterprises that introduce product or business process innovations. c Methodological change – since 2018 in capital expenditures are included capital on tangible and intangible assets in order to perform innovative activities.

**Directions of geodesic land use in 2019**  
(as of 1st January)



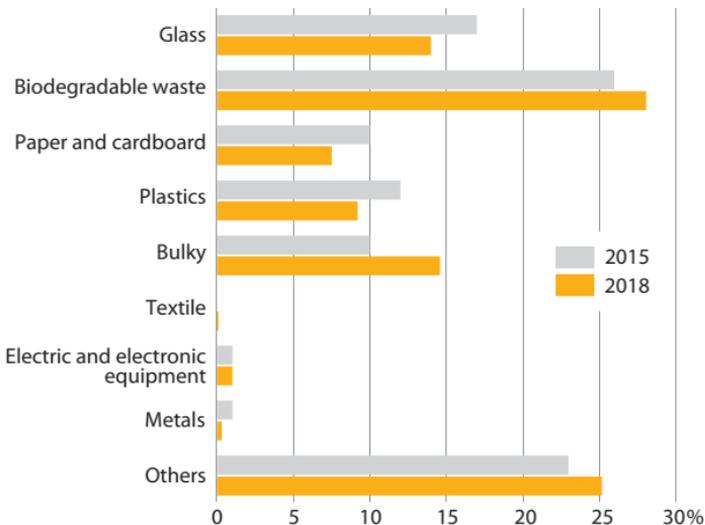
**Water withdrawal for needs of the national economy and population**

	2010	2017	2018
In hm <sup>3</sup>	10 866	10 081	9 886
In m <sup>3</sup> per capita	282	262	257

**Environment pollutants**

	2010	2017	2018
Waste generated during the year (excluding municipal waste) in thousand tonnes	113 479	113 793	115 339
Municipal waste generated during the year: in thousand tonnes	12 032	11 969	12 485
in kg per capita	312	312	325
Industrial and municipal wastewater requiring treatment in hm <sup>3</sup>	2 309	2 198	2 192
of which treated	2 134	2 091	2 085
Population connected to wastewater treatment plants in % of total population	64.7	73.6	74.0

**Structure of municipal waste collected selectively**



## Environment. Energy

### Total emission of main air pollutants

	2010	2017	2018
	in thousand tonnes		
Greenhouse gases <sup>a</sup>	412 926	414 679	412 856
Sulphur dioxide	817	526	502
Nitrogen oxides <sup>b</sup>	881	780	762
Carbon oxide	2 999	2 390	2 339

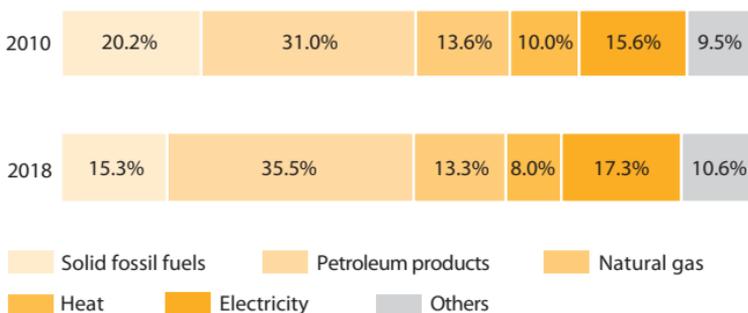
a, b Expressed as: a – carbon dioxide equivalent, b – nitrogen dioxide.

### Basic energy data

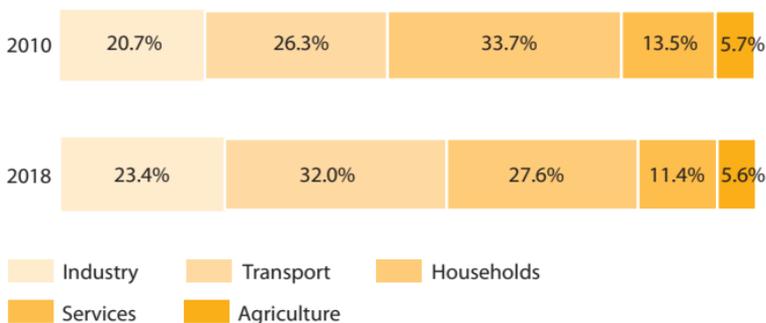
	2010	2017	2018
Primary energy production:			
in Mtoe	66.8	64.1	61.4
per capita in toe	1.7	1.7	1.6
Final energy consumption:			
in Mtoe	65.2	69.2	70.0
per capita in toe	1.7	1.8	1.8

### Structure of final energy consumption

By energy carriers



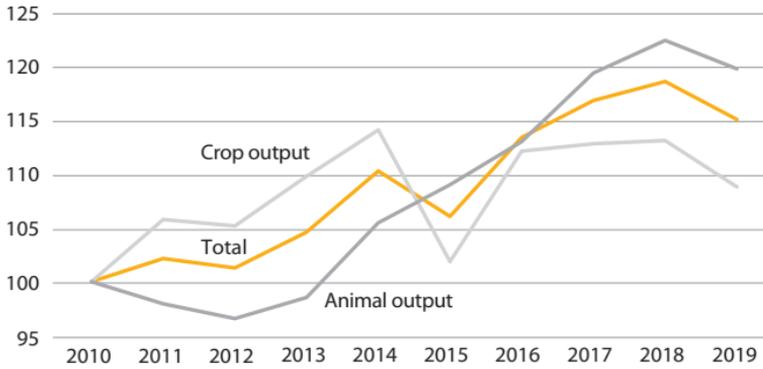
By sectors



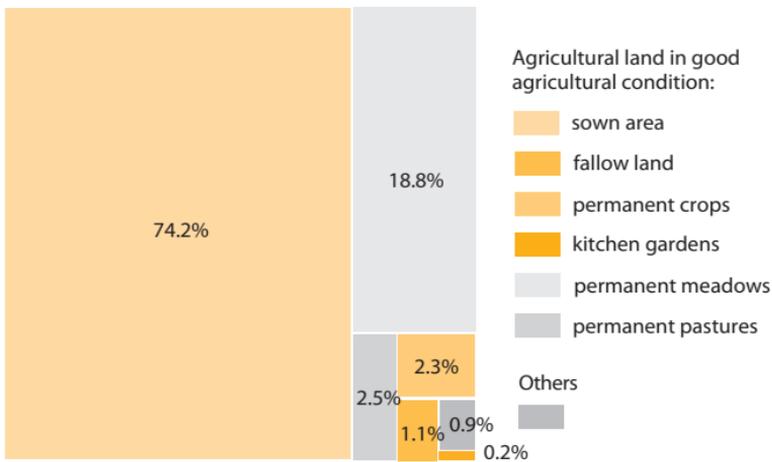
## Agriculture

### Gross agricultural output (constant prices)

2010=100



### Agricultural land area in total in 2019 (as of June)



### Production

	2010	2018	2019
	in thousand tonnes		
Cereals	27 228	26 790	28 990
of which:			
wheat	9 408	9 820	11 012
rye	2 852	2 167	2 461
barley	3 397	3 048	3 374
oats	1 516	1 166	1 233
maize for grain	1 994	3 864	3 734
triticale	4 576	4 086	4 583
Potatoes	8 188	7 312	6 482
Sugar beets	9 973	13 765	13 837
Oilseeds	2 273	2 250	2 432
Ground vegetables	4 189	4 109	3 850
Tree fruit	2 217	4 495	3 456

