

Prices of agricultural products in October 2023

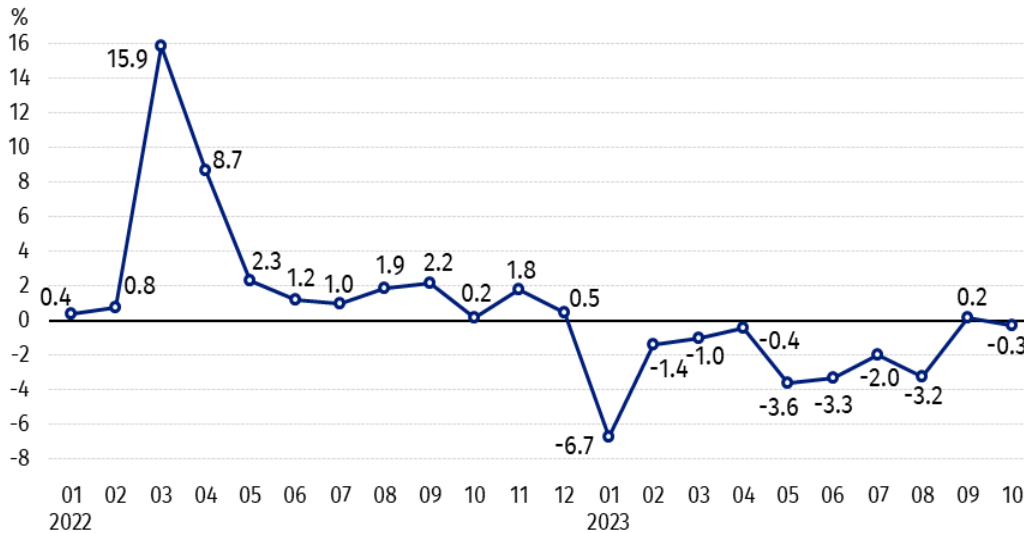
22.11.2023

↓ **17.7%**

a decrease in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in comparison with October 2022

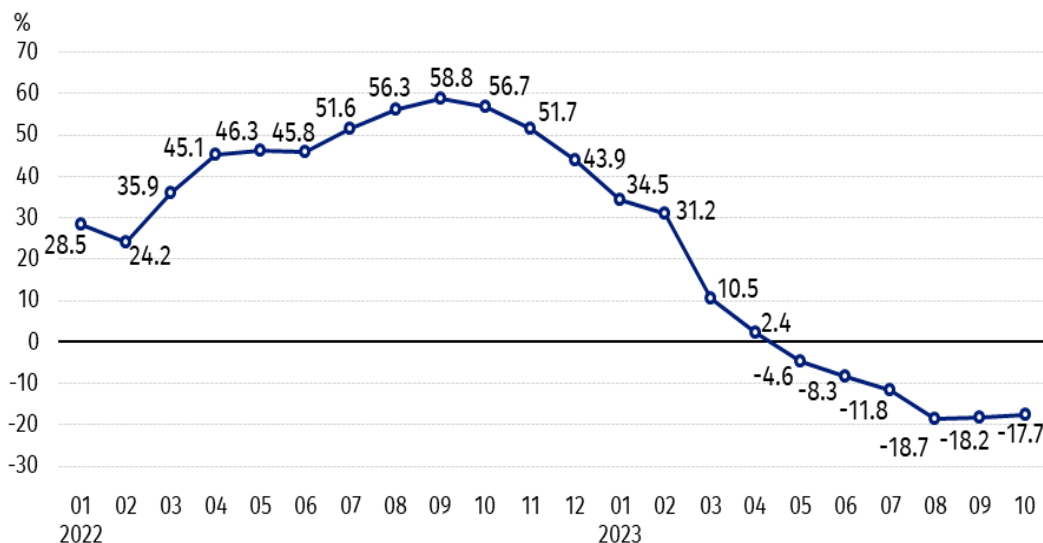
Procurement prices of basic agricultural products¹ decreased in October 2023 in comparison with the previous month (by 0.3%) as well as while compared to the corresponding period of the last year (by 17.7%).

Chart 1. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the previous month



In October 2023 compared to September 2023 the procurement prices of wheat, pigs for slaughter and poultry decreased

Chart 2. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the corresponding month of the previous year



Procurement prices of basic agricultural products, except pigs for slaughter, in October 2023 were lower than those recorded in October 2022

¹ Wheat, rye, cattle for slaughter, pigs for slaughter, poultry, cows' milk

Procurement prices and marketplace prices received by farmers

In October 2023, in comparison with the previous month, as well as compared to the corresponding period of the last year, both in procurement and on marketplaces, prices of most agricultural products were lower. On a monthly basis the prices of rye, oats and cows' milk in procurement and cattle for slaughter on both markets increased. On an annual basis more was paid for cattle for slaughter on marketplaces, pigs for slaughter in procurement, and also for potatoes in procurement and on marketplaces.

