

Poland in figures 2019



Warsaw 2019

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Selected data about Poland



- territory of Poland
- borders of the Schengen Area
- national borders

	2018
Territorial structure of the country:	
voivodships	16
powiats	314
cities with powiat status	66
gminas	2 478 ^a
Total area of Poland ^b in thousand ha	31 270
Population in thousands	38 411
Population density per 1 km ²	123
Capital city	Warszawa
Population of capital city in thousands	1 778
The highest point – in m above sea level	Rysy – 2 499
The lowest point – in m below sea level	Raczkі Elbląskie – 1.8
The longest river – length in km	Wisła – 1 022
The largest lake – area in km ²	Śniardwy – 113.4
The deepest lake – maximum depth in m	Hańcza – 108.5

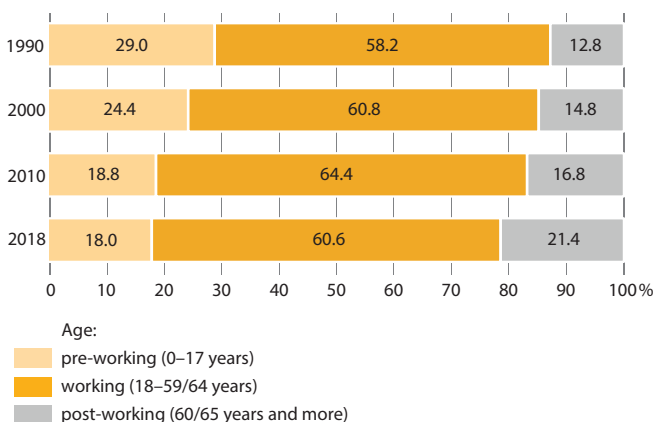
^a Of which gminas that are also cities with powiat status. ^b Land area as well as part of internal waters.

Population

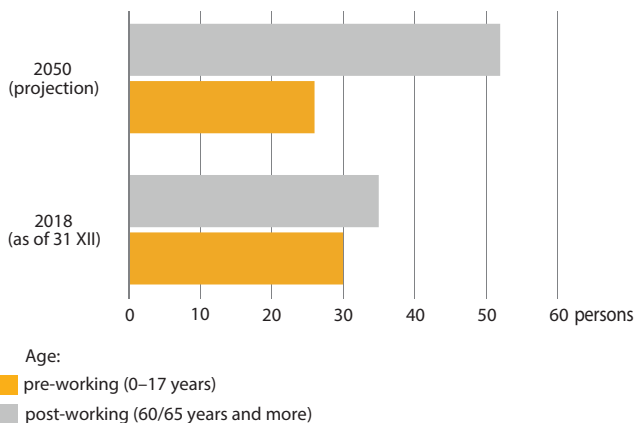
Population (as of 31 XII)

	1990	2000	2010	2018
Total in thousands	38 073	38 254	38 530	38 411
of which females	19 521	19 717	19 877	19 829
Urban population in %	62	62	61	60
Females per 100 males	105	106	107	107
urban areas	108	110	111	111
rural areas	100	101	101	101
Median age of population	32.3	35.4	38.0	40.9
males	30.9	33.4	36.3	39.3
females	33.7	37.4	39.9	42.6

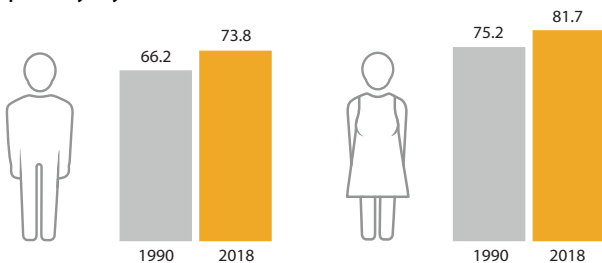
Population by the economic age groups (as of 31 XII)



Number of persons at the non-working age per 100 persons at the working age



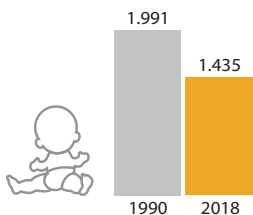
Life expectancy in years



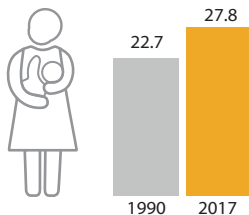
Vital statistics

	1990	2000	2010	2018
Per 1 000 population:				
live births	14.3	9.9	10.7	10.1
deaths	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.8
natural increase	4.1	0.3	0.9	-0.7
marriages contracted	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.0
divorces	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6
Separations in thousands	.	1.3	2.8	1.3
Infant deaths per 1 000 live births	19.3	8.1	5.0	3.8

Fertility rate

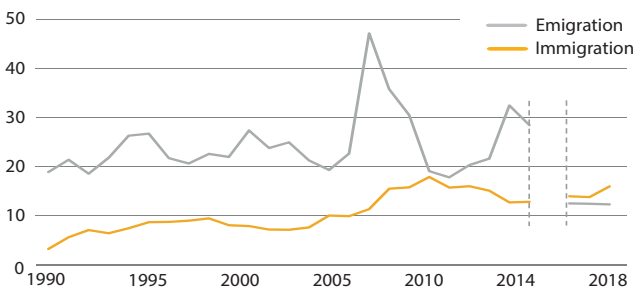


Average age of mothers at birth of first child



International migration of population for permanent residence

thousand of persons



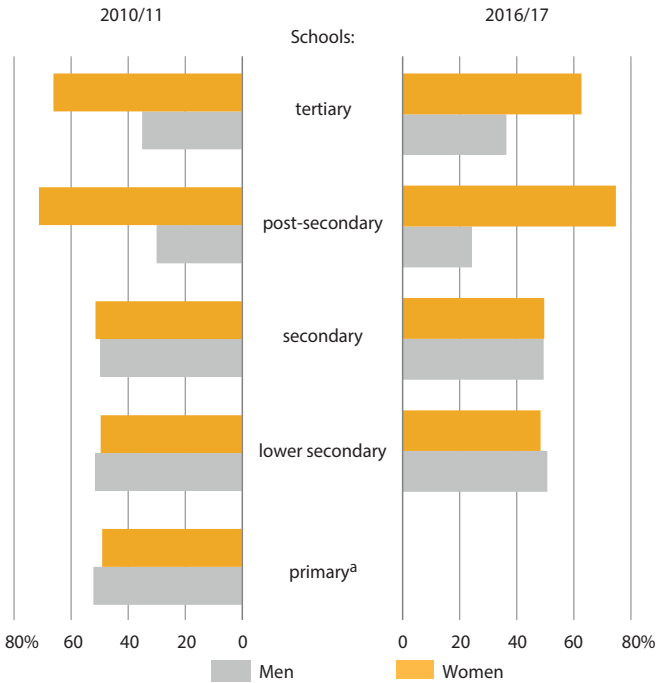
Note. Data not available for 2015.

Education

Pre-primary education

	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18
Children in nursery schools per:			
1 000 children aged 3–6	523	636	686
1 nursery school	93	87	89
100 places	98	93	93

Graduates by sex and educational level



a Lack of data for 2016/17 school year due to transition from 6- to 8-year primary schools.

Pupils and students^a by age groups

	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18
	in % of population of a given age group		
Age groups:			
7–13 years ^b	95.7	93.9	94.5
14–15 ^c	96.5	94.4	94.3
16–18	94.9	93.8	93.6
19–24	57.3	52.4	51.4
25–29	9.8	7.9	7.7
30 years and more	1.2	0.8	0.8

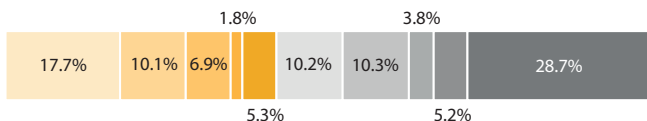
a Excluding foreigners. b In the 2010/11 and 2016/17 school years – age group 7–12. c In the 2010/11–2016/17 school years – age group 13–15.

Students of higher education institutions

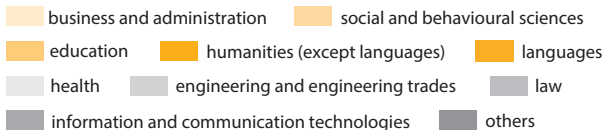
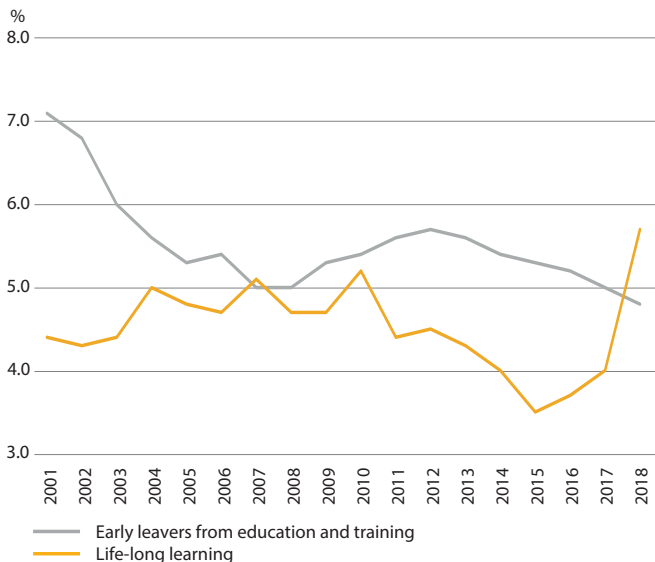
	2010/11	2016/17	2017/18
Total in thousands	1841.3	1 348.8	1 291.9
of which foreigners	21.5	65.8	72.7
Per 10 thousand population ^a :			
women	542	374	358
men	406	291	274

^a Excluding foreigners.

Students of higher education institutions by field of education in the 2017/18 academic year



Narrow fields of education:

Early leavers from education and training and life-long learning^a – based on LFS

^a Data concern share of population of a given age group: for youth – persons aged 18–24 having attained at most lower secondary education, for adults – persons aged 25–64.

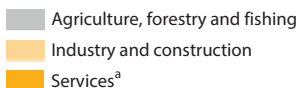
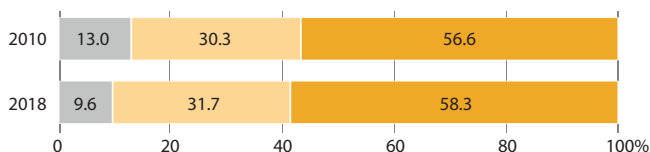
Labour market

Economic activity of population aged 15 and more (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2010	2017	2018
	in thousands		
Economically active persons	17 123	17 267	17 143
of which women	7 677	7 737	7 703
of which at working age ^a	16 691	16 585	16 480
employed persons	15 473	16 423	16 484
of which women	6 908	7 357	7 407
unemployed persons ^b	1 650	844	659
of which women	769	380	296
Economically inactive persons	13 832	13 328	13 286
of which women	8 456	8 238	8 191

a, b Persons aged: a – men – 18–64, women 18–59, b – 15–74.