## Agriculture

### Animals (as of June) per 100 ha of agricultural land

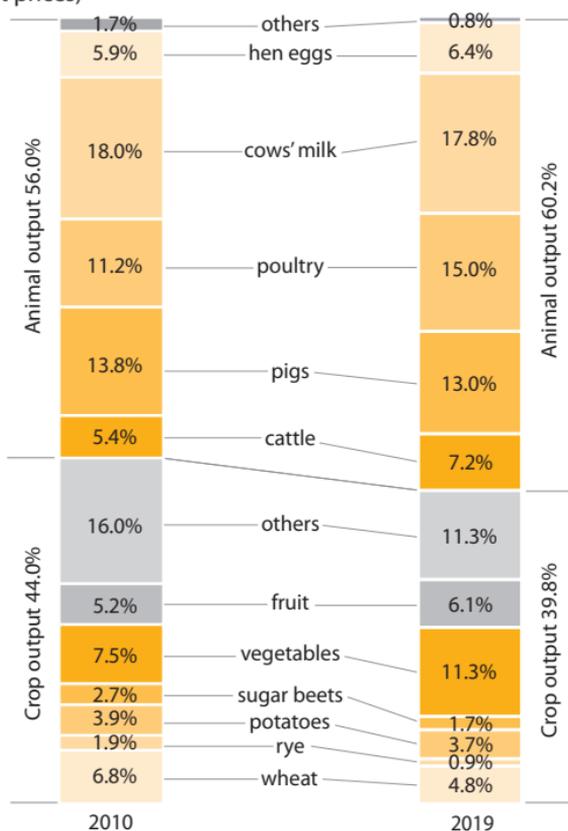
	2010	2018	2019
	in heads		
Cattle	39	42	43
of which cows	18	17	17
Pigs	103	81	73

### Production of major agricultural product per 1 ha of agricultural land

	2010	2018	2019
Cereals in kg	1 832	1 826	1 974
Potatoes in kg	551	498	441
Sugar beets in kg	671	938	942
Total vegetables in kg	328	359	342 <sup>b</sup>
Animals for slaughter <sup>a</sup> in kg	263	374	373
of which:			
beef	26	39	39
pork	125	135	127
Cows' milk in l	802	939	959

a In terms of meat; in post-slaughter warm weight. b Non-final data.

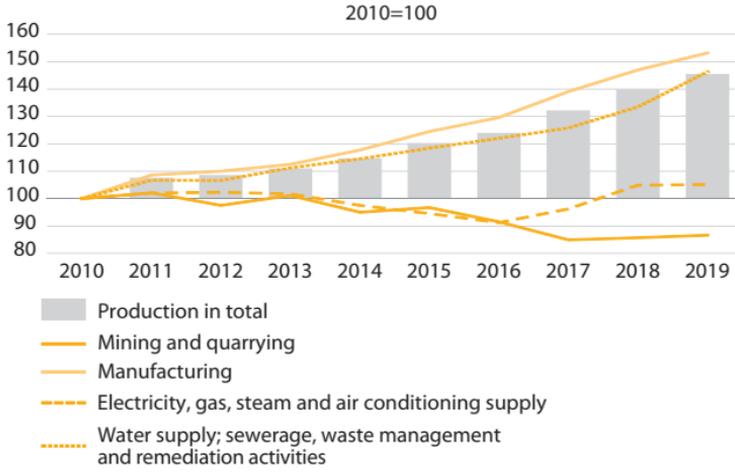
### Structure of agricultural market output by products (current prices)



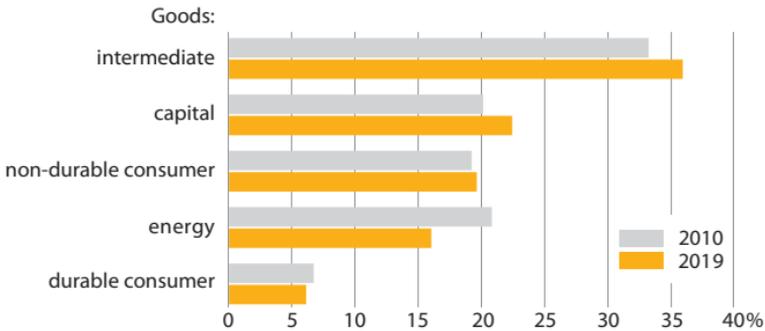
## Sold production of industry<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2018	2019
Indices of sold production of industry (constant prices): previous year=100	109.0	105.8	104.0
2010=100	100.0	139.9	145.5
Price indices of sold production of industry – previous year=100	102.1	102.1	101.2

## Sold production of industry<sup>a</sup> by sections (current prices)



## Structure of sold production of industry<sup>a</sup> by the Main Industrial Groupings (current prices)



## Production of selected products<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2018	2019
	in thousand units		
Passenger cars	785	452	435
TV receivers	26 349	20 960	22 130
Dish washing machines	2 780	4 418	4 704
Tyres	40 840	49 235	50 023

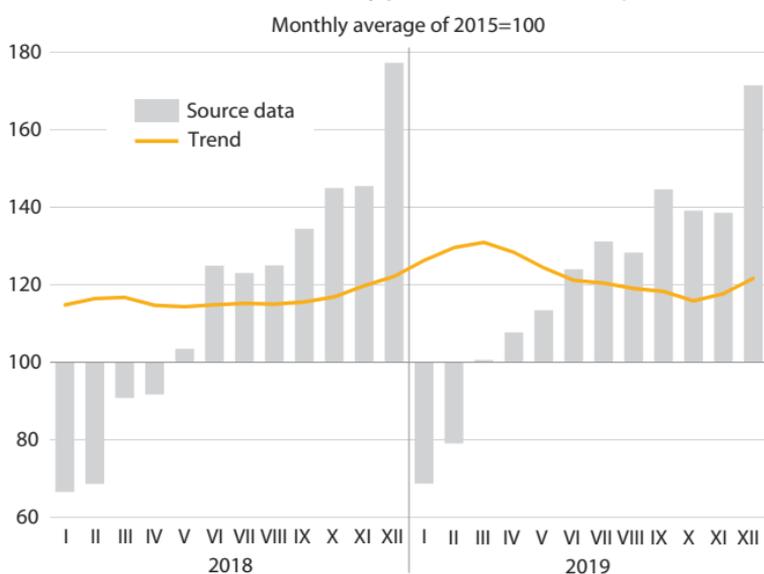
<sup>a</sup> Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons, while in 2019 in the case of production of selected products – more than 49 persons.

## Construction

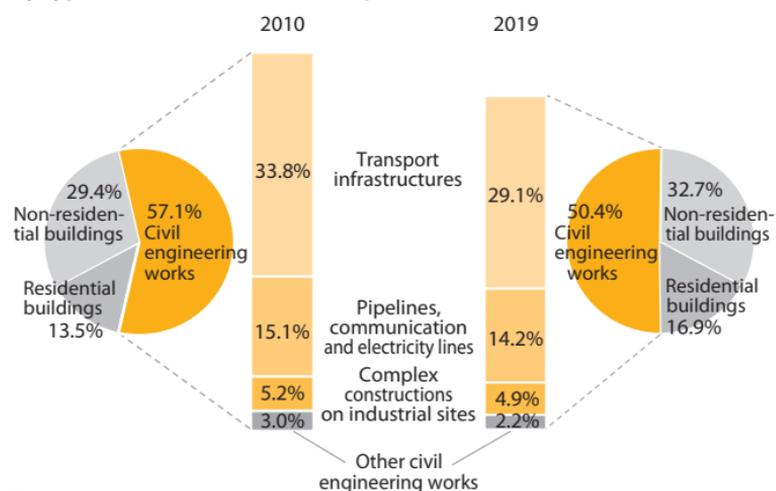
### Construction<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2018	2019
Sale of construction and assembly production (current prices) in % of total – construction works:			
investments	66.5	61.8	62.0
repairs	33.5	38.2	38.0
Indices of construction and assembly production (constant prices) – previous year=100	103.5	117.9	102.6
Price indices of construction and assembly production – previous year=100	99.9	102.7	103.5