Table 1. Prices of agricultural products (excluding VAT) in October 2023

Specification	Procurement prices			Marketplaces prices		
	10 2023					
	in zloty	09 2023=100	10 2022=100	in zloty	09 2023=100	10 2022=100
Cereal grain² – per 1 dt						
Wheat	89.89	99.3	58.0	118.07	97.9	68.7
Rye	68.30	101.5	51.1	92.93	98.0	66.9
Barley	82.08	96.5	60.3	109.22	97.4	69.4
Triticale	79.63	99.9	56.3	102.10	96.8	67.0
Oat	82.63	107.0	64.3	101.91	96.5	73.7
Maize	54.53	67.9	51.6	137.12	98.2	79.1
Potatoes³– per 1 dt	66.26	92.6	117.2	226.14	93.2	134.8
Animals for slaughter – per kg						
Cattle (excl. calves) ⁴	10.14	101.7	93.3	11.13	114.9	101.9
of which young cattle	10.53	102.1	96.2	.	.	.
Pigs ^a	7.97	95.2	107.2	.	.	.
Poultry	5.52	97.1	84.9	.	.	.
Cows' milk – per 1 hl	195.61	103.8	75.1	.	.	.

a – No data.

Data on procurement prices were calculated on the basis of information on value and quantity of procurement by legal persons and independent organizational entities without legal personality (without natural persons). Indices of procurement prices and prices received by farmers on marketplaces were calculated on the basis of absolute data expressed with more precision than in the tables.

² Procurement prices – excluding sowing seed.

³ Procurement prices – total (of which: edible early kinds, seed, edible late, industrial, of which starch). Marketplaces prices – edible excluding early kinds.

⁴ Marketplaces prices – average weighted price of cattle for slaughter calculated with the adoption of the structure of procurement quantity of young cattle and cows for slaughter.

Prices of major agricultural products in October 2023

In October 2023 procurement price of **wheat** (89.89 PLN per dt) decreased in comparison with September this year (by 0.7%), as well as with the corresponding period of the last year (by 42.0%). On marketplaces, wheat was sold for 118.07 PLN per dt, i.e. by 2.1% cheaper than in the previous month and by 31.3% – than in October 2022.

The price of **rye** in procurement (68.30 PLN per dt) was increased compared to September this year (by 1.5%), but it was decreased in comparison with October last year (by 48.9%). The transaction price of rye on marketplace (92.93 PLN per dt) decreased by 2.0% on a monthly basis and by 33.1% on an annual basis.

In October 2023 66.26 PLN was paid per dt of **potatoes** in procurement, i.e. by 7.4% less than in the previous month, while by 17.2% more than in the corresponding period 2022. The price of potatoes on marketplaces (226.14 PLN per dt) decreased as related to September this year (by 6.8%), but increased compared to October 2022 (by 34.8%).

The procurement price of **cattle for slaughter** (10.14 PLN per kg) was higher on a monthly basis (by 1.7%), but it was lower on an annual basis (by 6.7%). On marketplaces cattle for slaughter (11.13 PLN per kg) was sold by 14.9% more expensive than in September this year and by 1.9% – than in the corresponding period of the last year.

In October 2023 7.97 PLN was paid per kg of **pigs for slaughter** in procurement, i.e. by 4.8% less than a month ago, but by 7.2% more than a year ago.

The procurement price of **poultry for slaughter** (5.52 PLN per kg) decreased in comparison with September this year (by 2.9%), as well as compared to the same period of the last year (by 15.1%).

195.61 PLN was paid in procurement per hl of **cows' milk**, i.e. by 3.8% more than in the previous month, but by 24.9% less than in October 2022.