Structure of employed persons by kind of activity (annual averages) — based on LFS



a Other sections of NACE.

Note. The structure of employed persons do not include an unspecified kind of activity.

Economically active population aged 15 and more in 2018 (annual averages) – based on LFS

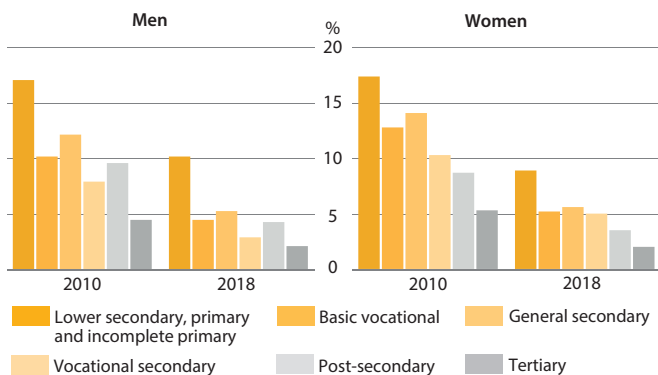
	Activity rate	Employment rate	Unemployment rate
	in %		
Total	56.3	54.2	3.8
of which women	48.5	46.6	3.8
of which at working age ^a	76.6	73.6	4.0
By age:			
15–24 years	35.1	31.0	11.7
25–34	84.3	80.7	4.3
35–44	87.5	85.0	2.9
45–54	83.4	81.0	2.9
55–59/64	61.8	59.9	3.0
60–65 years and more	8.2	8.2	0.9

a Men aged 18–64, women aged 18–59.

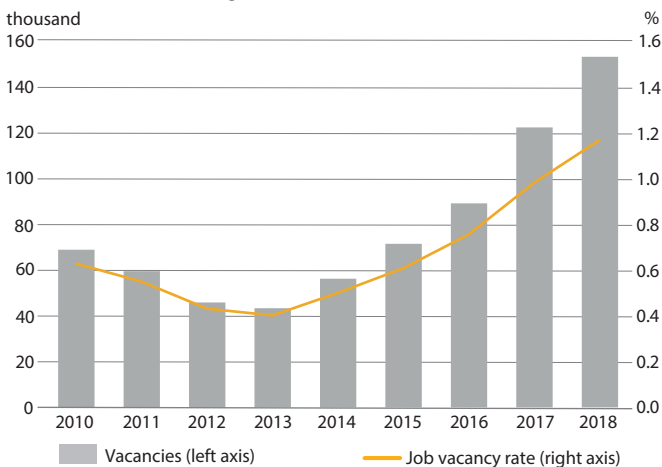
Unemployed persons aged 15–74 (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2010	2017	2018
Total in thousands	1 650	844	659
In % of total – unemployed persons:			
females	46.6	45.0	44.9
at the working age	99.3	98.8	98.9
never in employment	17.6	18.5	18.4
end of temporary job, seasonal	25.3	26.8	28.5
long-term unemployed (13 months and more)	25.5	23.6	20.0
Unemployment rate in %	9.6	4.9	3.8
Average duration of unemployment in months	9.4	9.1	8.6

Unemployment rate by sex and level of education (annual averages) – based on LFS



Vacancies (annual averages)



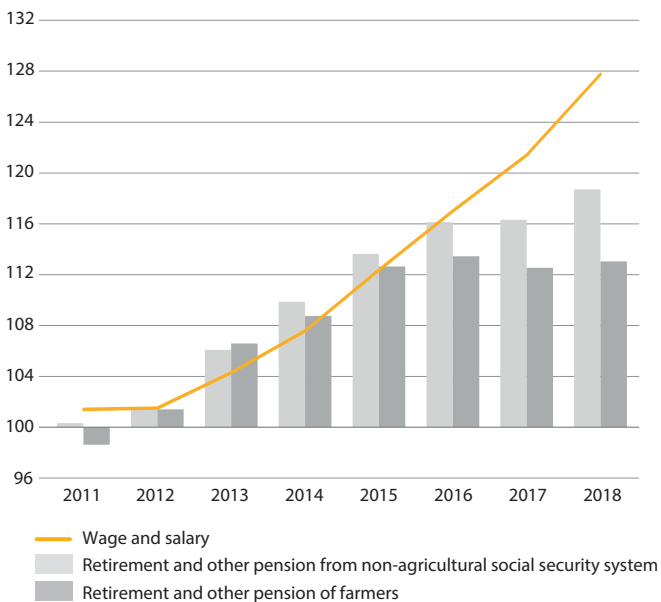
Wages and salaries and social benefits

Wages and salaries

	2010	2017	2018
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total in PLN	3 224.13	4 283.73	4 585.03
public sector	3 757.86	4 796.06	5 114.40
private sector	2 952.38	4 081.07	4 465.27
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total – previous year=100:			
nominal	103.9	105.7	107.0
real	101.4	103.7	105.3

Indices of average monthly real gross wages and salaries and retirement and other pensions

2010=100



Retirement and other pensions

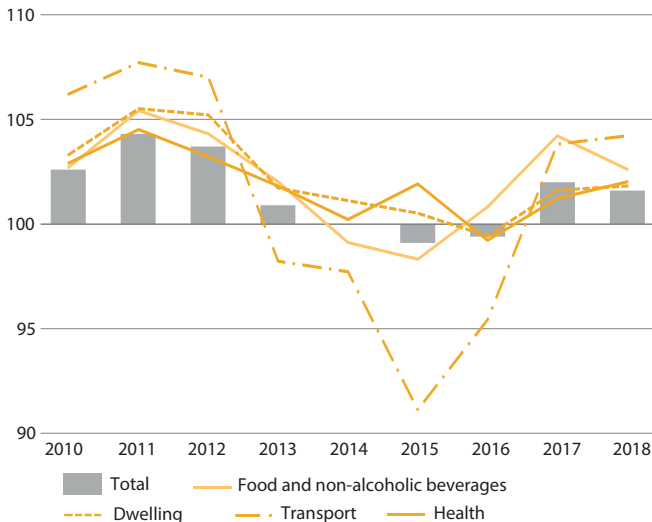
	2010	2017	2018
Average monthly gross retirement and other pension:			
from non-agricultural social security system:			
nominal in PLN	1 642.90	2 138.03	2 221.90
real – previous year=100	103.6	100.2	102.1
farmers:			
nominal in PLN	954.68	1 200.00	1 226.85
real – previous year=100	101.9	99.2	100.4

Price indices of consumer goods and services

	2010	2017	2018
	previous year=100		
Total	102.6	102.0	101.6
Goods	102.8	101.8	101.7
Services	102.1	102.4	101.6

Price indices of consumer goods and services

Previous year=100



Retail prices of selected goods



Wheat-rye bread per 1 kg Cows' milk, fat content 3.0–3.5%, UHT per 1 l Apples per 1 kg Natural coffee, ground per 1 kg Beer, full light per 1 l Cold water by water system per 1 m³ 95 octane motor petrol per 1 l

2010 3.87 PLN 2.69 PLN 2.51 PLN 24.12 PLN 5.82 PLN 2.99 PLN 4.59 PLN

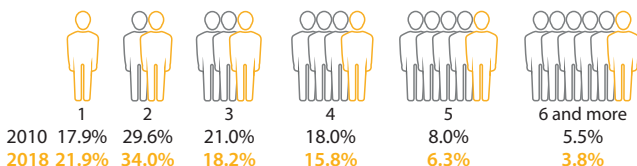
2018 4.80 PLN 2.74 PLN 3.24 PLN 29.83 PLN 5.72 PLN 3.96 PLN 4.95 PLN

Households

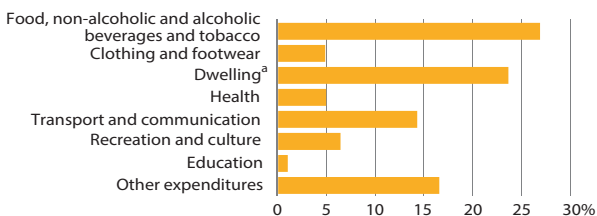
Households

	2010	2017	2018
Average number of persons in a household	2.89	2.66	2.64
Average monthly income per capita in household:			
available income in PLN	1 200.82	1 598.13	1 693.46
of which in %:			
from hired work	53.4	52.1	52.6
from the private farm in agriculture	4.2	4.2	3.8
from self-employment	9.2	8.4	8.7
from social benefits	24.9	31.2	31.2
disposable income in PLN	1 147.18	1 548.87	1 643.14

Households by number of persons (in % of total households)



Average monthly expenditures per capita in household in 2018 (in % of total expenditures)



^a Housing, furnishings, electricity, gas and other fuels.

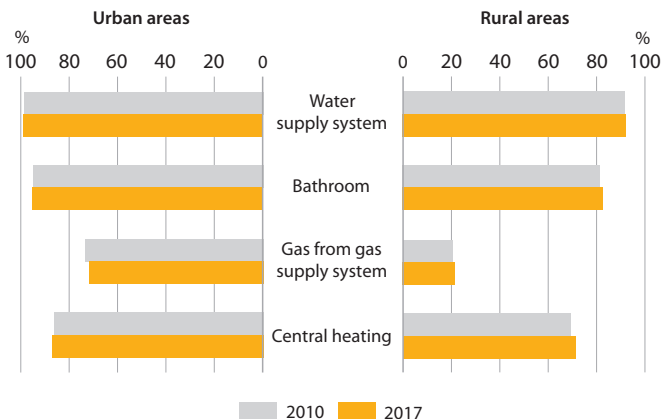
Average monthly consumption of selected foodstuffs per capita in household

	2010	2017	2018
Bread and cereals in kg	7.01	5.67	5.48
Meat in kg	5.57	5.28	5.20
Fish and seafood in kg	0.45	0.29	0.28
Milk in l	3.51	2.99	2.94
Cheese and curd in kg	0.95	0.86	0.87
Eggs in units	12.81	11.42	11.09
Oils and fats in kg	1.35	1.11	1.07
Fruit in kg	3.43	3.64	3.75
Vegetables in kg	9.95	8.24	7.92
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery in kg	1.76	1.72	1.76
Mineral or spring waters in l	3.85	5.16	5.70

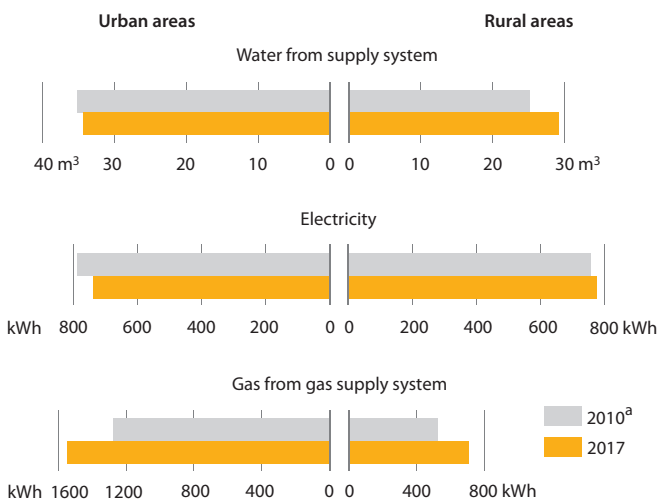
Dwellings completed

	2010	2017	2018
Total in thousands	135.8	178.3	185.1
of which in urban areas	86.1	118.2	124.1
Per 1 000 marriages contracted	595	926	962
Average useful floor area per dwelling in m ²	106.1	92.7	90.3

Dwellings fitted with installations in % of total dwellings (as of 31 XII)



Consumption of water, electricity and gas per capita in households (during the year)



^a In the case of gas from gas supply system data concern 2014.