### Sale of construction and assembly production<sup>a</sup> (constant prices)



### Structure of construction and assembly production<sup>a</sup> by type of constructions (current prices)

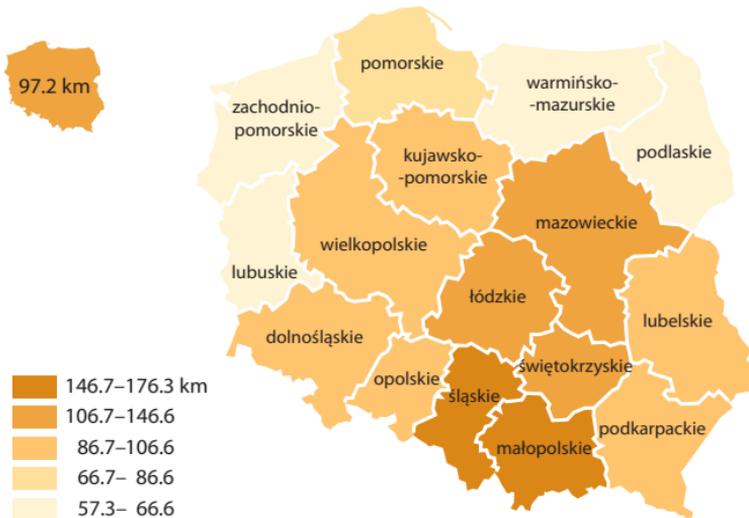


<sup>a</sup> Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

## Technical infrastructure

	2010	2017	2018
Railway lines per 100 km <sup>2</sup> in km	6.5	6.1	6.2
Electrified railway lines in % of total standard gauge railway lines	59.3	61.7	61.8
Hard surface public roads per 100 km <sup>2</sup> in km	87.6	95.8	97.2
Expressways in km	675	1 768	2 077
Motorways in km	857	1 637	1 637
Main pipelines for crude petroleum and petroleum products in km	2 362	2 483	2 483
Inland waterways in km	3 659	3 654	3 654
Maritime transport fleet:			
vessels	121	94	97
DWT in thousand tonnes	2 942	2 422	2 602

## Hard surface public roads per 100 km<sup>2</sup> of total area (network density) in 2018 (as of 31st December)



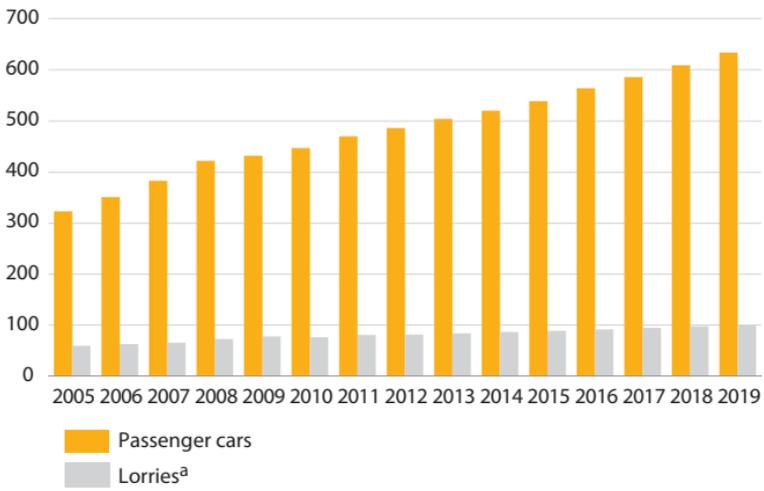
## Transport of goods and passengers by means of transport

	2010	2017	2018	2010	2017	2018
	goods in thousand tonnes			passengers in thousand of persons <sup>a</sup>		
<b>T o t a l<sup>b</sup></b>	1 796.0	2 039.0		838.0	693.4	
of which:						
Railway transport <sup>c</sup>	234.6	239.5	249.3	261.3	303.0	309.7
Road transport	1 491.0	1 747.0		569.7	378.6	336.5
Air transport	0.04	0.05	0.06	5.0	11.8	13.9
Pipeline transport	56.2	52.0	55.3	.	.	.

a Excluding urban road transport. b Excluding maritime and coastal transport. c Excluding shunting.

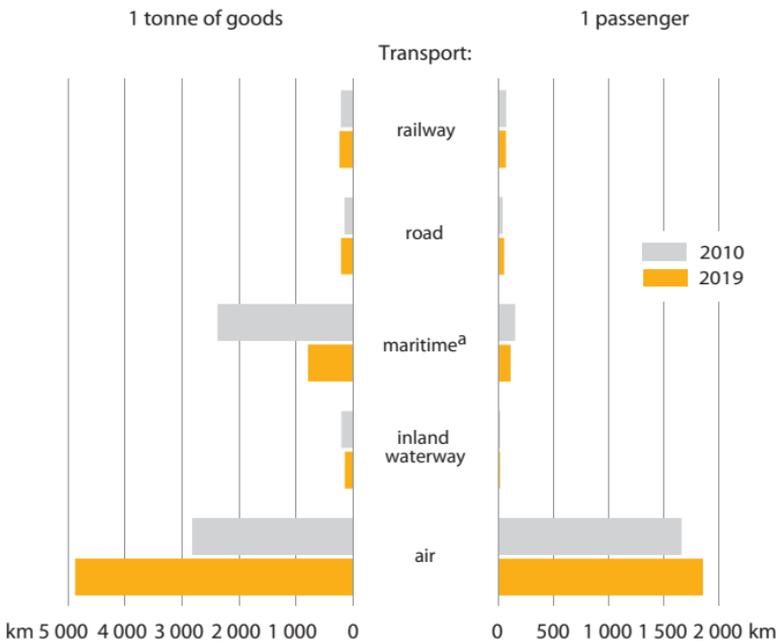
## Transport

### Motor vehicles per 1000 population (as of 31st December)



a Including road tractors.

### Average transport distance



a In the case of passengers including coastal transport.

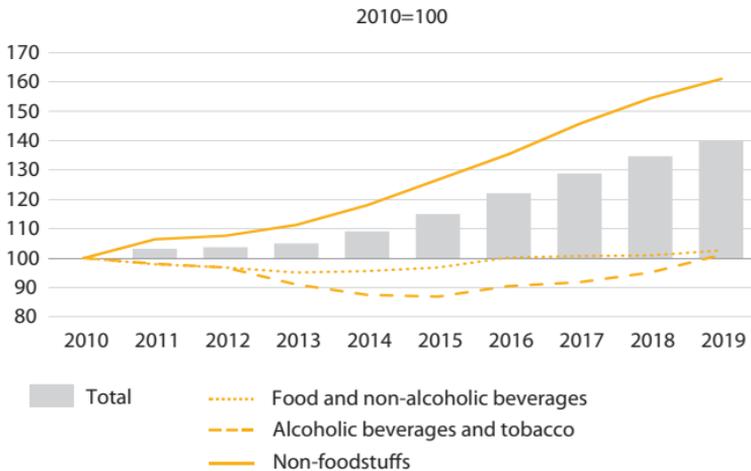
### Sale of products and services of transportation and storage

	2010	2017	2018
Indices of sale of transportation and storage: previous year=100	105.1	111.3	105.5
2010=100	100.0	150.0	139.6