Chart 3. Procurement and marketplaces prices of wheat and rye

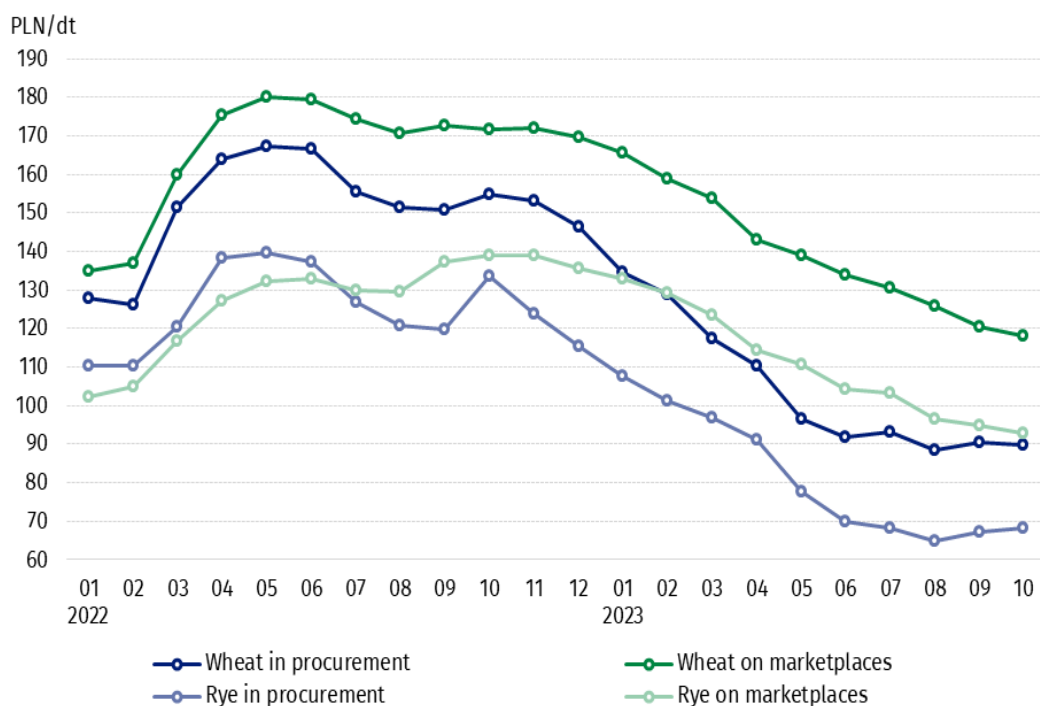


Chart 4. Procurement and marketplaces prices of potatoes

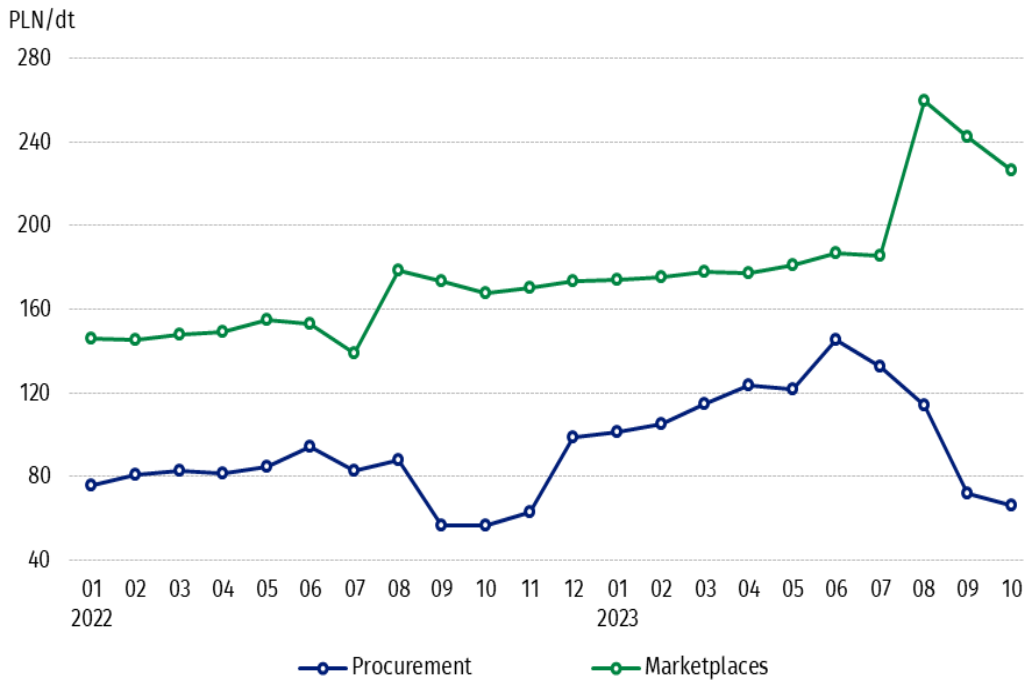


Chart 5. Procurement and marketplaces prices of cattle for slaughter and pigs for slaughter