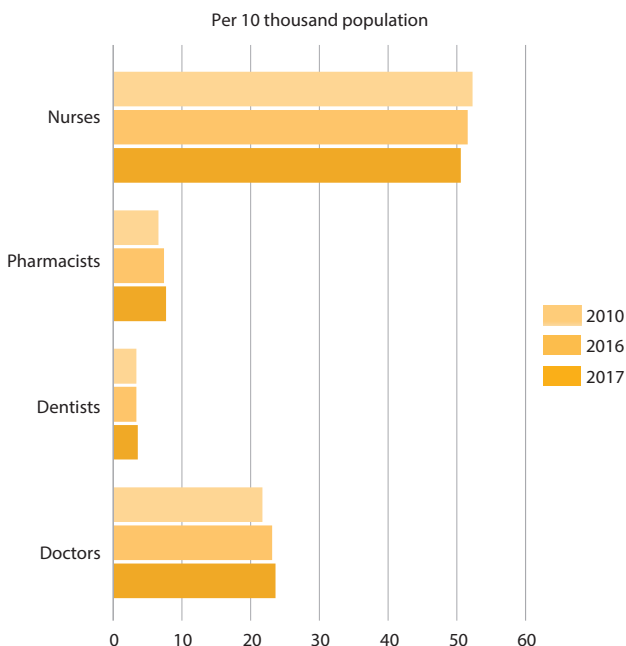
Health

Hospitals (as of 31 XII)

	2010	2016	2017
General hospitals	836	957	951
Beds per 10 thousand population ^a	49.4	48.6	48.2
In-patients (excluding inter-ward patients transfer; during the year) per 10 thousand population	2 014	2 037	2 023
Average patient stay in days	5.7	5.3	5.3

^a Including beds and incubators for newborns.

Medical personnel^a (as of 31 XII)

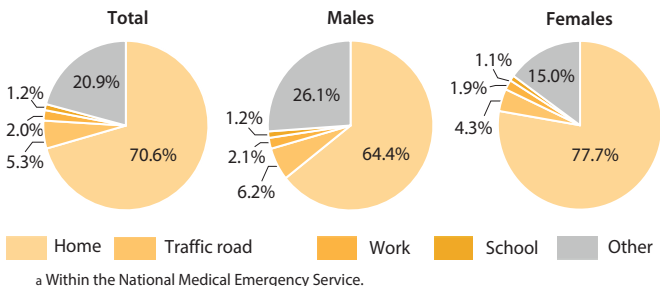


^a Excluding persons for whom the primary workplace is university, units of state or local self-government administration or the National Health Fund.

Out-patient health care, pharmacies and pharmaceutical outlets (as of 31 XII)

	2010	2016	2017
Out-patient health care:			
out-patient departments	16 603	21 299	21 665
doctors and dentists practices	6 927	5 346	5 106
consultations provided (during the year) per capita	7.4	8.4	8.5
Pharmacies	11 297	13 104	13 338
Pharmaceutical outlets	1 161	1 316	1 284

Persons who received health care benefits in 2017 by the place of occurrence (during the year)^a



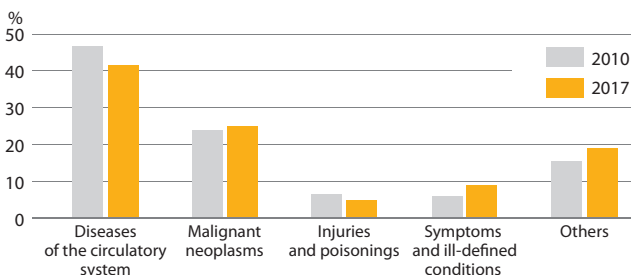
Blood donors per 10 thousand population in 2017



Self-perceived health by sex in 2016



Deaths by causes



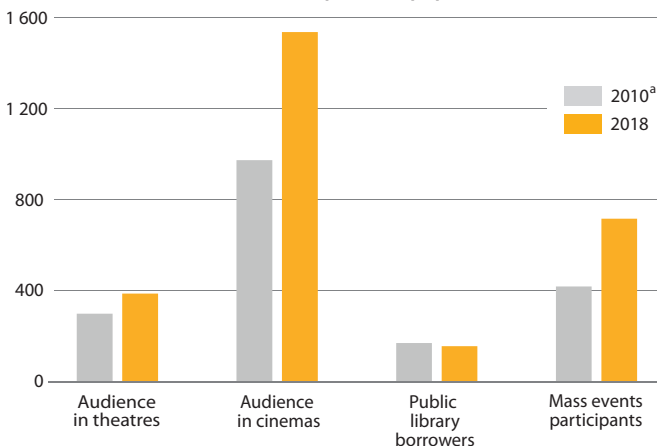
Culture. Tourism

Cultural institutions (as of 31 XII)

	2010	2017	2018
Theatres and music institutions	183	187	189
Cinemas indoor	438	491	497
Screens in indoor cinemas	1 076	1 416	1 454
Museums and arts galleries	1 152	1 290	1 270
Public libraries and branches	8 342	7 953	7 920
Mass events	5 081 ^a	6 876	7 074

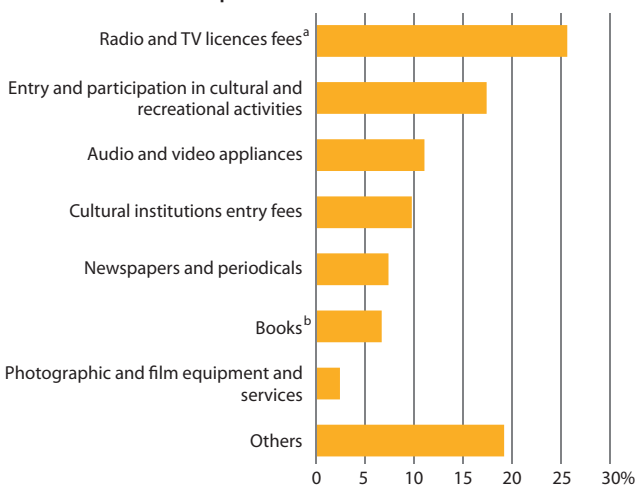
a In 2011.

Visitors of cultural establishments per 1000 population



a Mass events participants – 2011.

Structure of household expenditure on culture in 2018



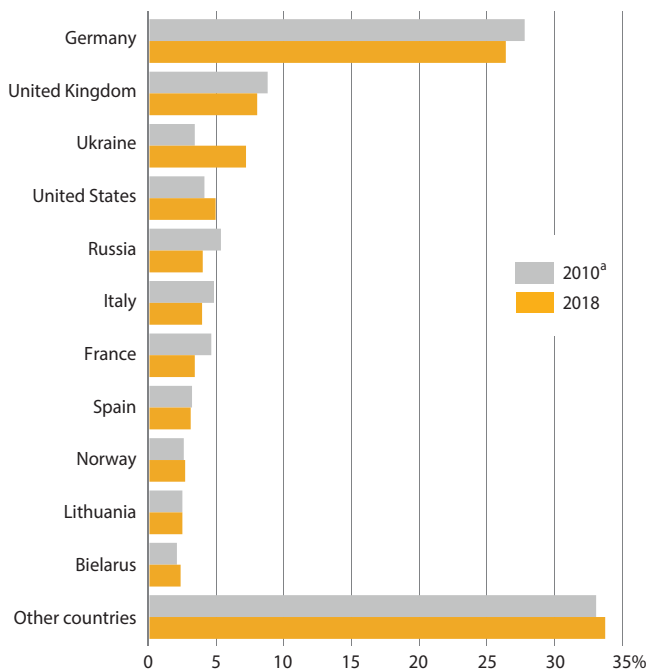
a Bundled telecommunication services excluded. b Excluding school textbooks.

Tourist accommodation establishments (as of 31 VII)

	2010 ^a	2017	2018
Facilities	7 206	10 509	10 681
Beds places per 1 000 population	16	20	21
Tourists accommodated in thousands	20 461	31 989	33 896
of which foreign tourists in %	20.2	21.3	20.9
Occupancy rate of bed places in %	34.3	39.3	40.1

^a Excluding rooms for rent and agrotourism lodgings.

Foreign tourists accommodated in tourist accommodation establishments by country



^a Excluding rooms for rent and agrotourism lodgings.

Participation of Polish residents aged 15 and more in tourist trips

	2010	2017	2018
	in % of surveyed population		
Travellers ^a	45	59	62
in country for: 2–4 days	22	38	39
5 days and more	26	33	33
abroad	14	18	19
Non-travellers	55	41	38

^a A participant may be indicated more than once in further division.

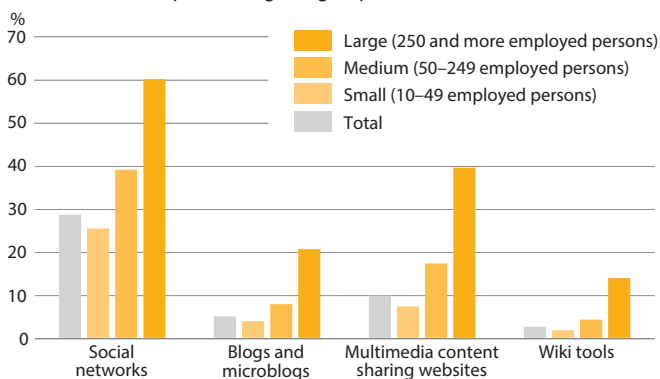
Information society

Enterprises^a using selected information and communication technologies

	2010	2017	2018
	in % of total enterprises		
Enterprises having:			
computers (desktops or portable computers)	97.1	95.6	96.2
Internet access	95.8	94.8	95.6
of which broadband connection	69.0	94.6	95.0
of which mobile access	20.8	69.5	67.6
own website	65.5	66.9	66.8
Enterprises using social media	19.1 ^b	27.4	30.3
Enterprises using cloud computing	5.8 ^c	10.0	11.5
Enterprises providing portable devices to the employed persons	41.1 ^d	69.6	67.7

b In 2013. c In 2014. d In 2012.