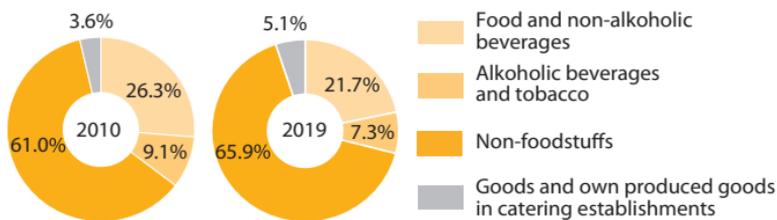
## Retail and wholesale trade

	2010	2018	2019
Indices of retail sales (constant prices): previous year=100	99.0	104.6	103.9
2010=100	100.0	134.7	140.0
Indices of wholesale in trade enterprises (current prices): previous year=100	111.4	110.2	105.9
2010=100	100.0	167.5	177.3

## Retail sales (constant prices)



## Structure of retail sales (current prices)



## Retail sales per capita (current prices)

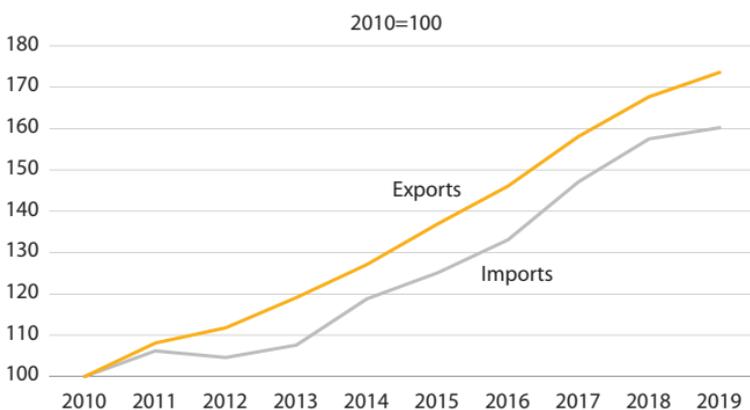


## Trade

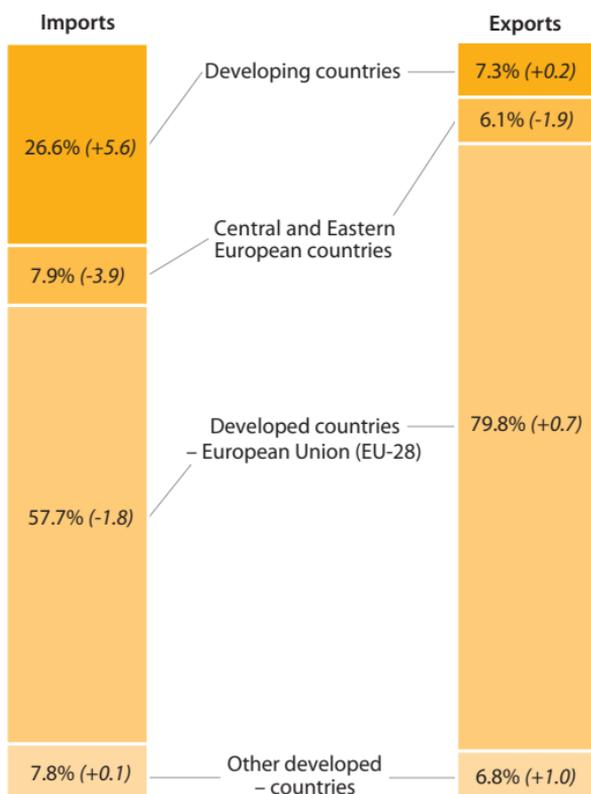
### Foreign trade turnover (current prices)

	Imports – cif		Exports		Balance	
	2010	2019	2010	2019	2010	2019
In PLN billions	536.2	1 005.8	481.1	1 013.7	-55.1	+7.9
In USD billions	178.1	262.5	159.8	264.5	-18.3	+2.0
In EUR billions	134.2	234.0	120.4	235.8	-13.8	+1.8

### Indices of foreign trade turnover (constant prices)

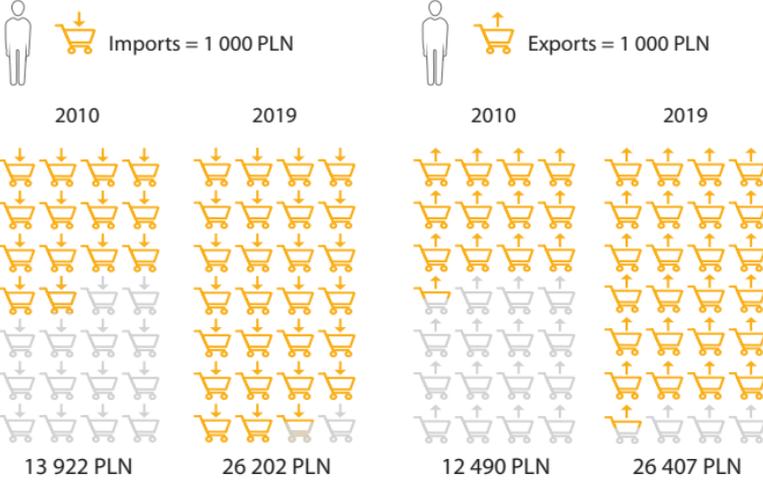


### Foreign trade turnover by groups of countries in 2019 (current prices)



(+0.7) Change in the ratio to 2010 (in pp).

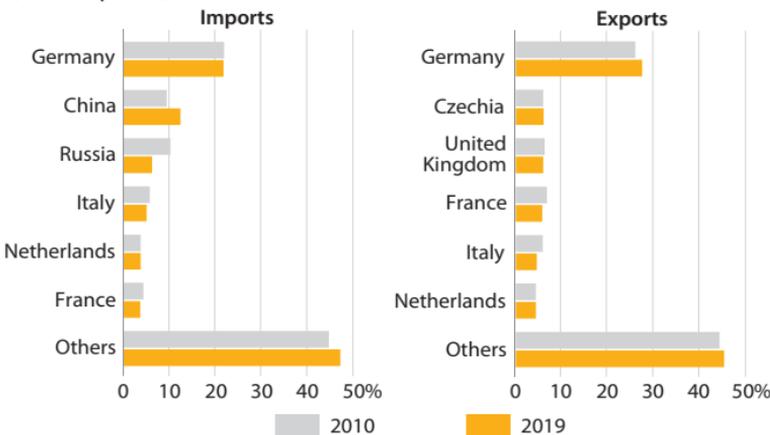
## Imports and exports per capita (current prices)



## Imports and exports by SITC sections in 2019 (current prices)

	Imports	Exports
	in %	
Total	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	7.2	10.7
Beverages and tobacco	0.8	2.0
Crude materials inedible, except fuels	2.9	2.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.6	2.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.1
Chemicals and related products	13.6	9.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.4	18.2
Machinery and transport equipment	36.3	38.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.3	17.2
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	1.5	0.3

## Foreign trade turnover by major partners (current prices)



## Non-financial enterprises. Investments

### Basic data about non-financial enterprises<sup>a</sup> by class size in 2019

Enterprises	64.0%	28.6%	7.4%
Persons employed	13.5%	27.9%	58.6%
Enterprises with net profit	63.5%	28.9%	7.6%
Enterprises reported export sales	48.7%	38.2%	7.4%

Enterprises with the number of persons employed:

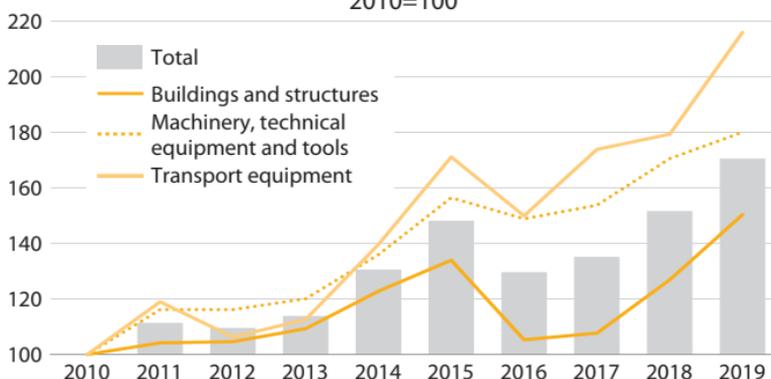
10–49 persons
  50–249
  250 persons and more

### Financial results of enterprises<sup>a</sup>

	2010	2018	2019
Revenues from total activity in PLN millions	2 396 643	3 581 485	3 773 436
Costs of obtaining revenues from total activity in PLN millions	2 270 112	3 413 364	3 593 018
Financial result in PLN millions			
gross	126 349	168 122	180 419
net	105 259	139 178	150 311
Indicators in %:			
cost level	94.7	95.3	95.2
gross sales profitability	5.1	4.7	4.7
gross turnover profitability	5.3	4.7	4.8
net turnover profitability	4.4	3.9	4.0
first degree financial liquidity	39.4	37.1	38.7
second degree financial liquidity	106.3	100.5	101.1

### Investment outlays in enterprises<sup>a</sup> (current prices)

2010=100



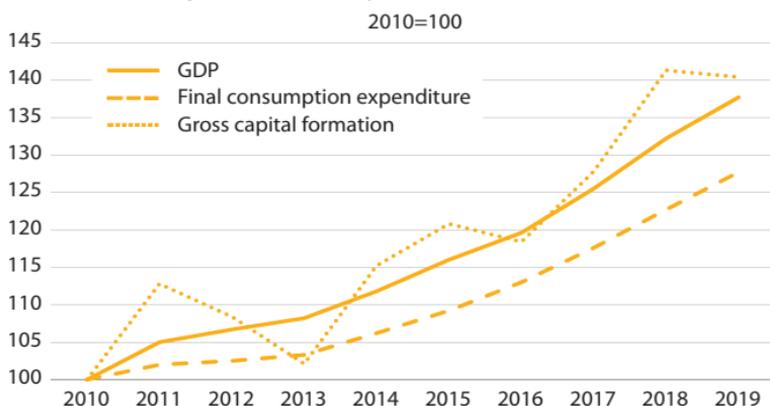
<sup>a</sup> Data concern economic entities keeping accounting ledgers (with the exception of classified as "Agriculture, forestry and fishing" and "Financial and insurance activities" according to the NACE) in which the number of employed persons exceeds 9 persons.

## National accounts. EDP notification

### Gross domestic product per capita (current prices)



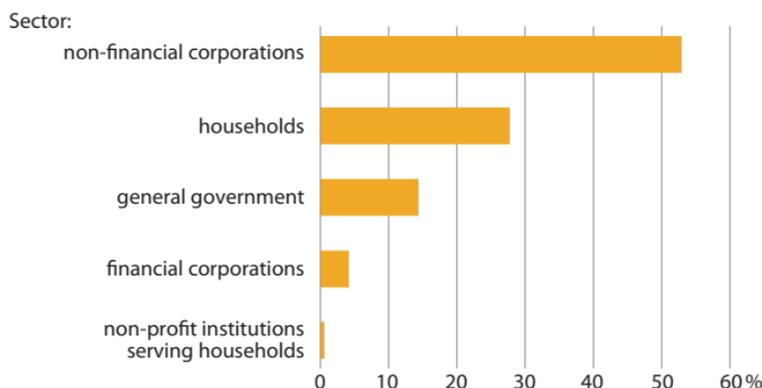
### Gross domestic product (current prices)



### Gross domestic product

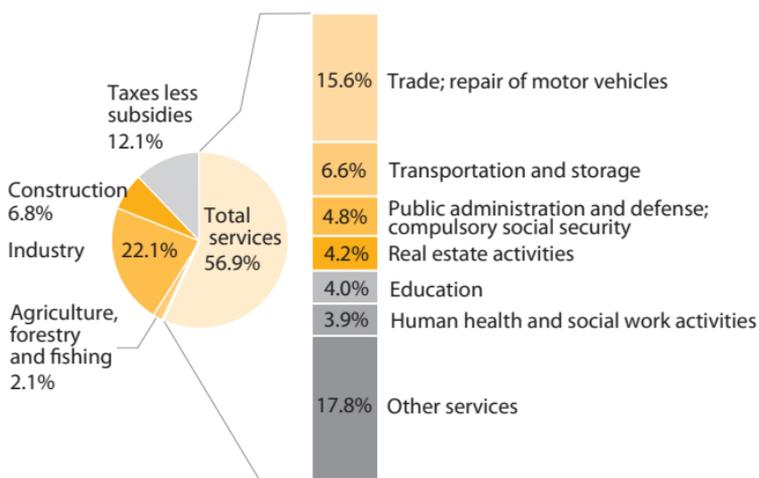
	2010	2018	2019
Indices of gross domestic product (constant prices): previous year=100	103.6	105.3	104.1
2010=100	100.0	132.2	137.6
Indices of gross value added (constant prices): previous year=100	103.5	105.3	104.1
2010=100	100.0	131.9	137.3

### Share of institutional sectors in generation of gross value added in 2019 (current prices)



## National accounts. EDP notification

### Structure of GDP generation in 2019 (current prices)

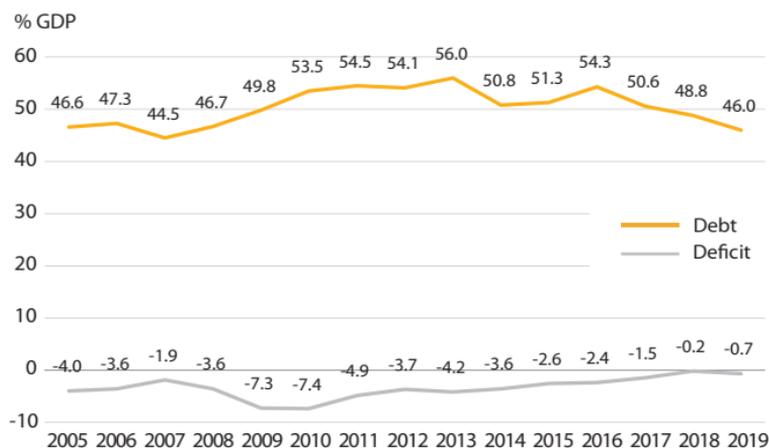


### Domestic demand

	2010	2018	2019	
	previous year=100 (constant prices)			in % of GDP (current prices)
Domestic demand	104.2	105.6	103.0	94.7
final consumption expenditure	102.8	104.3	104.1	75.2
of which:				
consumption expenditure of household sector	102.6	104.2	103.9	56.5
public consumption expenditure	103.1	103.7	104.9	17.9
gross capital formation	109.4	110.6	99.3	19.6
of which gross fixed capital formation	100.0	109.4	107.2	18.6 <sup>a</sup>

a Investment rate.

