

# Residential construction<sup>1</sup> in the period of I-IV2021

21.05.2021



In the first four months of 2021, there were more dwellings completed than the year before. The number of dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project as well as dwellings in which construction has begun also increased.

#### **Dwellings completed**

According to the preliminary data, 72.2 thousand dwellings were completed in the period of January-April 2021, i.e. by 13.3% more than a year ago. **Developers** completed 41.9 thousand dwellings – by 2.4% more than in the corresponding period of 2020, whereas **private investors** completed 28.8 thousand dwellings, i.e. by 32.4% more. Within these forms of construction, 98.0% of the total number of newly completed dwellings was built. Within **other forms** of construction, i.e. cooperative, municipal, public building society and company construction 1 475 dwellings were completed (1 050 in the previous year)

The total useful floor area of dwellings completed in the period of January-April 2021 amounted to 6.8 million m<sup>2</sup>, i.e. by 20.1% more than a year ago and the average useful floor area of 1 dwelling was 94.7 m<sup>2</sup>.

Table 1. Dwellings completed

2021 ١V I-IV **SPECIFICATION** Number of Number of IV 2020=100 III 2021=100 I-IV 2020=100 dwellings dwellings TOTAL 18 856 133.6 97.0 72 158 113.3 Private 7 054 185.7 87.8 28 788 132.4 11 491 41 895 For sale or rent 113.0 106.8 102.4 almost 14- fold of which for rent 606 246.3 809 139.7 more 122 244.0 29.8 694 152.9 Cooperative 46 46.9 551 Municipal 21.8 213.6 Public building society 138 383.3 224 69.3 5 500.0 40.0 Company

Developers and private investors completed respectively 58.1% and 39.9% of the total number of dwellings

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Reported data – subject to change upon developing quarterly reports.

# Dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project

From the beggining of the year until the end of April 2021, permits and registrations have been granted for construction of 111.5 thousand dwellings, i.e. by 46.4% more than in 2020. Permits for construction of the biggest number of dwellings were given to **developers** (73.2 thousand, an increase of 56.5% y/y) and to **private investors** (37.5 thousand, an increase of 30.0%). Within these forms of construction, permits have been granted and registrations with a construction project were made for 99.3% of dwellings in total. In **other forms** of construction 833 dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project were noted (546 dwellings in the previous year).

Table 2. Dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project

2021 ΙV I-IV **SPECIFICATION** Number of Number of IV 2020=100 III 2021=100 I-IV 2020=100 dwellings dwellings TOTAL 27 145 80.1 162.4 111 483 146.4 10 222 Private 148.3 100.1 37 452 130.0 16 864 175.6 72.4 73 198 For sale or rent 156.5 Cooperative 1 0.6 0.6 378 105.9 Municipal 34 106.3 28.8 286 184.5 Public building society 22 68.8 31.0 163 509.4 Company 2 100.0 6 300.0

## Dwellings in which construction has begun

In the period of January-April 2021, the number of dwellings in which construction has begun was 89.9 thousand, i.e. by 35.9% more than a year ago. **Developers** have started construction of 55.2 thousand dwellings (by 45.2% more), and **private** investors of 33.1 thousand (by 24.0% more). Altogether the share of these forms of construction was 98.2% of the total number of dwellings. In **other forms** of construction the number of dwellings in which construction has begun was 1 609 (1 464 in the previous year).

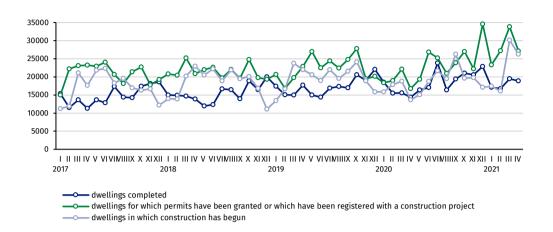
Table 3. Dwellings in which construction has begun

| SPECIFICATION           | 2021                |                      |              |                     |               |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
|                         | IV                  |                      |              | I-IV                |               |
|                         | Number of dwellings | IV 2020=100          | III 2021=100 | Number of dwellings | I-IV 2020=100 |
| TOTAL                   | 26 261              | 192.4                | 87.1         | 89 939              | 135.9         |
| Private                 | 10 975              | 155.2                | 91.8         | 33 106              | 124.0         |
| For sale or rent        | 15 094              | 244.2                | 84.7         | 55 224              | 145.2         |
| of which for rent       | 101                 | over 7-<br>fold more | 78.9         | 272                 | 94.4          |
| Cooperative             | 188                 | 71.8                 | 61.0         | 672                 | 85.1          |
| Municipal               | 4                   | 21.1                 | 400.0        | 109                 | 113.5         |
| Public building society | -                   |                      |              | 828                 | 158.0         |
| Company                 | -                   |                      |              | -                   |               |

The number of dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project increased in the period of I-IV 2021 by 46.4% y/y

It is estimated that at the end of April 2021, there were 846.3 thousand dwellings under construction, i.e. by 2.2% more than in the corresponding month of 2020.

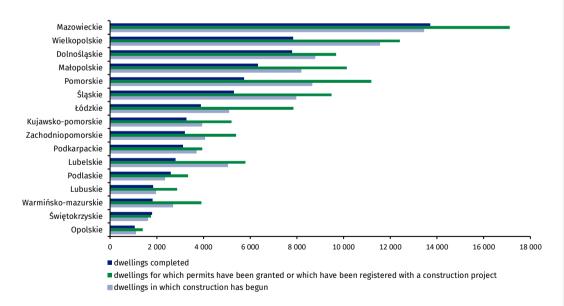
Chart 1. Construction activity in the scope of residential construction in Poland



In April, compared to March 2021, the number of dwellings completed increased (by 3.0%), as well as the number of dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction (by 19.9%) and the number of dwellings in which construction has begun (by 12.9%)

In the first four months of 2021, the highest values of dwellings completed, as well as dwellings in which construction has begun and dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project, were recorded in Mazowieckie voivodship (respectively 13.7 thousand, 13.4 thousand and 17.1 thousand). High values were also noted in Wielkopolskie (7.8 thousand, 11.5 thousand and 12.4 thousand), Dolnośląskie (7.8 thousand, 8.8 thousand and 9.7 thousand), Małopolskie (6.3 thousand, 8.2 thousand and 10.1 thousand) and Pomorskie (5.7 thousand, 8.6 thousand and 11.2 thousand).

Chart 2. Construction activity in the scope of residential construction by voivodships (January - April 2021)



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#### Terms used in official statistics

<u>Dwellings for which permits have been granted or which have been registered with a construction project</u>

Dwellings in which construction has begun

**Dwellings** completed