Enterprises using social media by size classes of entities in 2018 (in % of total enterprises in a given group)



Facilities offered by websites or home pages of enterprises^a

	2010	2017	2018
	in % of total enterprises		
Product catalogues or price lists	48.8	62.8	61.2
Possibility for visitors to customise or design the products	17.4	11.6	13.0
Online ordering or reservation or booking	9.9	13.1	14.1
Personalised content of the website for regular/repeated visitors	8.2	7.1	7.4
Advertisement of open job positions or online job applications	11.3	18.6	21.4

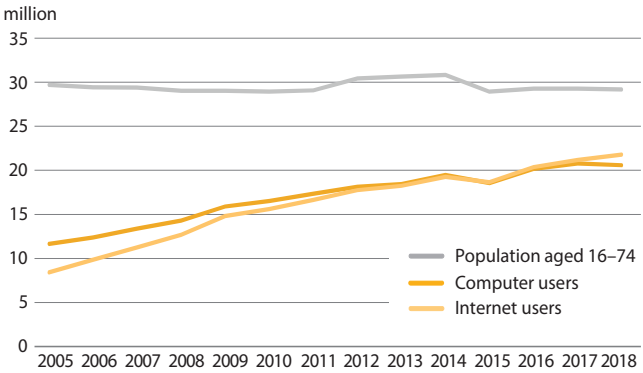
^a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Households^a having access to the Internet

	2010	2017	2018
	in % of total households of a given group		
Total	63.4	81.9	84.2
of which broadband connection	56.8	77.6	79.3
Of which households:			
with children	82.9	98.8	99.2
without children	53.7	73.3	77.0

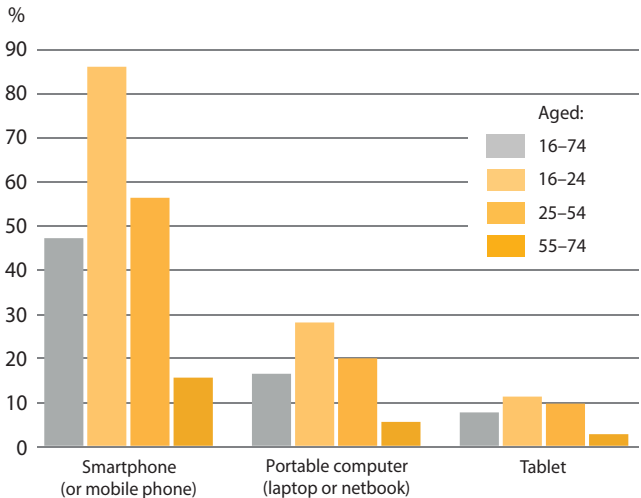
^a Data concern households with at least one person aged 16–74.

Regular^a computer and Internet users aged 16–74



^a At least once a week.

Individuals using mobile devices to access the Internet by types of device in 2018 (in % of total individuals in a group)



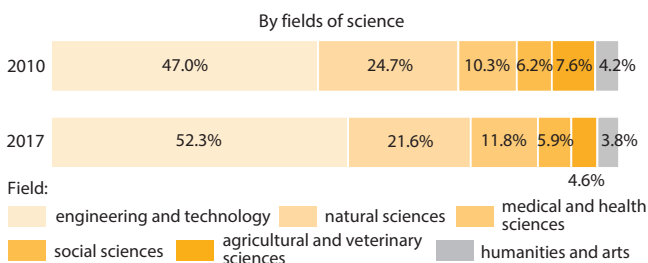
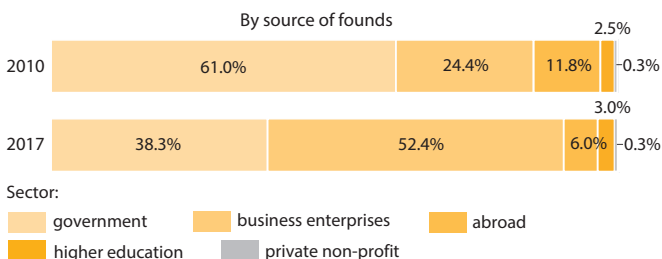
Science and technology

Research and experimental development (R&D)

	2010	2016	2017
Gross domestic expenditures on R&D (current prices):			
per capita in PLN	270	467	536
in % of GDP	0.72	0.97	1.03
Internal R&D personnel ^a	129 792	171 610	187 583
of which researchers in %	77.8	77.2	78.2

a In 2010 employees.

Structure of intramural expenditures on R&D (current prices)



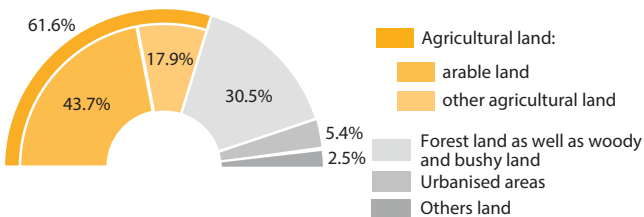
Innovation activity of enterprises^a

	2010	2016	2017
Innovative enterprises as the share of total: industrial enterprises	17.1	18.7	18.5
service enterprises	12.8	13.6	10.4
Expenditures of:			
industrial enterprises in million PLN	23 758	28 305	28 023
of which in %: on fixed assets	75.3	76.1	70.4
on R&D	14.1	18.3	22.9
service enterprises in million PLN	10 790	10 706	13 142
of which in %: on fixed assets	54.9	24.8	21.6
on R&D	12.5	41.0	43.4

a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Directions of geodesic land use in 2018

As of 1 I



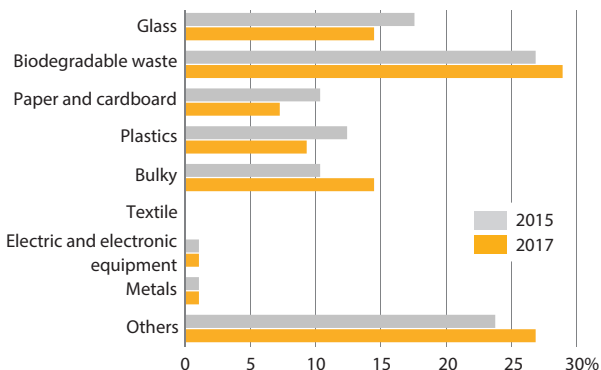
Water withdrawal for needs of the national economy and population

	2010	2016	2017
In hm ³	10 866	10 581	10 081
In m ³ per capita	282	276	262

Environment pollutants

	2010	2016	2017
Waste generated during the year (excluding municipal waste) in thousand t	113 479	128 307	113 793
recovered	84 287	25 255	21 551
disposed	25 971	26 349	21 063
temporarily stored	3 221	2 317	1 227
Municipal waste generated during the year: in thousand t	12 032	11 654	11 969
in kg per capita	312	303	312
Industrial and municipal wastewater requiring treatment in hm ³	2 309	2 166	2 198
of which treated	2 134	2 061	2 091
Population connected to wastewater treatment plants in % of total population	64.7	73.5	73.6

Structure of municipal waste collected selectively



Environment. Energy

Total emission of main air pollutants

	2010	2016	2017
	in thousand tonnes		
Greenhouse gases ^a	411 669	399 123	413 781
Sulphur dioxide	875	591	583
Nitrogen oxides ^b	888	742	804
Carbon oxide	3 077	2 456	2 543

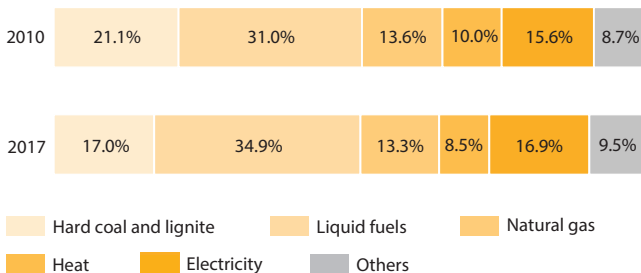
a, b Expressed as: a – carbon dioxide equivalent, b – nitrogen dioxide.

Basic energy data

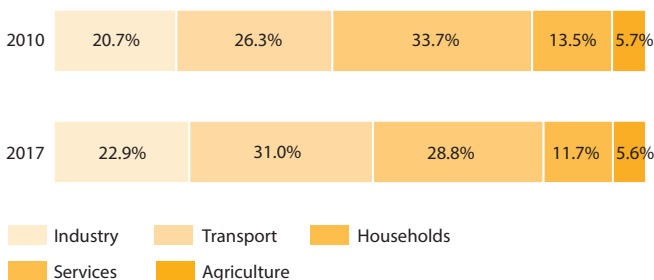
	2010	2016	2017
Primary energy production:			
in Mtoe	66.8	66.5	64.0
per capita in toe	1.73	1.73	1.67
Final energy consumption:			
in Mtoe	65.2	65.0	69.2
per capita in toe	1.69	1.69	1.80

Structure of final energy consumption

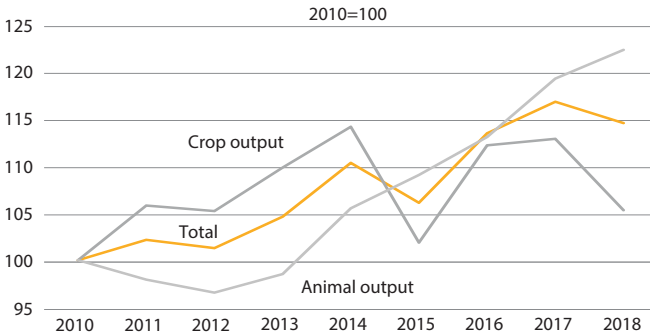
By energy carriers



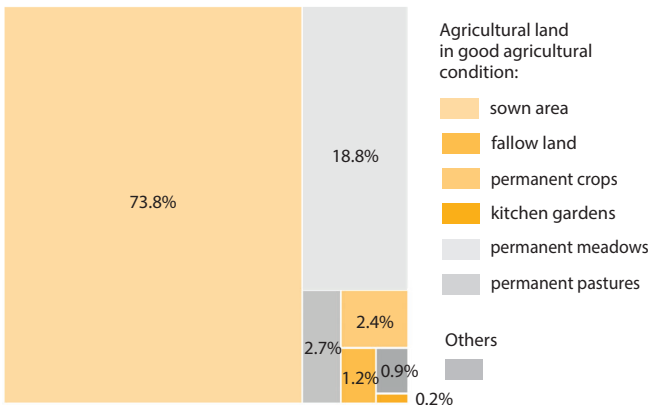
By sectors



Gross agricultural output (constant prices)