### Deficit and debt of the general government sector in % of GDP

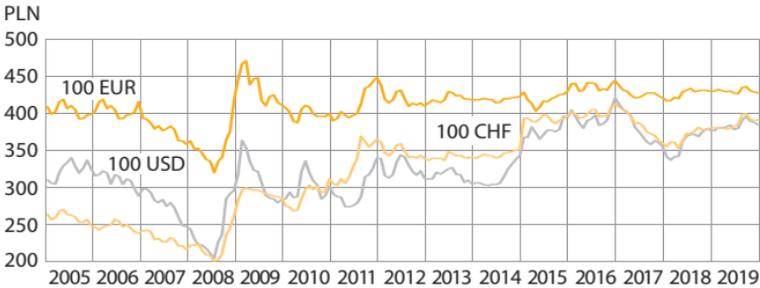


**Current account of balance of payments**

	2010	2018	2019
	in USD millions		
Current account	-25 875	-5 820	2 776
goods (net)	-14 498	-5 639	2 688
services (net)	4 364	25 584	28 177
primary income <sup>a</sup> (net)	-15 623	-24 103	-26 044
secondary income (net)	-118	-1 662	-2 045

a Including investment and interest income.

**United States dollar, euro and Swiss franc average exchange rate of the National Bank of Poland**



**Selected financial institutions (as of 31st December)**

	2010	2018	2019
Banks	646	612	600
commercial banks	70	63	62
of which banks with majority of foreign capital <sup>a</sup>	60	50	49
cooperative banks	576	549	538
Investment funds	417	878	813
Investment fund societies	50	61	57
Insurance companies	63	60	60
of which companies with majority of foreign capital	45	38	37
Cooperative savings and credit unions	59	30	25

**The companies listed on the Warsaw Stock Exchange and their capitalisation**

	2010	2018	2019
Number of companies <sup>a</sup>	400	465	449
of which domestic companies	373	414	401
Market capitalisation <sup>a</sup> in PLN millions	796 482	1 128 508	1 103 846
domestic companies	542 646	578 949	550 243
foreign companies	253 836	549 559	553 603
Average turnover value (shares and rights to shares) per session in PLN millions	926	858	787

a End of the year.

## Finances

### Market capitalization and Warsaw Stock Exchange Index (WIG)



### The state budget

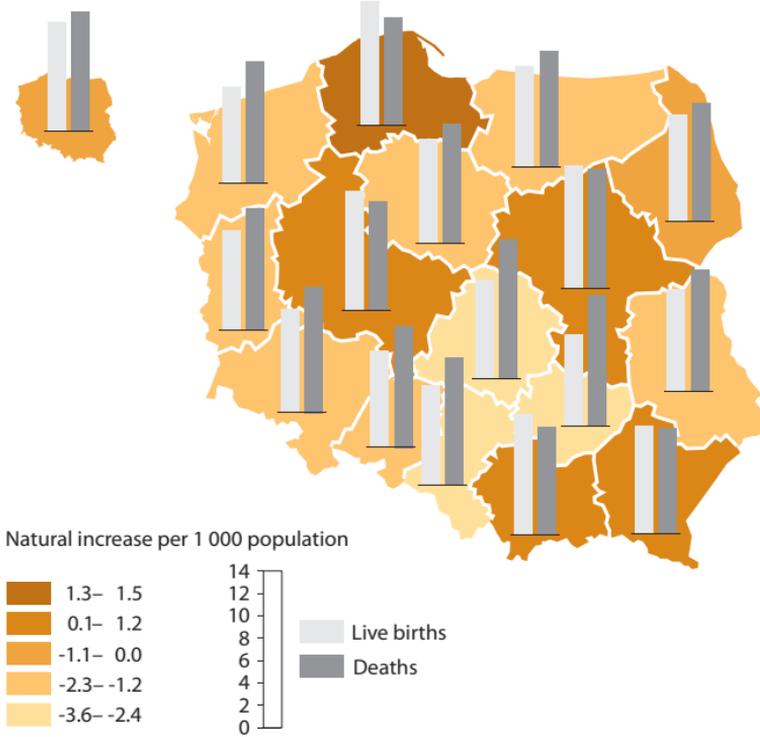
	2010	2017	2018	
	in PLN millions			in percent
Revenue	250 303	350 415	380 077	100.0
of which:				
indirect taxes	165 190	226 703	248 958	65.5
corporate income tax	21 770	29 758	34 762	9.1
personal income tax	35 593	43 995	59 951	15.8
Expenditure	294 894	375 768	390 495	100.0
of which:				
public debt servicing	34 143	29 641	29 487	7.6
grants to:				
Social Insurance Fund	38 112	40 979	35 823	9.2
Pension Fund	14 937	16 685	17 100	4.4
general subvention for local government units	46 910	54 281	56 430	14.5
current expenditure of budgetary units	53 907	69 974	72 065	.
European Union own resources	14 345	15 742	18 661	4.8
State budget result – deficit (-)	-44 591	-25 354	-10 418	.
European funds budget result – deficit (-)	-10 416	-411	-3 525	.

### Relation to gross domestic product (current prices)

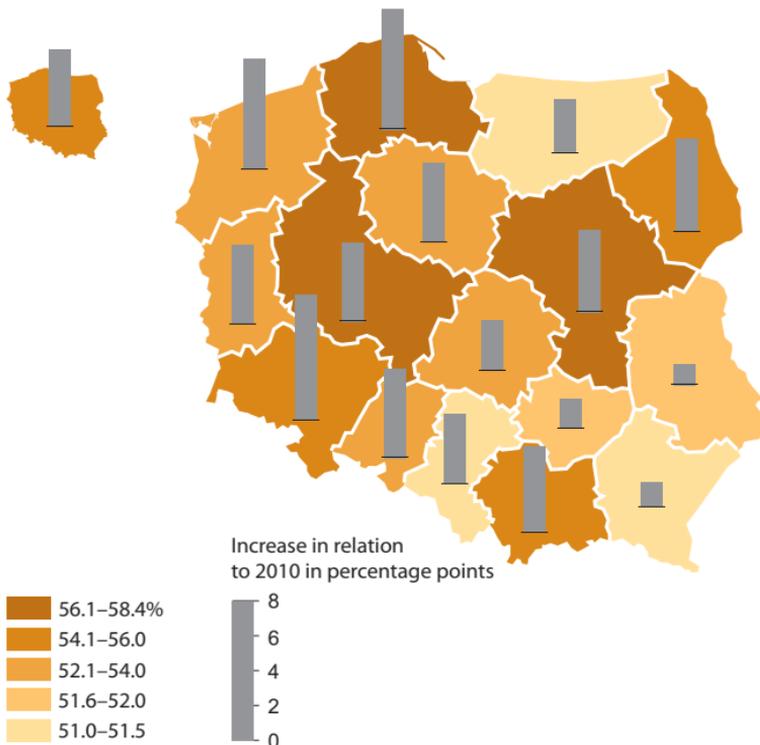
	2010	2017	2018
	in %		
Revenue of state budget	17.3	17.6	17.9
Expenditure of state budget	20.4	18.9	18.4
State budget result – deficit (-)	-3.1	-1.3	-0.5
European funds budget result – deficit (-)	-0.7	0.0	-0.2
Public debt	51.7	48.4	46.4