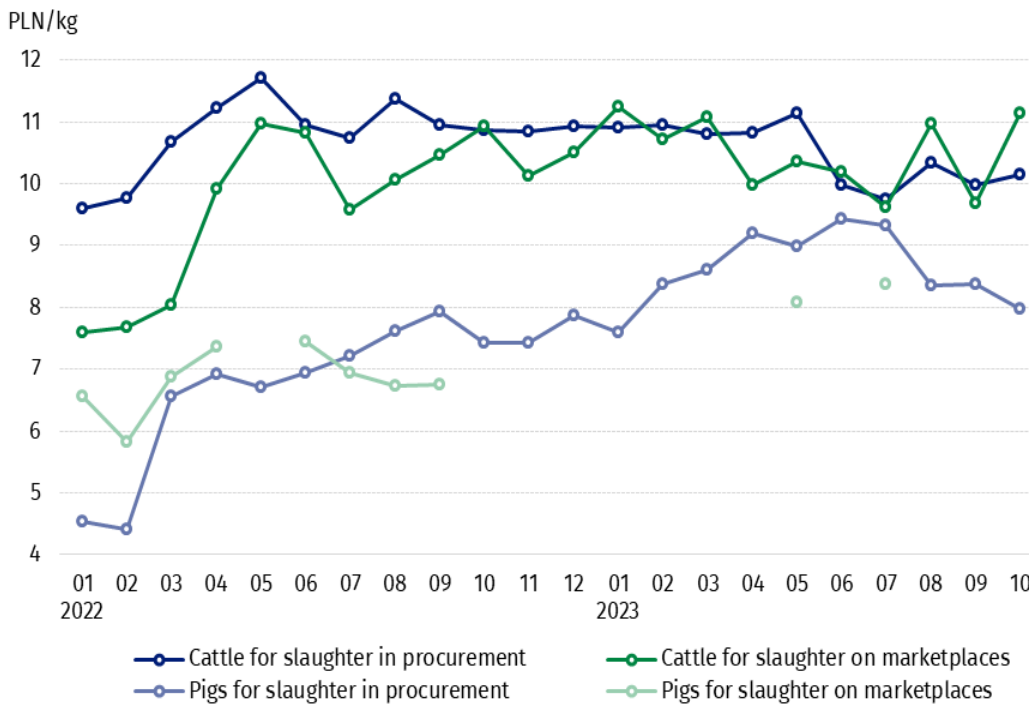
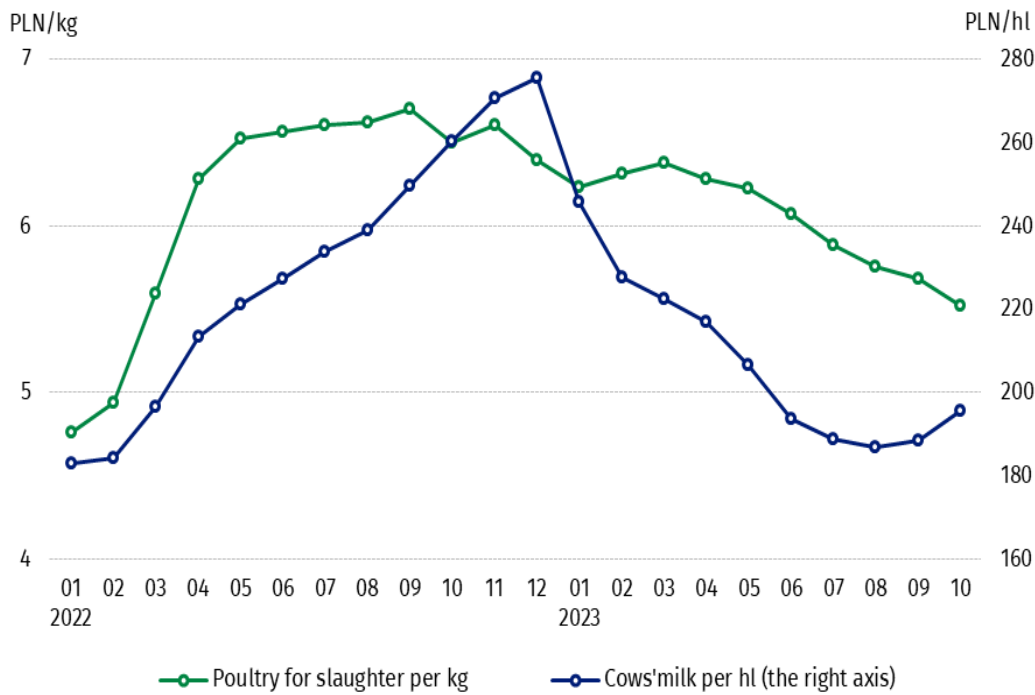


Chart 6. Procurement prices of poultry for slaughter and cows' milk



The differentiation of the level of prices of basic agricultural products in particular voivodships is presented in Table 2 for procurement prices and in Table 3 for prices obtained by farmers on marketplaces (Excel sheet).

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: "Source of data: Statistics Poland", and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: "Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland".

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Data available in databases

[BDL - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

[DBW - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

Terms used in official statistics

[Procurement of agricultural products](#)

[Procurement prices](#)

[Marketplace](#)

[Marketplace prices](#)