Structure of agricultural land area in total in 2018 (as of June)



Production

	2010	2017	2018
	in thousand tonnes		
Cereals	27 228	31 925	26 790
of which:			
wheat	9 408	11 666	9 820
rye	2 852	2 674	2 167
barley	3 397	3 793	3 048
oats	1 516	1 465	1 166
maize for grain	1 994	4 022	3 864
triticale	4 576	5 312	4 086
Potatoes	8 188	8 956	7 312
Sugar beets	9 973	15 733	13 765
Oilseeds	2 273	2 770	2 250
Ground vegetables	4 189	4 583	4 109
Tree fruit	2 217	2 656	4 501

Agriculture

Animals (as of June) per 100 ha of agricultural land

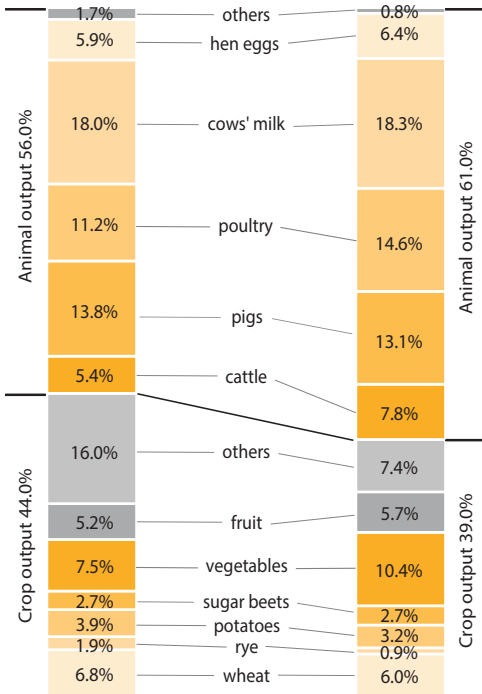
	2010	2017	2018
	in heads		
Cattle	39	42	42
of which cows	18	16	17
Pigs	103	78	81

Production of major agricultural product per 1 ha of agricultural land

	2010	2017	2018
Cereals in kg	1 832	2 184	1 826
Potatoes in kg	551	613	498
Sugar beets in kg	671	961	938 ^b
Total vegetables in kg	328	390	359 ^b
Animals for slaughter ^a in kg	263	347	376 ^b
of which:			
beef	26	37	39 ^b
pork	125	129	135 ^b
Cows' milk in l	802	912	922 ^b

a In terms of meat; in post-slaughter warm weight. b Non-final data.

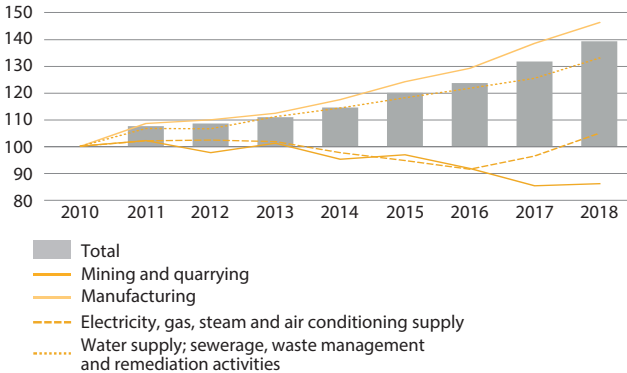
Structure of agricultural market output by products (current prices)



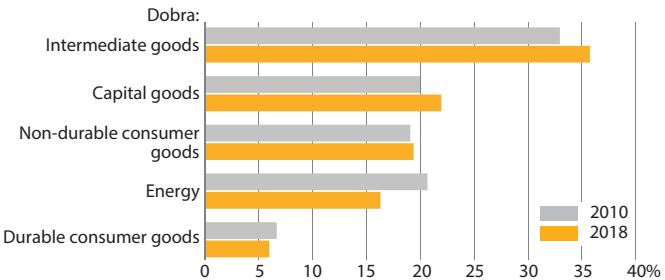
Sold production of industry^a

	2010	2017	2018
Indices of sold production of industry (constant prices): previous year=100	109.8	106.6	105.8
2010=100	100.0	132.2	139.9
Price indices of sold production of industry – previous year=100	102.1	102.9	102.1

Sold production of industry^a (constant prices) 2010=100



Structure of sold production of industry^a by the main industrial groupings (current prices)



Production of selected products^a

	2010	2017	2018
in thousand units			
Passenger cars	785	515	452
TV receivers	26 349	21 303	20 892
Dish washing machines	2 780	4 593	4 418
Tyres	40 840	46 271	49 233

^a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons, while in 2018 in case of production of selected products – more than 49 persons.

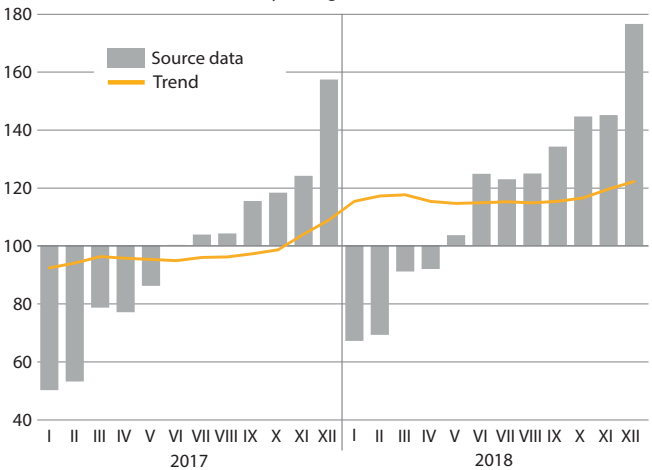
Industry and Construction

Construction^a

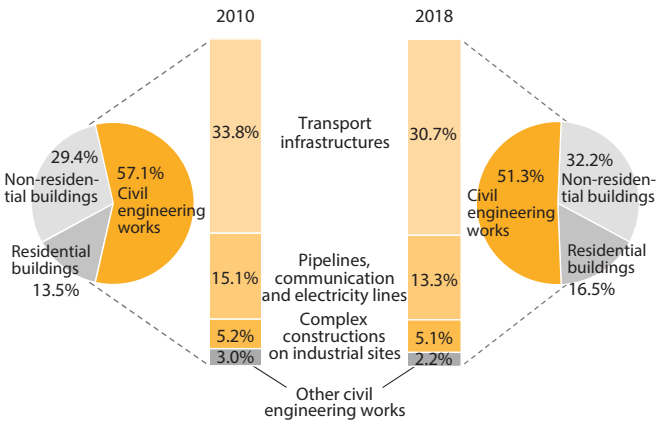
	2010	2017	2018
Sale of construction and assembly production (current prices) in % of total – construction works:			
investments	66.5	62.9	61.8
repairs	33.5	37.1	38.2
Indices of construction and assembly production (constant prices) – previous year=100	103.5	112.1	117.9
Price indices of construction and assembly production – previous year=100	99.9	100.6	102.7

Construction and assembly production^a (constant prices)

Monthly average of 2015=100



Structure of construction and assembly production^a by type of constructions (current prices)



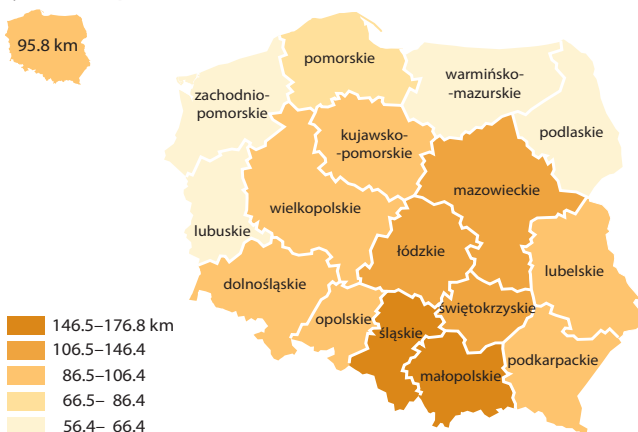
^a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Technical infrastructure

	2010	2016	2017
Railway lines per 100 km ² in km	6.5	6.1	6.1
Electrified railway lines in % of total standard gauge railway lines	59.3	62.1	61.7
Hard surface public roads per 100 km ² in km	87.6	94.1	95.8
Expressways in km	675	1 534	1 768
Motorways in km	857	1 637	1 637
Main pipelines for crude petroleum and petroleum products in km	2 362	2 483	2 483
Inland waterways in km	3 659	3 655	3 654
Maritime transport fleet ^a :			
vessels	148	135	132
DWT in thousand tonnes	2 943	2 398	2 435

a Including the coastal transport fleet.

Hard surface public roads per 100 km² of total area (network density) by voivodships in 2017 (as of 31 XII)



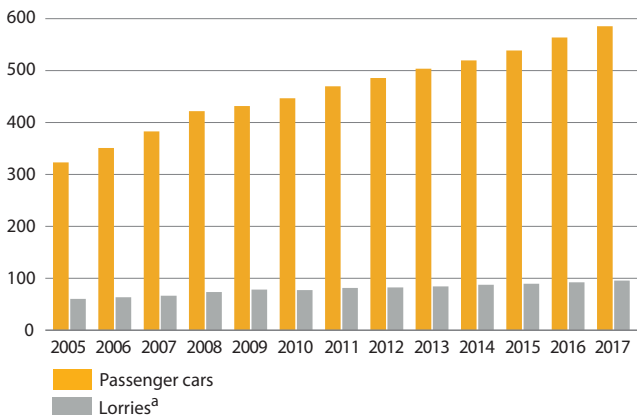
Transport of goods and passengers according to means of transport

	2010	2016	2017	2010	2016	2017
	goods in thousand tonnes			passengers in thousand of persons ^a		
Total	1 796	1 837	2 039	838.0	693.8	693.4
of which:						
Railway transport ^b	234.6	222.5	239.5	261.3	292.0	303.0
Road transport	1 491	1 547	1 747	569.7	390.4	378.6
Air transport	0.04	0.04	0.05	5.0	8.8	11.8
Pipeline transport	56.2	54.1	52.0	x	x	x

a Excluding urban road transport. b Excluding shunting.