## Basic data on voivodships

### Vital statistics in 2019

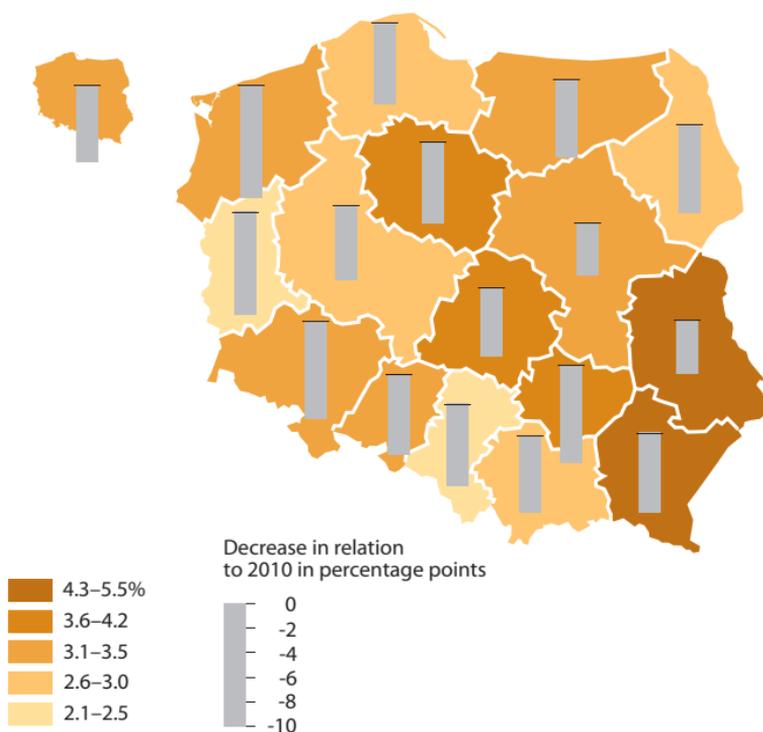


### Employment rate on the basis of LFS in 2019 (annual averages)

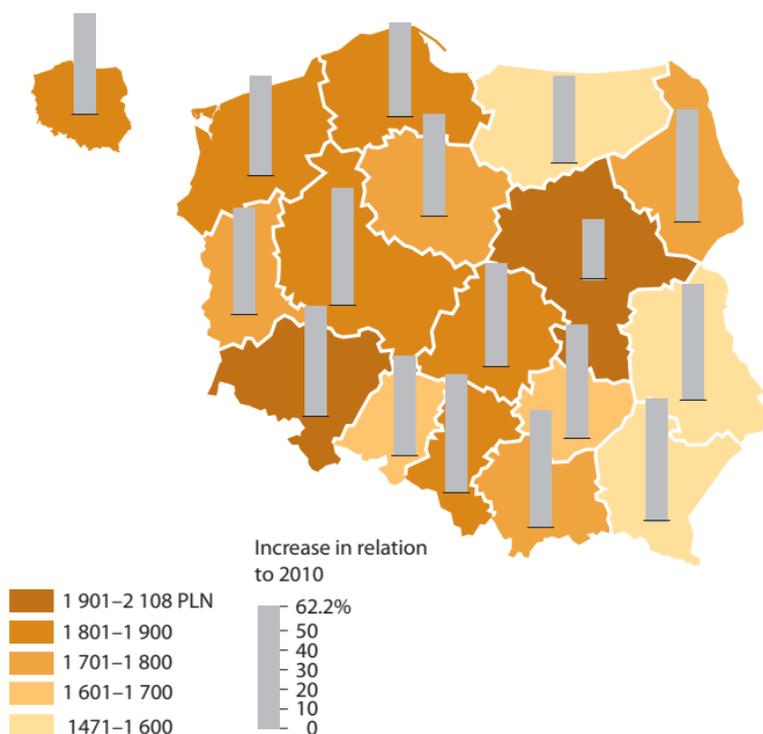


## Basic data on voivodships

### Unemployment rate on the basis of LFS in 2019

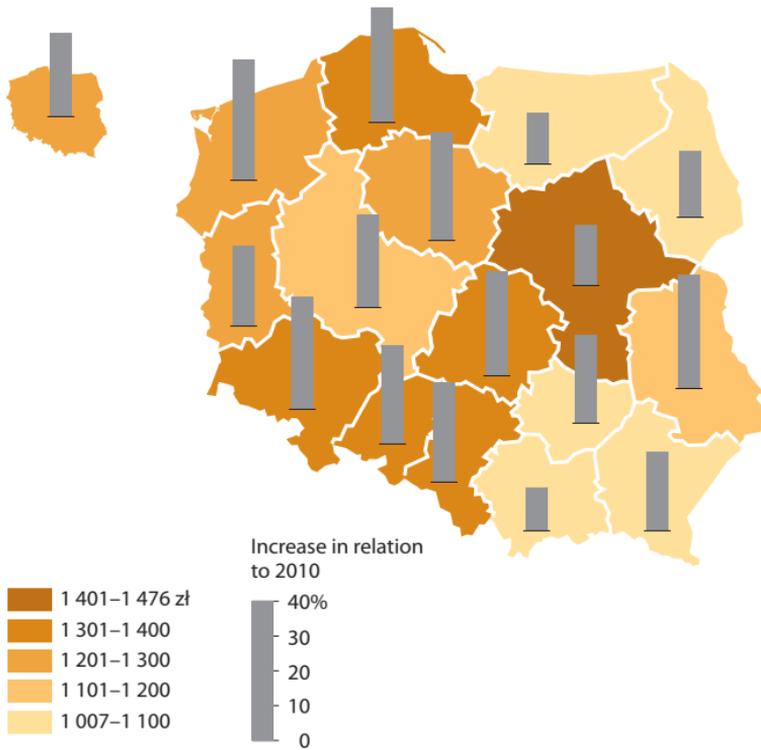


### Average monthly available income per capita in households in 2019

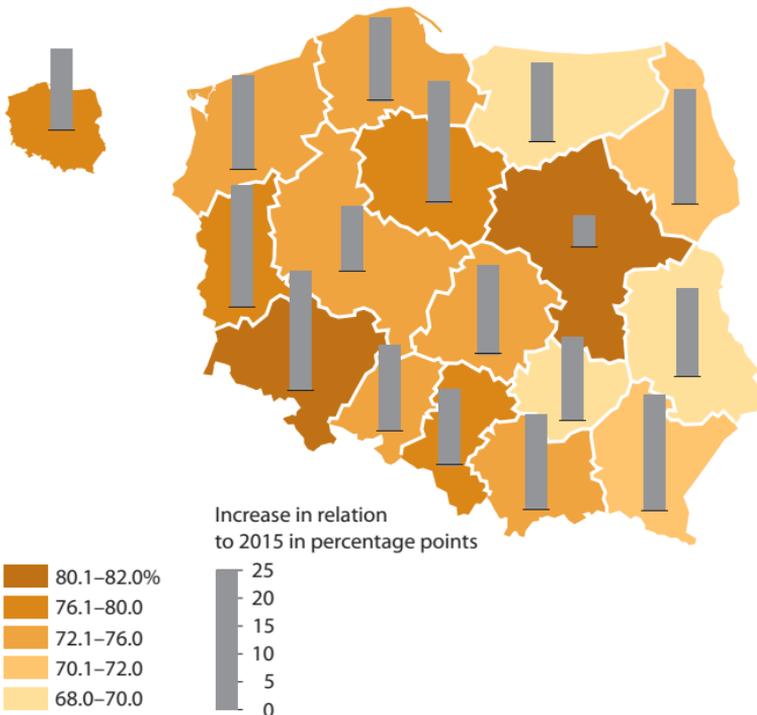


## Basic data on voivodships

### Average monthly expenditure per capita in households in 2019

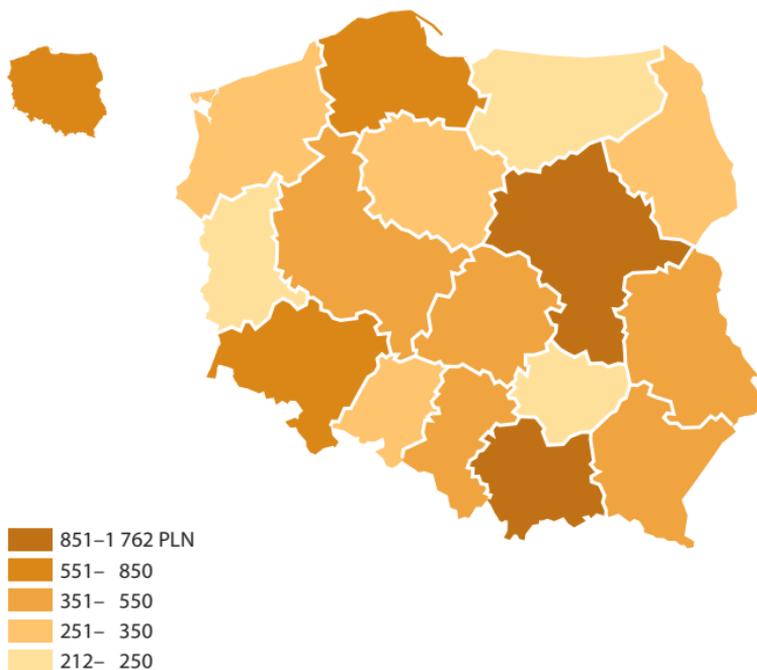


### Non-financial sector enterprises equipping their employees with portable devices enabling mobile access to the Internet in 2019

