



Preliminary data

**Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries ¹
in January – December 2016**

In 2016 (according to preliminary data), exports at current prices amounted to PLN 798199.1 mln, while imports amounted to PLN 777539.2 mln. The positive balance reached the level of PLN 20659.9 mln, while in 2015 PLN 9862.5 mln. In comparison to the corresponding period of the 2015, exports increased by 6.3% and imports by 4.9%.

Specification	I – XII 2016						2015	2016
	mln PLN	mln USD	mln EUR	I – XII 2015 = 100			I – XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure %	
Exports	798199.1	203725.2	183633.9	106.3	101.7	102.3	100.0	100.0
Developed countries.....	688197.9	175712.5	158351.6	106.9	102.2	102.9	85.7	86.2
of which EU ²	635868.2	162376.6	146317.0	106.7	102.0	102.6	79.4	79.7
of which euro-zone ³	451387.1	115260.6	103862.1	106.5	101.8	102.5	56.4	56.6
Developing countries.....	66078.8	16826.4	15187.0	97.9	93.8	94.0	9.0	8.3
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe ⁴	43922.4	11186.3	10095.3	110.9	106.3	106.5	5.3	5.5
Imports⁵	777539.2	198421.2	178873.9	104.9	100.4	100.9	100.0	100.0
Developed countries.....	528297.5	134902.2	121547.7	106.6	102.0	102.6	66.9	67.9
of which EU ²	473665.2	120971.9	108980.5	106.5	101.8	102.4	60.0	60.9
of which euro-zone ³	378759.0	96739.9	87147.7	106.7	102.0	102.6	47.9	48.7
Developing countries.....	192583.9	49068.6	44282.2	105.8	101.3	101.8	24.5	24.8
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe ⁴	56657.8	14450.4	13044.0	89.1	85.1	85.6	8.6	7.3
Balance	20659.9	5304.0	4760.0	X	X	X	X	X
Developed countries.....	159900.4	40810.3	36803.9	X	X	X	X	X
of which EU ²	162203.0	41404.7	37336.5	X	X	X	X	X
of which euro-zone ³	72628.1	18520.7	16714.4	X	X	X	X	X
Developing countries.....	-126505.1	-32242.2	-29095.2	X	X	X	X	X
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe ⁴	-12735.4	-3264.1	-2948.7	X	X	X	X	X

Exports expressed in USD amounted to 203725.2 mln while imports amounted to USD 198421.2 mln (an increase in exports of 1.7% and in imports of 0.4%). The positive balance reached the level of USD 5304.0 mln (against USD 2660.7 mln in 2015).

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 183633.9 mln while imports amounted to EUR 178873.9 mln (an increase in exports of 2.3% and in imports of 0.9%). The positive balance reached the level of EUR 4760.0 mln compared to EUR 2345.3 mln in the same period in 2015.

Foreign trade turnover by major countries

Specification	I – XII 2016						2015	2016
	mIn PLN	mIn USD	mIn EUR	I – XII 2015 = 100			I – XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure %	
EXPORTS								
1. Germany	218168.8	55696.2	50194.7	107.2	102.4	103.1	27.1	27.3
2. United Kingdom.....	52623.8	13440.8	12109.8	104.0	99.4	100.1	6.7	6.6
3. Czech Republic	52395.4	13379.7	12057.9	105.1	100.5	101.2	6.6	6.6
4. France	43853.8	11204.0	10092.7	105.4	100.8	101.5	5.5	5.5
5. Italy.....	38415.9	9819.0	8842.4	105.8	101.2	101.8	4.8	4.8
6. Netherlands.....	35720.9	9109.9	8216.9	107.5	102.6	103.4	4.4	4.5
7. Sweden	23071.3	5889.6	5309.6	112.2	107.3	107.9	2.7	2.9
8. Russia	22710.2	5787.2	5220.0	106.0	101.6	101.9	2.9	2.8
9. Spain	21711.0	5548.7	4997.3	110.5	105.7	106.4	2.6	2.7
10. Hungary.....	20981.0	5360.5	4828.4	105.1	100.4	101.1	2.7	2.6
IMPORTS⁵								
1. Germany	181577.0	46382.3	41777.4	107.1	102.4	103.0	22.9	23.4
2. China.....	93978.9	23945.1	21606.6	109.6	104.9	105.5	11.6	12.1
3. Russia	45292.0	11559.9	10432.4	84.3	80.4	81.0	7.3	5.8
4. Italy.....	41300.5	10558.6	9503.0	103.5	99.0	99.5	5.4	5.3
5. France	30486.3	7785.9	7015.3	109.7	104.9	105.5	3.8	3.9
6. Netherlands.....	29865.5	7621.8	6871.0	104.7	100.1	100.6	3.8	3.8
7. Czech Republic.....	28163.2	7193.2	6480.5	109.1	104.3	104.9	3.5	3.6
8. United States.....	22104.9	5637.1	5085.0	111.8	107.2	107.5	2.7	2.8
9. Belgium	20530.2	5245.6	4723.9	113.8	108.8	109.4	2.4	2.6
10. United Kingdom.....	20283.1	5178.9	4665.9	101.0	96.6	97.2	2.7	2.6