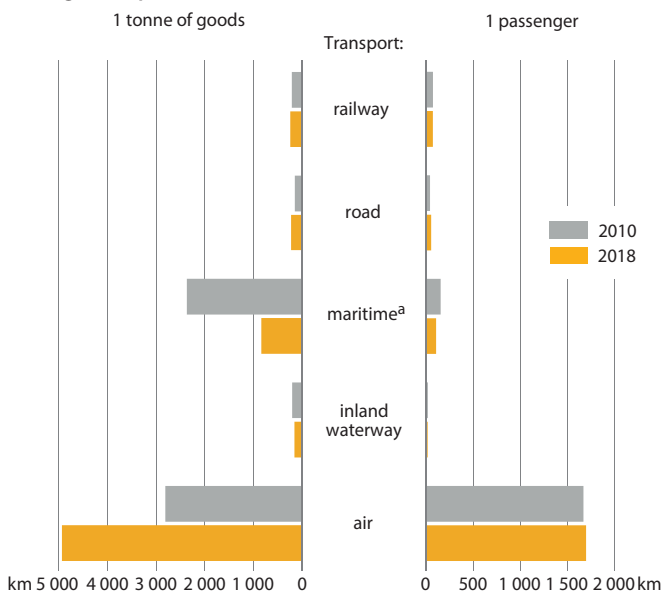
Transport

Motor vehicles per 1000 population (as of 31 XIII)



^a Including road tractors.

Average transport distance



^a In the case of passengers including coastal transport.

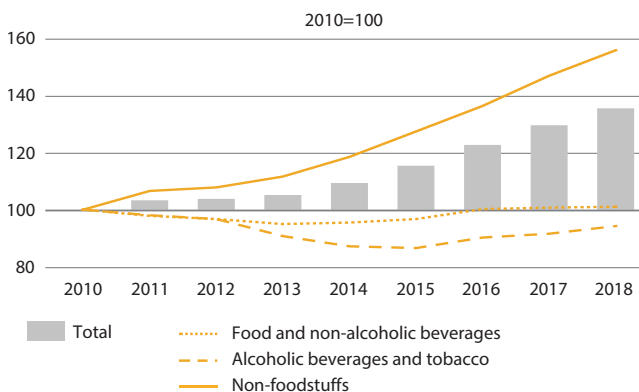
Sale of products and services of transportation and storage

	2010	2016	2017
Indices of sale of transportation and storage (constant prices): previous year=100	105.1	105.5	111.3
2010=100	100.0	134.6	150.0

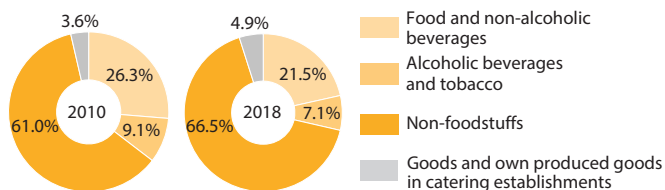
Retail and wholesale trade

	2010	2017	2018
Indices of retail sales (constant prices): previous year=100	99.0	105.5	104.5
2010=100	100.0	128.8	134.6
Indices of wholesale in trade enterprises (current prices): previous year=100	111.4	113.2	109.8
2010=100	100.0	152.0	166.9

Retail sales (constant prices)



Structure of retail sales (current prices)



Retail sales per capita (current prices)



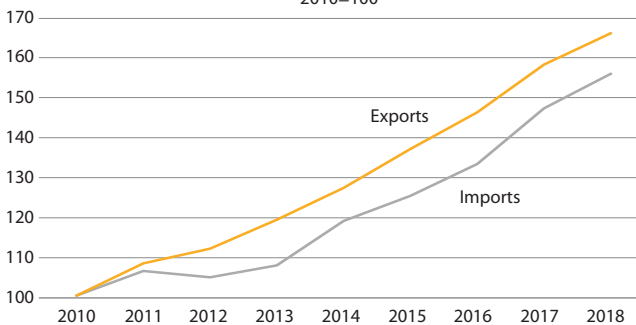
Trade

Foreign trade turnover (current prices)

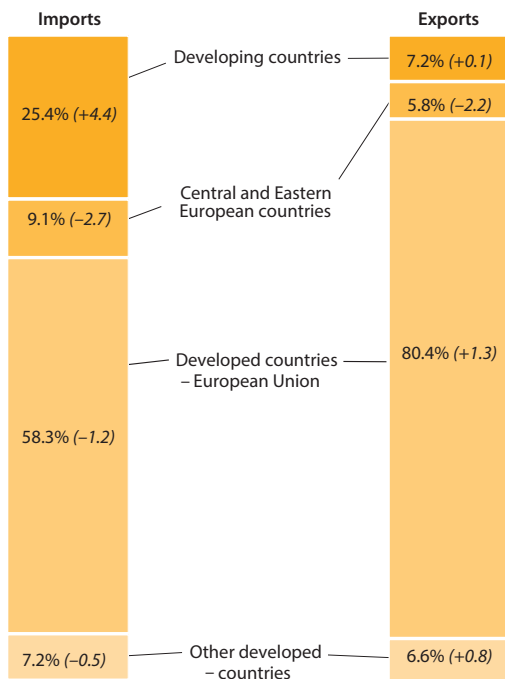
	Imports – cif		Exports		Balance	
	2010	2018	2010	2018	2010	2018
In billion zlotys	536.2	961.8	481.1	940.4	-55.1	-21.4
In billion United States dollars	178.1	267.7	159.8	261.8	-18.3	-5.9
In billion euro	134.2	226.1	120.4	221.0	-13.8	-5.1

Indices of foreign trade turnover (constant prices)

2010=100

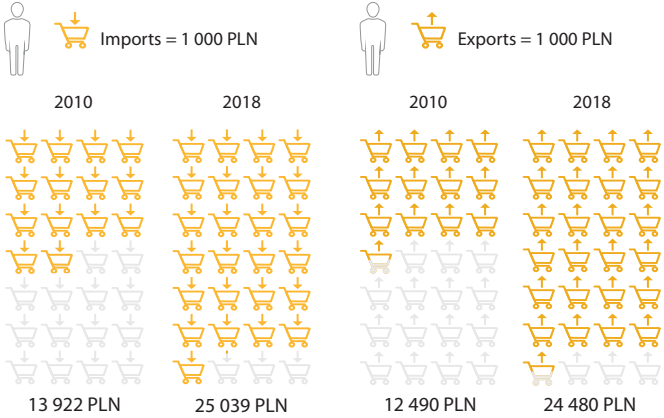


Foreign trade turnover by groups of countries in 2018 (current prices)



(+1,3) Change in the ratio to 2010 (in pp).

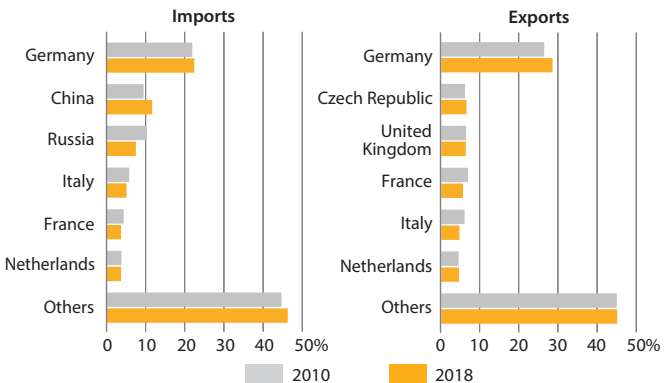
Imports and exports per capita (current prices)



Imports and exports by SITC sections in 2018 (current prices)

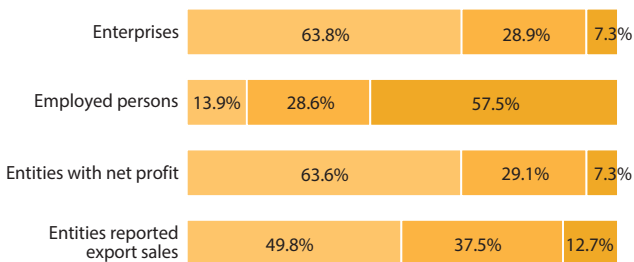
	Imports	Exports
	in %	
Total	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	7.0	10.8
Beverages and tobacco	0.7	1.9
Crude materials inedible, except fuels	3.1	2.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8.8	2.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1
Chemicals and related products	13.6	9.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.4	18.7
Machinery and transport equipment	34.6	37.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.9	17.1
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	1.6	0.2

Foreign trade turnover by major partners (current prices)

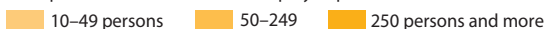


Non-financial enterprises. Investments

Basic data about non-financial enterprises^a by class size in 2018



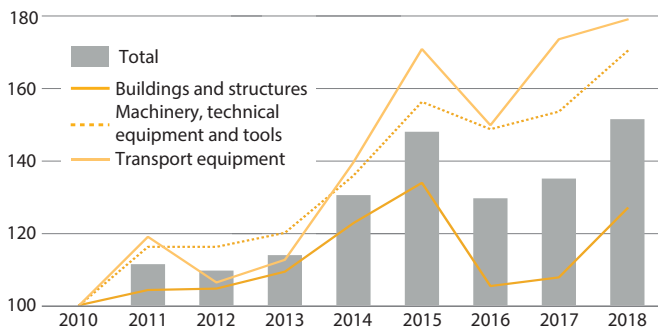
Enterprises with the number of employed persons:



Financial results of enterprises^a

	2010	2017	2018
Revenues from total activity in million PLN	2 396 643	3 363 909	3 581 485
Costs of obtaining revenues from total activity in million PLN	2 270 112	3 186 626	3 413 364
Financial result in million PLN:			
gross	126 349	177 282	168 122
net	105 259	149 851	139 178
Indicators in %:			
cost level	94.7	94.7	95.3
gross sales profitability	5.1	4.9	4.7
gross turnover profitability	5.3	5.3	4.7
net turnover profitability	4.4	4.5	3.9
first degree financial liquidity	39.4	39.2	37.1
second degree financial liquidity	106.3	104.5	100.5

Investment outlays in enterprises^a (current prices, 2010=100)



^a Data concern economic entities keeping accounting ledgers (with the exception of classified as "Agriculture, forestry and fishing" and "Financial and insurance activities" according to the NACE) in which the number of employed persons exceeds 9 persons.