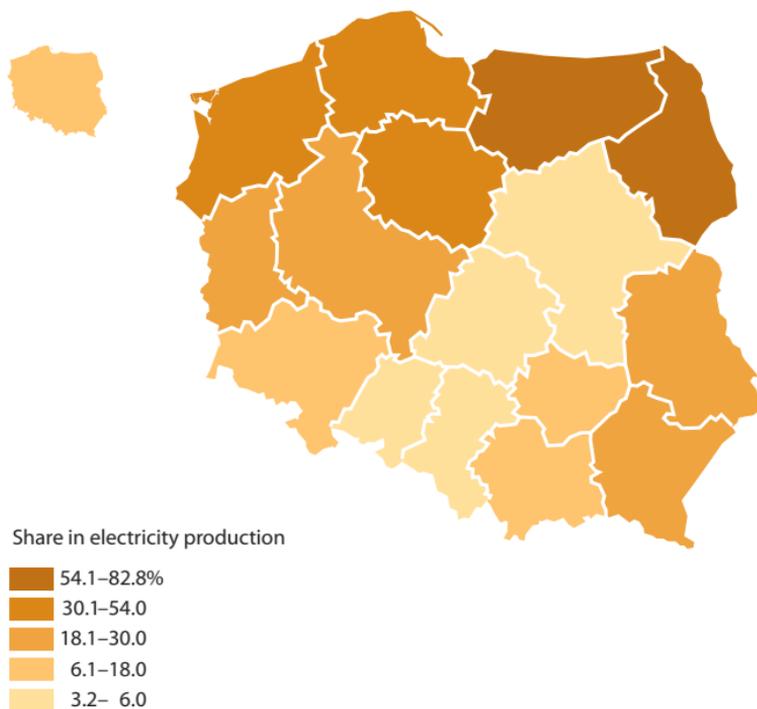


## Basic data on voivodships

Gross domestic expenditures on research and development activity (R&D) per capita in 2018 (current prices)

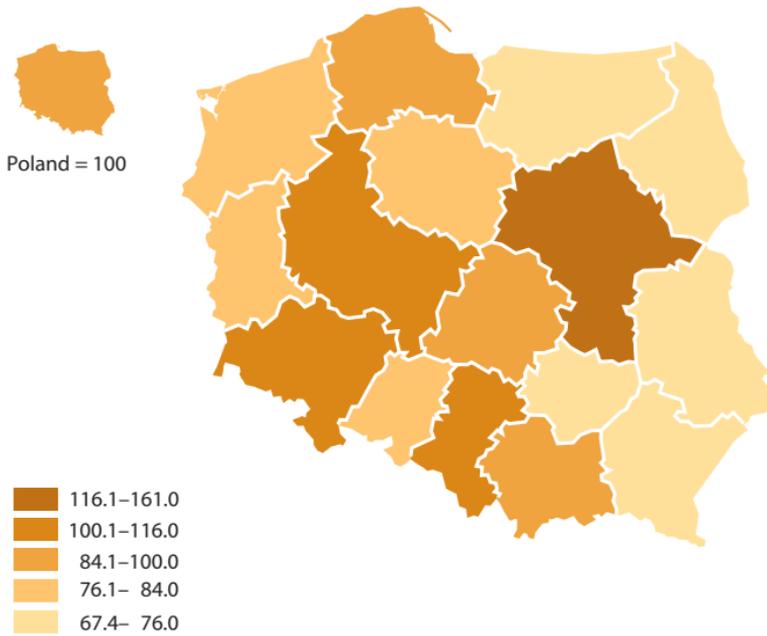


Energy from renewable sources in 2018

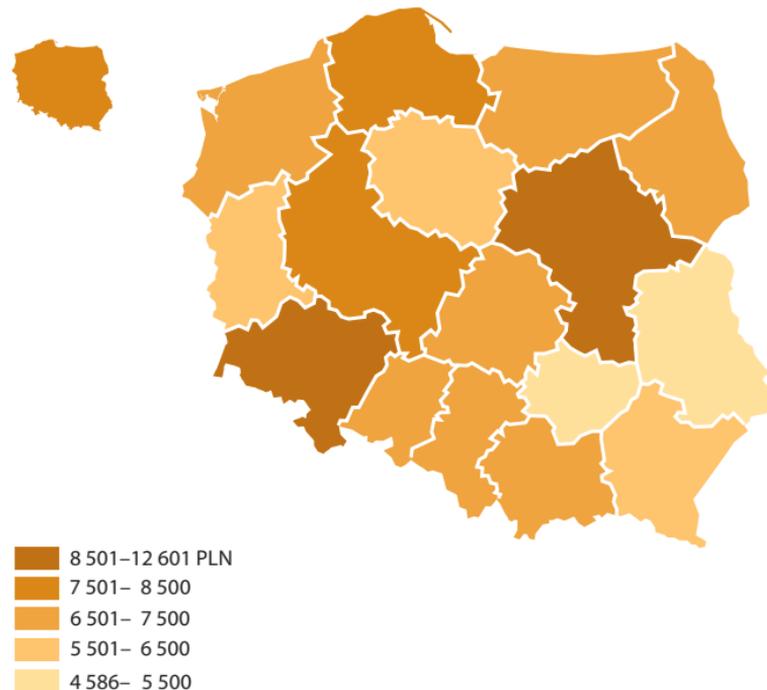


## Basic data on voivodships

### Gross domestic product per capita in 2018 (current prices)



### Investment outlays per capita in 2018 (current prices)



- Data contained in the folder are presented in accordance with the Polish Classification of Activities – PKD 2007, compiled on the basis of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community – NACE Rev. 2.
- Data on population were compiled on the basis of population balances based on the results of the Population and Housing Census 2011.
- Data concerning economic activity of the population were compiled on the basis of sample Labour Force Survey (LFS). Data were generalised based on population balances on the basis of Population and Housing Census 2011.
- Source of information regarding the living conditions of the population, i.e. the level and structure of available income, expenditure as well as consumption of selected foodstuffs is a sample survey of household budgets.
- Data concerning national accounts are presented in compliance with the methodology of European System of National and Regional Accounts ESA 2010 (on the basis revision from 2014).
- Some data for 2019 are preliminary and may change in other publications of Statistics Poland.

### **Symbols**

- (–) magnitude zero
- (0) magnitude not zero, but less than 0.5 of a unit
- (0.0) magnitude not zero, but less than 0.05 of a unit
- (.) data not available, classified data (statistical confidentially) or providing data impossible or purposeless

### **Major abbreviations**

- PLN zloty
- EUR euro
- USD United States dollar
- CHF Swiss franc