Imports by country of consignment⁶ in total and by groups of countries¹

Specification	I – XII 2016						2015	2016
	mIn PLN	mIn USD	mIn EUR	I – XII 2015 = 100			I – XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure %	
Imports⁶	777539.2	198421.2	178873.9	104.9	100.4	100.9	100.0	100.0
Developed countries.....	597101.5	152456.5	137372.1	106.5	101.8	102.4	75.7	76.8
of which EU ²	561441.8	143372.8	129171.9	107.0	102.3	102.9	70.8	72.2
of which euro-zone ³	454187.9	115987.1	104498.2	106.7	102.1	102.7	57.4	58.4
Developing countries.....	122012.8	31060.9	28050.0	106.3	101.9	102.2	15.5	15.7
Countries of Central and Easter Europe ⁴	58424.9	14903.8	13451.8	89.4	85.3	85.9	8.8	7.5
Balance	20659.9	5304.0	4760.0	X	X	X	X	X
Developed countries.....	91096.4	23256.0	20979.5	X	X	X	X	X
of which EU ²	74426.4	19003.8	17145.1	X	X	X	X	X
of which euro-zone ³	-2800.8	-726.5	-636.1	X	X	X	X	X
Developing countries.....	-55934.0	-14234.5	-12863.0	X	X	X	X	X
Countries of Central and Easter Europe ⁴	-14502.5	-3717.5	-3356.5	X	X	X	X	X

Imports by major countries by country of consignment⁶

Specification	I – XII 2016						2015	2016
	mln PLN	mln USD	mln EUR	I – XII 2015 = 100			I – XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure %	
1. Germany	219631.4	56090.2	50531.4	107.0	102.4	103.0	27.7	28.2
2. China	56441.7	14365.7	12971.4	111.3	106.6	107.0	6.8	7.3
3. Netherlands	46528.7	11875.7	10704.5	106.2	101.6	102.2	5.9	6.0
4. Russia	46170.0	11784.7	10633.6	83.7	79.9	80.4	7.4	5.9
5. Italy	40921.0	10461.0	9414.7	104.6	100.1	100.6	5.3	5.3
6. France	32545.1	8308.2	7487.1	106.0	101.3	101.9	4.1	4.2
7. Czech Republic	31515.3	8049.2	7251.6	108.7	103.9	104.6	3.9	4.1
8. Belgium	28692.6	7328.3	6601.1	115.4	110.3	110.9	3.4	3.7
9. United Kingdom	22402.8	5718.8	5153.3	103.8	99.3	99.9	2.9	2.9
10. Slovakia	21191.3	5412.0	4878.7	109.9	105.0	105.8	2.6	2.7

¹ **Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs documentation and INTRASTAT declarations.**

² *Trade turnover with EU countries covers: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.*

³ *Trade turnover with euro-zone countries covers: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.*

⁴ *Trade turnover with Central and Eastern European countries covers: Albania, Belarus, Moldova, Russia and Ukraine.*

⁵ **Country of origin** is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

⁶ **Country of consignment** is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

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