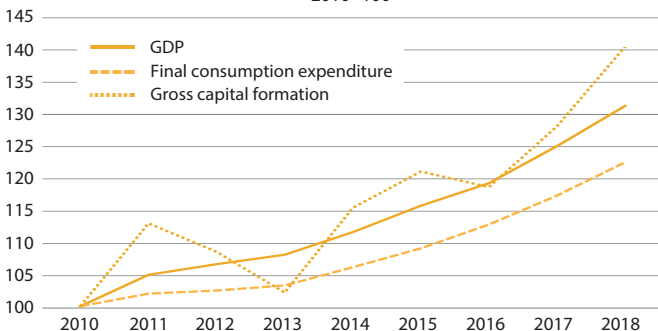
National accounts. EDP notification

Gross domestic product per capita (current prices)



Gross domestic product (current prices)

2010=100

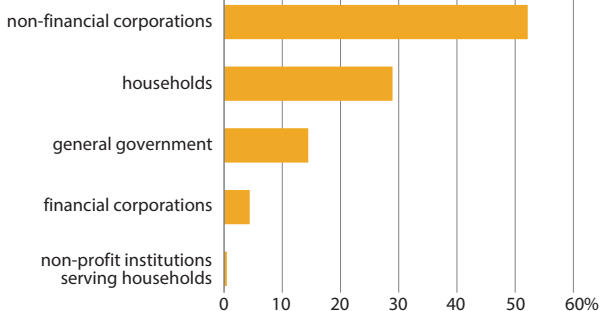


Gross domestic product

	2010	2017	2018
Indices of gross domestic product (constant prices): previous year=100	103.6	104.9	105.1
2010=100	100.0	125.5	131.9
Indices of gross value added (constant prices): previous year=100	103.5	104.8	105.1
2010=100	100.0	125.3	131.7

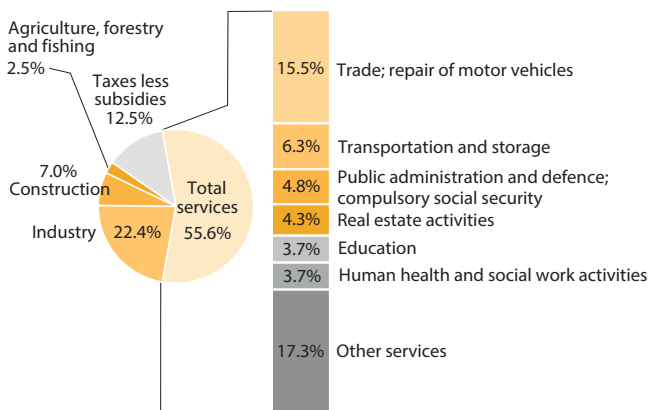
Share of institutional sectors in generation of gross value added in 2018 (current prices)

Sector:



National accounts. EDP notification

Structure of GDP generation in 2018 (current prices)

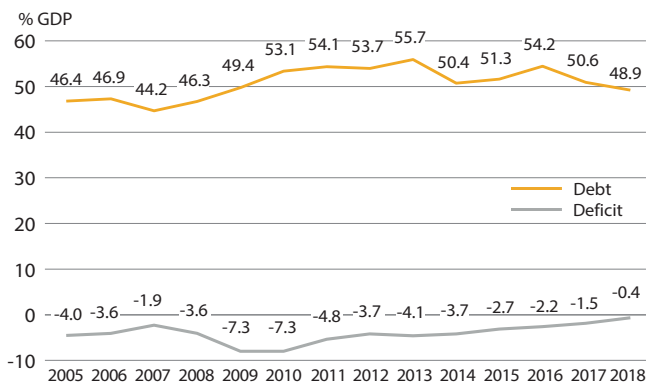


Domestic demand

	2010	2017	2018	
	previous year=100 (constant prices)			in % of GDP (current prices)
Domestic demand	104.2	104.9	105.5	96.6
final consumption expenditure	102.8	104.1	104.5	75.9
of which:				
consumption expenditure of household sector	102.6	104.5	104.5	57.5
public consumption expenditure	103.1	102.9	109.6	17.7
gross capital formation	109.4	107.9	109.6	20.7
of which gross fixed capital formation	100.0	104.0	108.7	18.2 ^a

^a Investment rate.

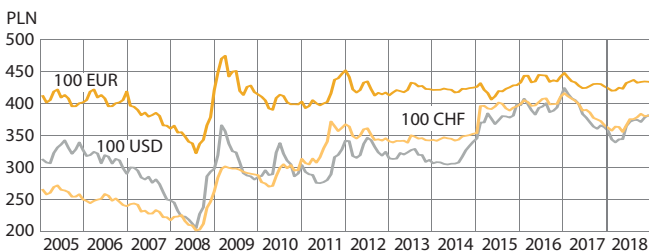
Deficit and debt of the general government sector in % of GDP



Current account of balance of payments

	2010	2017	2018
	in million USD		
Current account	-25 875	602	-3 929
goods (net)	-14 498	1 539	-6 109
services (net)	4 364	20 304	26 199
primary income ^a (net)	-15 623	-21 112	-22 330
secondary income (net)	-118	-129	-1 689

^a Including investment and interest income.

United States dollar, euro and Swiss franc average exchange rate of the National Bank of Poland

Selected financial institutions (as of 31 XII)

	2010	2017	2018
Banks	646	616	612
commercial banks	70	63	63
of which banks with majority of foreign capital	60	49	50
cooperative banks	576	553	549
Investment funds	417	905	878
Investment fund societies	50	65	61
Insurance companies	63	61	60
of which companies with majority of foreign capital	45	40	38
Cooperative savings and credit unions	59	40	30

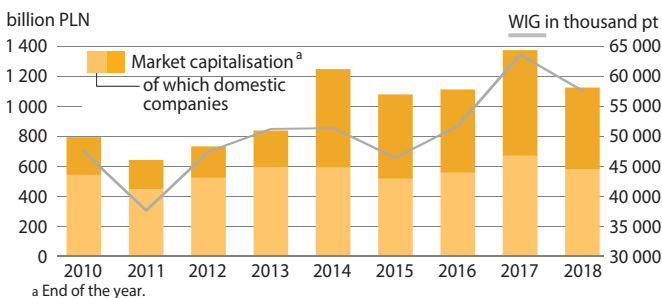
The companies listed on the Warsaw Stock Exchange and their capitalisation

	2010	2017	2018
Number of companies ^a	400	482	465
of which domestic companies	373	432	414
Market capitalisation ^a in million PLN	796 482	1 379 858	1 128 508
domestic companies	542 646	670 976	578 949
foreign companies	253 836	708 882	549 559
Average turnover value (shares and rights to shares) per session in million PLN	926	1 044	858

^a End of the year.

Finances

Market capitalisation and the Warsaw Stock Exchange Index (WIG)



State budget

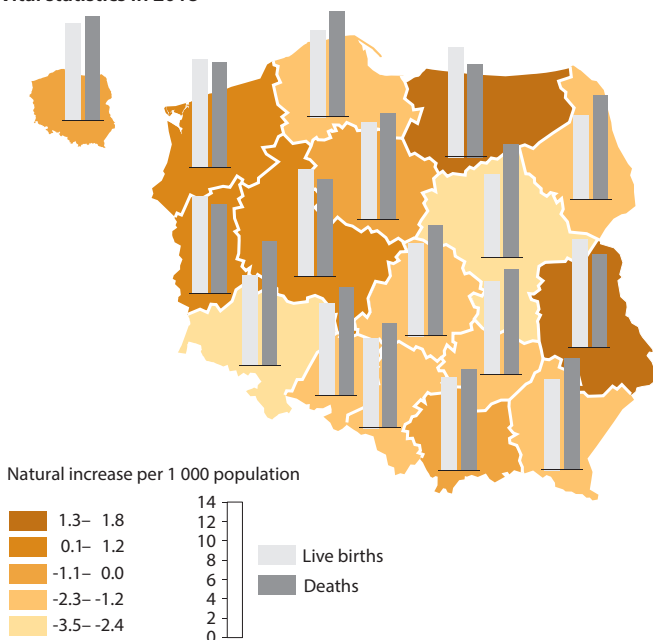
	2010	2017	2018	
	in million PLN			in percent
Revenue	250 303	350 415	380 077	100.0
of which:				
indirect taxes	165 190	226 703	248 958	65.5
corporate income tax	21 770	29 758	34 762	9.1
personal income tax	35 593	43 995	59 951	15.8
Expenditure	294 894	375 768	390 495	100.0
of which:				
public debt servicing	34 143	29 641	29 487	7.6
grants to:				
Social Insurance Fund	38 112	40 979	35 823	9.2
Pension Fund	14 937	16 685	17 100	4.4
general subvention for local government units	46 910	54 281	56 430	14.5
current expenditure of budgetary units	53 907	69 974	.	.
European Union own resources	14 345	15 742	18 661	4.8
State budget result – deficit (-)	-44 591	-25 354	-10 418	x
European funds budget result – deficit (-)	-10 416	-411	.	x

Relation to gross domestic product (current prices)

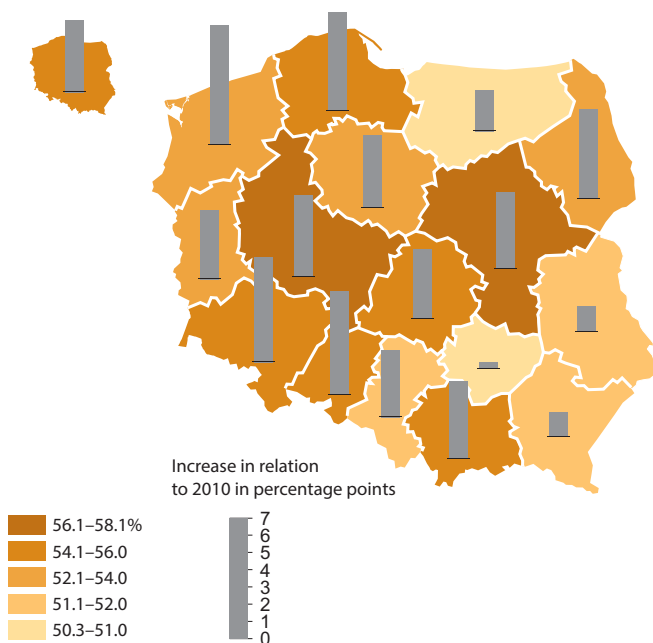
	2010	2017	2018
	in %		
Revenue of state budget	17.3	17.6	18.0
Expenditure of state budget	20.4	18.9	18.5
State budget result – deficit (-)	-3.1	-1.3	-0.5
European funds budget result – deficit (-)	-0.7	-0.0	.
Public debt	51.7	48.4	46.5

Basic data about voivodships in 2018

Vital statistics in 2018

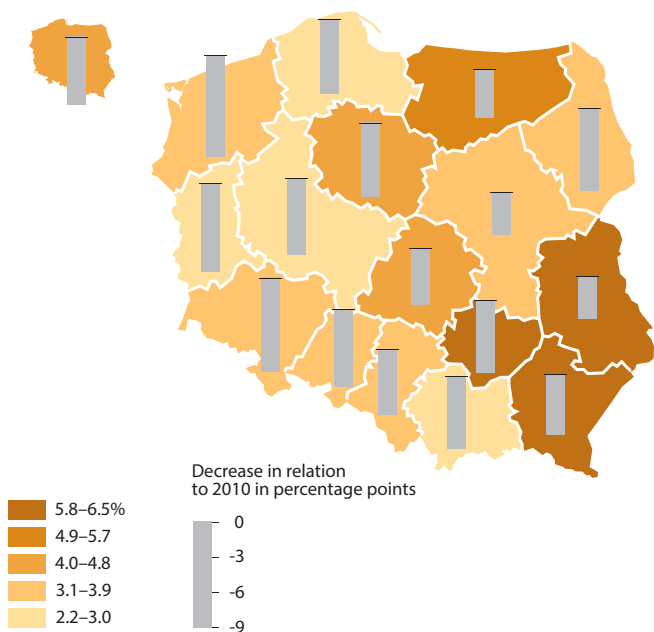


Employment rate on the basis of LFS in 2018 (annual averages)

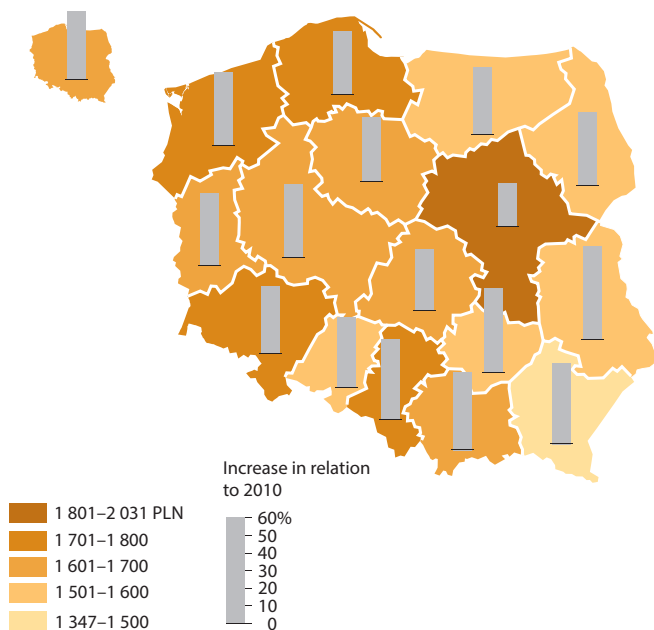


Basic data about voivodships in 2018

Unemployment rate on the basis of LFS in 2018

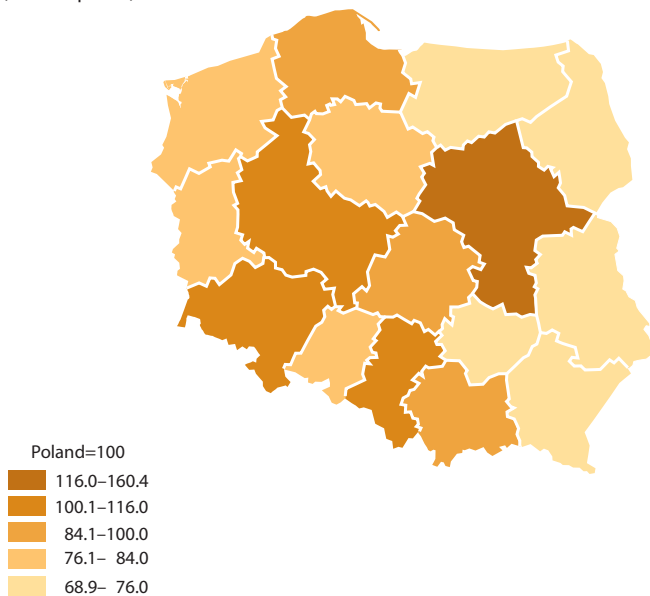


Average monthly available income per capita in households in 2018

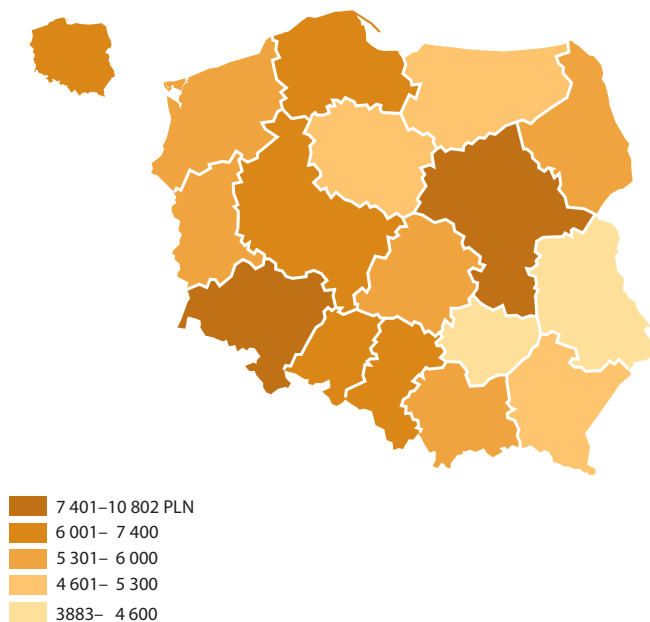


Basic data about voivodships in 2018

Gross domestic product per capita by voivodships in 2017 (current prices)



Investment outlays per capita in 2017 (current prices)



Poland in the European Union in 2018 – selected

Countries	Total area ^a in thousand km ²	Population ^b in thousands (as of 1 I)	Employment rate ^c of persons aged 15–64 in %	Unemploy- ment rate ^c of persons aged 15–74 in %	Harmonized index of consumer prices (2017=100)
EU-28	4 469.7	512 379	68.6	6.8	101.9
of which euro area – 19	2 845.2	341 153	67.3	8.2	101.8
Austria	83.9	8 822	73.0	4.9	102.1
Belgium	30.7	11 399	64.5	6.0	102.3
Bulgaria	111.0	7 050	67.7	5.2	102.6
Croatia	56.6	4 105	60.6	8.5	101.6
Cyprus	9.3	864	68.6	8.4	100.8
Czech Republic	78.9	10 610	74.8	2.2	102.0
Denmark	42.9	5 781	75.4	5.0	100.7
Estonia	45.3	1 319	74.8	5.4	103.4
Finland	338.4	5 513	72.1	7.4	101.2
France	638.5	66 926	65.4	9.1	102.1
Greece	131.7	10 741	54.9	19.3	100.8
Spain	506.0	46 658	62.4	15.3	101.7
Netherlands	37.4	17 181	77.2	3.8	101.6
Ireland	69.9	4 830	68.6	5.8	100.7
Lithuania	65.3	2 809	72.4	6.2	102.5
Luxembourg	2.6	602	67.1	5.4	102.0
Latvia	64.6	1 934	71.8	7.4	102.6
Malta	0.3	476	71.4	3.7	101.7
Germany	357.6	82 792	75.9	3.4	101.9
Poland	311.9	37 977	67.4	3.9	101.2
Portugal	92.2	10 291	69.7	7.0	101.2
Romania	238.4	19 531	64.8	4.2	104.1
Slovakia	49.0	5 443	67.6	6.5	102.5
Slovenia	20.3	2 067	71.1	5.1	101.9
Sweden	447.4	10 120	77.5	6.3	102.0
Hungary	93.0	9 778	69.2	3.7	102.9
United Kingdom	244.4	66 274	74.7	4.0	102.5
Italy	302.1	60 484	58.5	10.6	101.2

a Land area including inland waters. b Usual resident population (calculated according to e Relation computed from PPS. f Of the general government sector.

S o u r c e: Data extracted from the Eurostat's database on 6th May 2019.

data

Emission of greenhouse gases ^a (1990=100)	GDP (current prices) in bn EUR	GDP per capita at purchasing power parity ^{de} EU-28=100	GDP (constant prices) 2017=100	Exports of goods and services (current prices) in % of GDP	Surplus/deficit ^f in % of GDP	Debt ^f in % of GDP
77.6	15 877.0	100	102.0	46.2	-0.6	80.0
.	11 573.9	106	101.9	47.9	-0.5	85.1
103.1	386.1	127	102.7	54.5	0.1	73.8
81.5	450.5	117	101.4	87.9	-0.7	102.0
57.0	55.2	49	103.1	64.5	2.0	22.6
76.2	51.5	62	102.6	51.2	0.2	74.6
152.9	20.7	85	103.9	64.3	-4.8	102.5
65.6	206.8	89	102.9	78.8	0.9	32.7
73.9	297.6	128	101.4	54.7	0.5	34.1
48.6	25.7	79	103.9	75.2	-0.6	8.4
84.0	233.6	109	102.3	39.0	-0.7	58.9
85.6	2 349.0	104	101.5	31.3	-2.5	98.4
89.7	184.7	67	101.9	36.1	1.1	181.1
116.4	1 208.2	92	102.6	34.3	-2.5	97.1
91.6	7734	128	102.7	83.0	1.5	52.4
113.4	318.5	181	106.7	120.5	0.0	64.8
42.0	45.1	78	103.5	82.3	0.7	34.2
87.5	58.9	253	102.6	224.8	2.4	21.4
43.8	29.5	67	104.8	58.9	-1.0	35.9
99.4	12.3	96	106.6	144.6	2.0	46.0
74.1	3 386.0	124	101.4	47.0	1.7	60.9
85.0	496.5	70	105.1	55.3	-0.4	48.9
115.8	201.6	77	102.1	43.6	-0.5	121.5
45.8	202.9	63	104.1	41.6	-3.0	35.0
55.6	90.2	76	104.1	97.3	-0.7	48.9
95.2	45.9	85	104.5	85.2	0.7	70.1
76.1	467.0	121	102.3	46.9	0.9	38.8
65.8	131.9	68	104.9	86.5	-2.2	70.8
63.6	2 393.7	105	101.4	29.9	-1.5	86.8
83.9	1 757.0	96	100.9	31.8	-2.1	132.2

international definition of residence). c Based on the Labour Force Survey (LFS). d In 2017.

- Data contained in the folder are presented in accordance with the Polish Classification of Activities – PKD 2007, compiled on the basis of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community – NACE Rev. 2.
- Data concerning the population were compiled on the basis of population balances based on the results of the Population and Housing Census 2011.
- Data concerning economic activity of the population were compiled on the basis of sample Labour Force Survey (LFS). Data were generalized based on population balances on the basis of Population and Housing Census 2011.
- Source of information regarding the living conditions of the population, i.e. the level structure of available income, expenditure as well as consumption of selected foodstuffs is a sample survey of household budgets.
- Data concerning national accounts are presented in compliance with the methodology of European System of National and Regional Accounts ESA 2010 (on the basis revision from 2014).
- Some data of 2018 are preliminary and may be changed in other publications of the Central Statistical Office.

Symbols

- (–) – magnitude zero
- (0) – magnitude not zero, but less than 0.5 of a unit
- (0.0) – magnitude not zero, but less than 0.05 of a unit
- (.) – data not available or not reliable
- (x) – not applicable

Major abbreviations

- PLN – zloty
- EUR – euro
- USD – United States dollar
- CHF – Swiss franc

